

Hamilton Mill Begins Moving Harvard 'Repeals' Beer License Shoe Firms Reiterate Pleas

(Continued from Page 1)
at Harvard before repeal. It still is after repeal. So the Harvard beer license will be quietly dropped New Year's Day.

Shoe Industry Pleads

As a last resort, mayors of Massachusetts shoe cities were today hastening a last-resort appeal to President Roosevelt, pleading for quick reopening of the NRA shoe code. Nothing short of a summary prohibition of unfair practices, they said, can stop the concessions by which neighboring states and cities are luring shoe companies out of Massachusetts.

Washington previously had announced the shoe code would not be reopened at first—that there would merely be hearings on alleged injustices. Moreover, these would be put off until late January or early February.

Meanwhile, the mayors said, conditions were becoming desperate by the week. Cities which had built up their industries and standards of living over decades were seeing

their livelihood drained away because of the unequal effects of a hastily made code.
Many cases were cited at the mayors' conference at the State House yesterday, where inducements such as free rent, freedom from labor unionism and disputes, and tax exemptions have been used to tempt Massachusetts companies out of the State.

Examples: Mechanics Falls, Me., told a Beverly manufacturer it did not approve of labor unions, that the company would find no labor troubles there. A group from Rumford, Me., offered a Lynn manufacturer the aid of men on the city's welfare rolls to help in moving the shoe plant.

A committee will gather evidence to be presented to the President. It will cite page and verse, the mayors said, showing letters, offer incontrovertible proof of the injustices that the code is said to be wrecking on the industry in this State.

Shoe Board Urged

From groups in Brockton, Salem, Lynn, there came a bill for a new state shoe and leather commission, formally filed today at the State House. These groups would have Massachusetts do what it can for itself, in default of quick action through the NRA. At once, the bill provides, the commission would probe the causes of the drain of shoe companies out of the State, and would devise remedies.

They Turned Back

Offshoot of the migration of industry: New Hampshire today had its embattled farmers. Like the famous "Horatius at the Bridge" of yore, Chief of Police Ernest Crandall stood on the New Hampshire side of the bridge from Massachusetts, at Seabrook, N. H. With him were several husky aids. Facing him were two cars loaded with union shoe workers, headed for picket duty in front of a plant that had fled Massachusetts.

"I give you five minutes," said Chief Crandall, "to get back across that bridge. If you don't, I will arrest the lot of you."

The cars turned back. Seabrook, the chief said, has had no labor troubles, and proposes to allow none. Seabrook, however, had been augmented by a shoe company, which had refused collective bargaining with the workers in Lynn. It has finally taken to the road to New Hampshire, in order to continue with nonunion labor in peace.

Theatergoers Eased

New England theatergoers were today assured by the police that no danger to individuals was involved in the theater bombing episode of yesterday, nor would there be such danger in any future theater disputes. The object was said to be merely damage to property. It was pointed out that only cut-

rate motion picture houses were involved in labor and jurisdictional disputes, that standard price theaters are not implicated. Moreover, to protect the public the cut-rate theaters were today held under strong guard, until detectives solve the bombings.

Charges that professional gangsters from New York were hired for the bombing by the instigators, were given added weight by a trip to New York this morning, of the head of Boston's detective bureau.

The owner of the two Boston theaters, and the owner of the chain of 30 theaters which controlled the Lynn and Pawtucket, R. I., theaters, continued to allege interference by competitors, political graft, and labor troubles.

Units of organized labor, both the American Federation of Labor affiliate and the local of the Knights of Labor, today vehemently repeated their denials of any connection with the affair. Union labor was not used in any of the bombed theaters, it was said.

Wright Anniversary

As the thirty-first anniversary of the first flight by the Wright brothers on Dec. 17, 1903, approaches, all government and civil craft in the country plan to celebrate the event this coming Monday by circling over their respective airports. To Boston comes the honor of holding one of the most notable preliminaries to that anniversary. Tomorrow when Eugene I. Vidal, Chief of Air Commerce, steps out of one Department of Commerce's trimmer plane at the East Boston airport as the guest of the Aero Club of Boston, an exceedingly active local chapter of the National Aeronautic Association, a busy program of local aviation events will swiftly unfold.

After calling on the Governor and the Mayor, Mr. Vidal will address the flying club of the Newton High School and a sightseeing tour of the historical points in the city of Boston will follow. The great event of the day will be Mr. Vidal's address before the Aero Club's dinner at the Hotel Lenox Friday evening at which Mr. Vidal will report the progress of aviation in the United States for the past year.

It's Justice Qua

Upon urgent requests from members of the Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court bench, Judge Stanley E. Qua of the Superior Court was yesterday appointed to the Supreme Court by Governor Ely. He will take the place of Judge William Cushing Wait, who resigned after being unable to carry out his duties for some months.

Mr. Ely was said to be hesitating over the appointment up to the minute. The elevation of Judge Qua would leave only one Democrat on the Supreme Court bench. Prominent members of the bar urged that the probate experience of Judge Arthur W. Dolan of the Suffolk Probate Court would be valuable to the Supreme Court. Judge Dolan is a Democrat.

However, it is understood that the pressure from present Supreme Court justices prevailed. Judge Qua is a Lowell man, graduate of the high school there, of Dartmouth College, and classmate of Channing H. Cox, who appointed him to the Superior Court in 1921. The Executive Council will consider the appointment at its regular meeting next Wednesday.

Over labor's stiff opposition, the Governor reappointed Frank W. Lyman as commissioner of public works. Labor had protested Mr. Lyman's alleged unfriendly attitude, and his failure to maintain reasonable wage rates on state public works projects. The Governor did not consider the protests valid.

Paul E. Tierney, one of the original Ely henchmen who came down from Westfield to help in Mr. Ely's first campaign, was named chairman of the State Board of Tax Appeals, which he partially reorganized. Considerable surprise was aroused by this appointment, and stiff opposition from the Executive Council was freely forecast. State Auditor Francis X. Hurley was also named to the enlarged board, in place of the present chairman, Alexander Holmes. Mr. Hurley's name is similarly expected to stir up considerable opposition in the Council.

Other appointments: Henry C. Atwill was renamed as chairman of the Public Utilities Commission. J. Paul Keefe was appointed to the Boston Licensing Board.

Labor Board Speeds

Appointment of 13 new members to the Regional Labor Board was today bringing new speed into the work of that body. Scrupulously, the Federal Labor Relations Board consulted industry, labor leaders, and representatives of the public in the appointments. As a result, all parties were today highly satisfied with the new personnel.

As specified by Federal regulations,

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Why not form a group of savers in your office? Telephone for signature cards and particulars.

Home Savings Bank
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The Monitor's Radio Time-Table

What's on the Air Tonight?

800kc-WBEZ-363m	800kc-WEEI-368m	1280kc-WNAC-344m	1410kc-WAAB-212m
8:00 Monitor Views News	Parent - Teachers Male quartet	Loretta Lee, songs	"Ripley" sketch
8:15 Agricultural Topics	Congress talks	Birney Quintet	"Ripley" sketch
8:30 "The Singing Lady"	Holiday sketch	"Jack Armstrong"	Talk, Fred Holt
8:45 Little Orphan Annie	Buddy and Blake	Holiday program	Varieties: music
9:00 "Air Adventures"	Evening Tattler: News Service	Metody Lippincott	"Buck Rogers"
9:15 "Fernando Orch."	Sketches: music	Metody Lippincott	"Buck Rogers"
9:30 News features	Features: news	Metody Lippincott	"Buck Rogers"
9:45 Lowell Thomas, news	Billy Batchelor	Metody Lippincott	"Buck Rogers"
10:00 "Amos 'n' Andy"	Andrew Jacobson's	"Myrt and Marge"	News Service
10:15 "Oma at Melody"	Orch. soloists	"Just Plain Bill"	"Irish Rhoses"
10:30 "Economics to Change"	William S. Hart	Forum of Liberty: Double quartet	Haynes Orchestra
10:45 "Spiritual Singers"	Big Freddy Miller	Boake Carter, news	Alexander Orchestra
11:00 Orin White, songs	Valley Varieties	"Uncle Eph"	music ERA Concerts
11:15 Edmond Boucher, bass	Beatrice L. Lillie	CBS piano team	chests program
11:30 chorus, orchestra and	William S. Hart	Forum of Liberty: Double quartet	Haynes Orchestra
11:45 Homer S. Cummings	Buck and Bubbles	Speakers: music	String ensemble
12:00 Death Valley Days	Show Boat Hour	Casa Loma Orch.	Funk Orchestra
12:15 dramatic sketch	Frank McHenry	Talk: soloist	Organ recital
12:30 "Economics to Change"	Jenson; soloists	Metody Lippincott	"Buck Rogers"
12:45 "Ing Social Order"	Features	Musical Rhymes: Voice of Crusaders	
1:00 Reports: features	Forecasts: reports	News Service	Jack Little and
1:15 Joe Rines's Orchestra	Voices of Romance	Brulins - Americans	his orchestra
1:30 Radio Dublin and his	D'Orey Brothers	hockey report	Jack Renard and
1:45 dance orchestra	and orchestra	Belasco Orchestra	his orchestra

Tomorrow's Features

Up to Luncheon

9:00 WNAC "Dear Columbia": fan mail reading program.	U. S. R.
9:30 WNAC Exchange program from Moscow, U. S. R.	
10:00 WEEI Music Appreciation Hour	Walter Damrosch, conductor.
10:30 WNAC Philadelphia Orchestra	Leopold Stokowski, conductor.
11:00 WEEI Shura Cherkassky, piano soloist.	
11:30 WEEI "The Monitor Views the News"	
12:30 WEEI National Farm and Home Hour	Speakers: Homesteaders Orchestra.

After Luncheon

2:00 WEEI "The Magic of Speech" with Vida Ravenscroft Sutton.	
2:30 WNAC American School of the Air: current events; vocational guidance.	
3:00 WEEI United States Marine Band	Capt. Taylor Branson, conductor.
3:30 WNAC Philadelphia Orchestra	Leopold Stokowski, conductor.
4:00 WEEI Music Guild: Leader Singers; soloists; W. J. Henderson, critic.	
5:00 WEEI "The Monitor Views the News"	

Dinner and After

8:00 WEEI Jessica Dragonette: male quartet; concert orchestra.	
8:30 WNAC "Peat and Its Story" Arthur S. Knox, Tufts College.	
9:00 WEEI Intimate Review: Jane Froman; Al Goodman and his orchestra.	
9:30 WAAB ERA Opera Orchestra	Raffaello Martino, conductor.
10:00 WNAC Philadelphia Orchestra	Leopold Stokowski, conductor.
10:30 WEEI Waltz Time: Frank Munn and Vivienne Segal; orchestra.	
11:00 WNAC "The March of Time": dramatizations of the news of the week.	
11:30 WEEI Phil Baker and company; Leon Belasco and his orchestra.	
12:00 WNAC Hollywood Hotel: screen players; soloists; sketch; orchestra.	

Late Evening

10:00 WEEI Al Bernard-Paul Dumont and their Burnt Cork Dandies: orchestra.	
10:30 WEEI "The First Nighter" sketch: "Summer Night's Dream" from Chicago.	

appointments are made in three: one representative of industry, one of labor, and one for the consuming public.
Local groups will be formed in Boston, Watertown, Worcester, Hartford, Conn., Middletown, Conn., and Springfield.

For Boston the new members were: Edward Dahs, executive vice-president and general manager of the Boston Elevated Railway, representing industry; Miss Margaret Wiesman, executive secretary of the Consumers' League of Massachusetts, representing the public; Philip Kramer, manager of the joint Cloak and Dressmakers Union; Mary V. Murphy, financial secretary of the Central Labor Union, of Boston and vicinity; John F. Gatelee, president of the Massachusetts State Federation of Labor, and E. A. Johnson, secretary-treasurer of the Building Trades Council of Boston and vicinity, representing labor.

Leviathan Lobster

Today's fish story: A 25-pound lobster visited Boston and was served on a groaning table. The dragger Vandal, out of New Bedford, pulled it off the ocean bottom and exhibited it at the Fish Pier.
From claw to claw, the lobster measured three feet. Measure that against the average-sized lobster of two or three pounds, and a foot in length. It was the largest brought into Boston in recent years.
Last night, Skipper Michael Foley

scoured the neighbors for a platter big enough, weighed the evidence for today's yarn.

Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Report
Boston and vicinity: Generally fair and slightly cooler tonight and Friday; lowest temperatures near 20 degrees; moderate west to northwest winds.
Maine and Vermont: Cloudy; preceded by light snow; slightly colder tonight; Friday fair, colder.
New Hampshire: Cloudy, preceded by light snow this afternoon or tonight; slightly colder in the south portion tonight; Friday fair and colder.
Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Cloudy tonight; Friday fair and colder.
Atlantic Coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Fresh to strong southwest shifting to west tonight; moderate winds; weather somewhat overcast, preceded by light snow over the north portions tonight and Friday.

Official Temperatures	
	A B
Boston	28 30
Berkeley	58 62
Chicago	30 34
Denver	28 30
Helena, Mont.	18 28
Jacksonville	36 48
Kansas City	34 42
Los Angeles	58 66
Miami, Fla.	34 54

A—8 a. m. eastern standard time Dec. 13.
B—Maximum Dec. 12.

High Tides at Boston

Thursday, 4:38 p. m.; height, 9.5 feet.
Friday, 1:17 a. m.; height, 9.5 feet.
Light all vehicles at 4:41 p. m.

"A Year Ago Today" in Boston

Cloudy; snowfall; depth on the ground at 8 p. m. 1.5 inches; maximum temperature 28 degrees above zero; minimum 13 above.

Wage Cut or Closed Factory Faces 400 Lynn Shoe Workers

LYNN, Mass., Dec. 13.—Four hundred employees at the Mayflower Shoe Company plant in this city were notified by the proprietor, Max Sugerman, yesterday, that unless they would concede to a 7 1/2 per cent wage cut he would close the factory and eventually liquidate.

The workers, through their shop committee, have expressed a willingness to accept. The joint council of the United Shoe and Leather Workers' Union will be asked to act on the suggested reduction at its meeting Friday evening, and in the event that the decision of the union is unfavorable, it is intimated that the majority of the workers will vote approval of an open shop as a measure of protection to themselves and their jobs.

In describing the situation to his employees yesterday Mr. Sugerman said that one of the best salesmen had resigned and accepted a position with a large shoe firm in Lawrence where he could offer shoes to his clientele at lower prices and produce a large volume of sales. The salesman resigned, he said, because he could not sell shoes at the prices made necessary by the Lynn scale.

Workers at the plant agree that the loss in their pay-roll checks will not amount to more than \$1 or \$2 a week, according to the type of work handled, under the 7 1/2 per cent cut proposed by Mr. Sugerman, which he claims will enable him to market his shoes with a large volume of business and offer a fair chance of competing with Maine and New Hampshire firms where the differential and other advantages prevail for the manufacturer.

Except for a minority of radicals the major portion of shoe workers now employed locally, when the shops are in operation, realize that this is no time to attempt to hold out on wage scales, when every manufacturer has one or more offers of free rent, heat, power and perhaps taxes, tucked up in his sleeve, which have come to him from Maine or New Hampshire.

They are familiar with the experience of fellow workers in other plants where the firm appealed to the union for a reduced scale to produce a cheaper shoe but was refused with the result that the plant disappeared from the city almost overnight.

Many workers have also heard of the experience of a local shoe worker who visited Auburn and Lewiston recently and engaged a room in the latter city. When he applied for a job at various plants

he was asked to produce a tax bill showing that he was a resident of some Maine city.

However, from the standpoint of the union locally, the situation does not look any too rosy. Probably 80 per cent of the shoe workers of this city are walking the streets at the present time, or working an hour or more a day and with no pay envelopes on Friday, all except a few hundred of them are becoming delinquents in the matter of union dues.

This is one of the alarming features of the situation from the standpoint of officers of the union who are collecting weekly salaries ranging from \$50 down to \$25.

Lynn shoe workers and union officials are also given food for thought in the report of the Department of Commerce that boot and shoe production in that State showed an increase of 10.9 per cent for the first nine months of the current year, and Maine's increase was 2 per cent. On the other hand, Massachusetts showed a decline of 4.6 per cent, a goodly percentage of which was undoubtedly in and around Lynn and Boston.

Boston City Council Presidency Declared Safe for Fitzgerald

Presidency of the Boston City Council is declared to be already assured for John I. Fitzgerald, although a month remains before the election on Jan. 8.

Reliable political forecasters insist that Mr. Fitzgerald cannot lose, since he has behind him the powerful clique which has controlled the Council since 1928, only two years after the Council was changed from a nine-member to a 22-member body. The controlling clique, it is understood, is comprised of John F. Dowd, outgoing president; Joseph McGrath, Thomas H. Green, Peter Murray, Edward M. Gallagher and Mr. Fitzgerald. Under the leadership of Mr. McGrath and Mr. Dowd this group has, since 1928, pooled enough votes to put in office men of their own choosing.

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A delightful, pure facial cream. Keeps skin smooth and velvet. Excellent for attractive make-up. ROSE-BLOOM BEAUTY CREAM. Large Jar 1.00 postpaid to U. S. A. Guaranteed to please. Enclose check or 1.00 bill in letter to:
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Among your acquaintances may be some lady to whom a new pair of correctly fitted walking shoes would be the most acceptable gift possible to be made—Or, there may be some lady too modest to tell, that there is some particular pair of shoes she would like.

Both or either of whom would well with gratitude if you gave them shoes in a manner that would remove the "useful gift" taint.

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No matter what Fur you have in mind you may be assured that Scott Furriers, New England's largest Fur Establishment, has your Coat at your price! Superior quality combined with thrift is the basic factor at all times. Shop Scott Furriers first—you owe it to yourself.

SCOTT Super-bilt FUR COATS

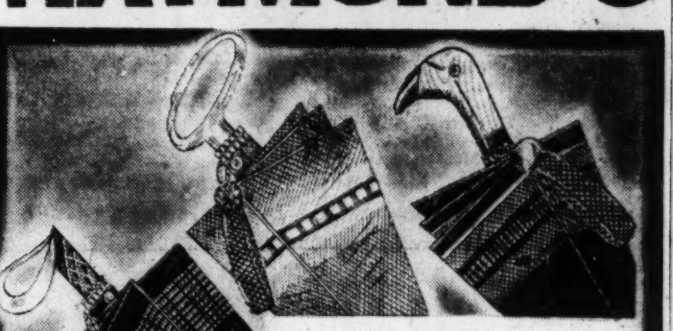
\$58 to \$98 to \$148 and up

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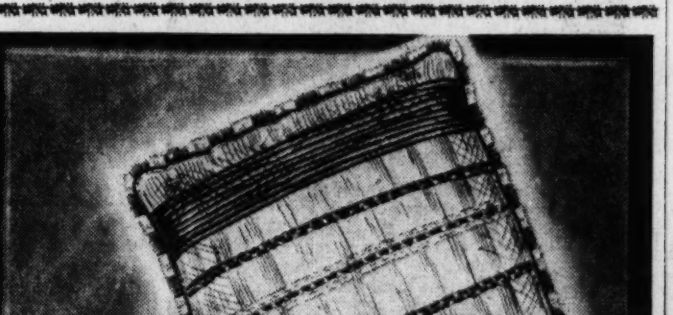
RAYMOND'S



FRIDAY AT 9—STREET FLOOR MORE LADIES' UMBRELLAS

Fellows, don't forget the Girls. A useful present. PURE DYE SILK umbrellas for less than you pay for silk and rayon mixtures. Handsome, dressy handles, such as the new beehive, birds head, two-tone gun stone, etc. When you see the gorgeous silks and patterns you will know that they were made to be sold for much more in the "Frend Store". All first quality.

\$3.44 each



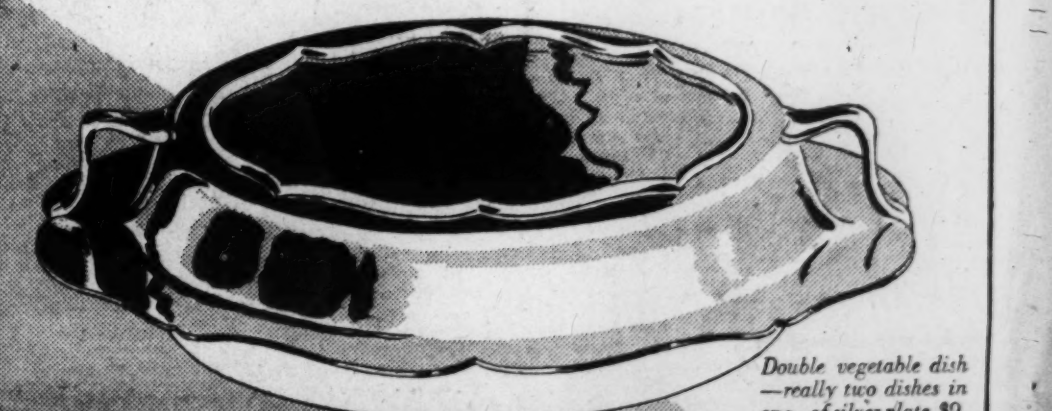
FINE KAPOK FILLED PILLOWS

For Christmas Gifts
NEW FABRICS
It's almost like having custom-made pillows for the unbelievably low price of 89c.
Oblongs, squares of high-grade damasks, chenille, the grade you usually find in \$2.00 pillows. They include all colors, rust, green, beige, brown, gold and the like.



SILVER is always welcome

"You know I probably never would buy it for myself" is a phrase that has echoed and re-echoed. And that's just what makes Christmas giving such a pleasure—to provide the things people would like but seldom get for themselves! Silver offers exceptional opportunities. We show here just three suggestions—there are of course many more. Go over your Christmas list and see if silver is not the answer in some cases. We'll wager it is, and we're ready to help you in your selection.



Double vegetable dish—really two dishes in one—of silver plate, \$9.

Shreve

CRUMP & LOW COMPANY

ESTABLISHED 1899

Boylston at Arlington Street

BOSTON

Pianos Built in Barn on Farm Win Fame in Musical World

Father-and-Sons Industry in Massachusetts Typifies
Return to Fine Craftsmanship—Sounds of Cows
and Roosters Lend Rural Atmosphere

SOUTH MIDDLEBORO, Mass.—Long before New Deal economists and theorists chorused "Decentralize industry and return to small country shops striving for better craftsmanship," Frederick T. Anderson and his sons were here on a 40-acre farm, building fine pianos and relying on quality of workmanship and tone to sell their instruments.

The rural setting of their little factory—once a barn—is all that the decentralists could wish for. Only a few dozen grands and uprights are built here yearly and the painstaking care and skill, which represents nearly 50 years of experience, measures up to any plea for industry to turn back to the ideals of the ancient craft guilds.

Motorists speeding along tree-lined Spruce Street in this farm community see only a small lettered arrow indicating the winding gravel road which leads to the piano factory and home of this father-and-sons industry. Roosters crow in near-by farmyards and an occasional bawl of a calf adds to the bucolic atmosphere. Behind the house is a garden that furnishes the family with fresh vegetables, fruit and melons.

Learned Trade in Sweden

The founder of the business, who learned the cabinet-making trade as a young man in Stockholm, Sweden, came to the United States in 1886 and went to work in a piano factory, making fine cases into which the piano action, keyboard and sounding chambers are put to make the finished product.

He was thrifty, industrious and skillful and soon rose out of the ranks. For 15 years he was superintendent of the Vose Piano Company and worked for a time for Chickering and the Kurtzmans. In 1923, he came to this community to retire on the farm which he had

owned for many years as a summer home.

The mantle of retirement sits ill on many an active man's shoulders and it was not very long when Mr. Anderson, who had been a master craftsman in his profession, felt that his work was not yet done. "I wanted to make some pianos of my own design as fine as human hands and skill in working fine materials could build them," he explains.

Furthermore, my son, Leon, had grown up and I wanted to teach him to carry on in this work as an expert."

Barn Reconditioned

Thus F. T. Anderson and Sons began to build pianos in 1925—only two years after the founder had "retired." The old barn near the rambling, comfortable white farmhouse was reconditioned and the son Leon, who had gone to Northeastern University nights while working in a Boston piano factory to pay his way, learned much from his father in handling tools, finishing the cases and making new designs for special concert grands.

The visitor to the factory can see all the steps of the work, from the drafting board where the master-builder designs his new models to the patterns he and his son have made for casting the great harp-like frame on which the strings are drawn tight.

Castings, unfinished cases and key actions come from specialty shops and are made to rigid specifications set up by the designer. In the barn loft is the finishing shop where rare woods are rubbed and polished to a silky gloss. The lower floor, heated by great old-fashioned stoves, houses the salesroom and the shop where skilled fingers assemble the action and stringing.

All of their product is sold retail

Piano Artistry Thrives in Rural Setting



Left—Factory of F. T. Anderson & Sons at South Middleboro, Mass. Right—Two of the Craftsmen.

at the factory, with concert artists and, proud owners building up their assets in good will. Thus this tiny business, able to sell a grand piano to an artist in Carmel, Calif., when run-of-the-mill instruments gathered dust in near-by showrooms.

Aside from giving his son all that nearly 50 years has taught him, the founder has the pleasure of giving artists a fine instrument. His greatest dividends from his nine-year-old business are letters from the select group of "people who know." He cherishes one from a Boston concert artist who says, "The piano was a true inspiration to me, and I have seldom enjoyed playing an instrument so much as this one. The action is the best one I have played on in years. The sonorous bass is really remarkable, and the beautiful upper registers sang gorgeously. May I congratulate you on your achievements."

This was not a "paid testimonial," but a genuine enthusiasm of one who "knew and appreciated" the maker's finished product. As such, it makes nearly a half century of work more meaningful.

Runaway Autos in Steep Chute Test the Efficiency of Rail Guards

WORCESTER, Mass., Dec. 13 (AP)—Spectacular tests in which runaway automobiles were allowed to speed down a steep chute and collide with experimental guard-rails to demonstrate what type of rail is best fitted for highway safety were conducted on a hillside off Upland Street today.

The tests were under the supervision of officials of the State Department of Public Works and the engineering department of the American Steel and Wire Company.

Nearly 100 highway officials and engineers were present to witness the demonstration and motion picture newsreel cameramen and news photographers made photographic records of the results of the tests. Two collisions staged during the morning hours caused the breaking of the posts supporting the experimental rails.

The chute down which the automobiles coasted was 320 feet in length. For the first test of the day a guard rail was constructed consisting of two parallel strands of three-quarter inch steel cable fastened to a row of cement posts. The cable was 120 feet in length and it was strung on the row of posts at an angle of 20 degrees from the angle of the chute.

The object of the test was to learn if an automobile coming in contact with it could be prevented from leaving the road, if it could be brought to a gradual stop, and if it could be prevented from overturning.

At the moment when the automobile reached the end of the chute and crashed into the taut cables, it was traveling at a speed estimated at 40 miles an hour. The automobile tore the lower strand of cable from the supporting posts and crashed along, smashing three cement posts before it came to a stop.

After the wreckage from this test

had been cleared away, another automobile was sent down the chute against a different type of guard rail, one fashioned of a 12-inch band of steel fastened to a row of wooden posts. This guard rail was designed to prevent the automobile from going off the road and to sheer it back into the highway.

As the car, traveling at a rate of speed comparable to the speed of the car in the first test, hit the rail it tore the band of steel from its fastenings, the right front wheel hurled the crumpled steel, and before the car came to a stop several posts were shattered and the steel band was bent and twisted.

It is the hope of the Department of Public Works that through these tests a practical and safe type of guard rail may be developed to replace the wooden rails in use at present on many highways.

FLORIDA FRUITS DIRECT FROM THE GROVE

A Gratifying Holiday Gift
In order that you may become acquainted with our Florida Fruits grown in the EVERGLADES, we offer an attractive 45-pound combination package of Tree-Ripened, Waco brand
**Oranges Grapefruit
Tangerines**

delivered via express with charges paid in any of our states east of the Mississippi River for \$3.50 per crate. (Prices for shipments west of the Mississippi and foreign quoted on request.)

Delivery and satisfaction guaranteed.
Your personal visit to our grove would be appreciated.

WALSH CITRUS COMPANY
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Boston Events

Tonight

Theaters
RAIN FROM HEAVEN (Plymouth). Jane O'Neil and John Halliday in a new play by John M. Synge, presented by the Theater Guild. 8:30.

THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS (Hollis). Comedy about bundling. 8:30.

Movies
STATE—Douglas Fairbanks in "The Private Life of Don Juan," with Marie O'Brien and Beulah Giese. 8:30.

EXETER—Spencer Tracy in "Marie Galante." 8:30, 10:10, 9. Also "Tomorrow's Youth."

FENWAY AND PARAMOUNT—Conrad Nagel in "One Hour Late." Fenway, 1:10, 3:45, 6:20, 8:55, Paramount, 10:20, 1:10, 4:45, 8:20, 10:45. Also Ricardo Cortez in "I Am a Thief."

KETTER—Claudette Colbert in "Fanny Hurst's Imitation of Life," with Ned Sparks and Warren William. 8:30 a. m., 12:15, 2:30, 4:45, 7:00, 9:20.

ORPHEUM—Eddie Cantor in "Kid Millions." Vaudeville, 9:30 a. m., 12:30, 3:45, 6:45, 9:30.

METROPOLITAN—Behold My Wife, from Sir Gilbert Parker's "The Transgression of a Savage," with Sylvia Sydney, Mai Hallett and her orchestra on the stage. 11:10 a. m., 1:30, 4:45, 7:45, 10:30.

MODERN—"The Pursuit of Happiness." 10:30 a. m., 1:30, 4:15, 7:30, 9:30. Also "There's Always Tomorrow."

BOSTON—Wheeler and Woolley in "Kenny Rogers." Vaudeville, 10:10 a. m., 1:05, 4:10, 7:15, 10:15.

SCOLLAY—"Hell in the Heavens." Vaudeville, 12:10, 2, 8:30, 9:30.

UPPER—"The Richest Girl in the World." 1, 4, 7, 10. Also "Marie Galante."

TREMONT—Otto Kruger in "Springtime for Henry," and John Boles in "I Believe You." 9 a. m. to 11.

UNIVERSITY—Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." 1:15, 4:15, 7:30, 9:30. Also "The Richest Girl in the World."

SOUTH STATION THEATRE—"Pirating Fleet." "Dumbbell Letters," Charles Chase comedy; other shorts and news reels. 9:30 a. m. to 11:30.

Insurance Reforms Loom in State

(Continued from Page 1)

Welfare officials point out that life insurance should not cost as much as it does. A board is being set up to inquire into the possibilities of reduction of premium rates by the companies, for extension of time for the poorer man, and for a quicker cash surrender period on industrial life insurance. This board will seek to remedy the present situation either by co-operation with the insurance companies or by suitable legislation.

Massachusetts, due to the untiring efforts of Justice Louis D. Brandeis, formerly of Massachusetts, and now on the United States Supreme Court bench, is the only state in the Union having the state savings bank insurance system.

Under this system a man can buy insurance from \$50 to \$25,000 without any discrimination in premium costs. He may also cash in on the reserve value of his policy at any time after a six-month period of premium payment.

The state law sets a five-year

Other Events

DU BURON STUDIO—"Paint, Powder and Makeup," by Iver Strauss, associate dramatic director of the New England Conservatory. 8:15.

CITY CLUB—Illustrated lecture, "Our Own Lynn Woods," by Alfred T. Comstock, 125 Green St., Lynn. 8.

YIDDISH PLAY—Presented by Jewish members of ERA Civic Theater, Y. M. H. A., 108 Beaver St., Roxbury. 8.

ERA COMMUNITY THEATRE—West Roxbury-Rosindale Group, Charles Dickens' "The Cricket on the Hearth," Robert Gould Shaw School, Mt. Vernon St., West Roxbury. 8.

PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUB—"Famous Paintings of Madonna and Christ Masters," posed by members, accompanied by special music, Hotel Statler. 8.

PUBLIC LIBRARY—Natural color pictures of the Monodnock, Peterboro and Dublin country, by Rev. Charles E. Park. Lecture Hall. 8.

HOBBY SHOW—Horticultural Hall. 2 to 10 daily.

Tomorrow

ART MUSEUM—Free guidance, "Textiles," Mrs. Sayward. 11 a. m.

New Movie Programs

METROPOLITAN—"Music in the Air."

BOSTON—"Cheating Cheaters."

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period after which the cash reserve may be requested by the owner. Companies incorporated outside of the State have a 10-year period. The reduction of this 10-year period to five is one of the major points to be considered in the coming legislation if the insurance companies do not decide to lower the period before that time, due to pressure of public opinion.

New Hampshire Buses For School Defended

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
CONCORD, N. H.—Makeshift conveyances as a means of transportation for school children obliged to be transported from rural areas and distant points to the school centers of the State will not be tolerated, according to Mr. James N. Pringle, Commissioner of Education for New Hampshire.

That school authorities are taking every precaution to guard the lives of school children en route to and from school is seen in the statistics compiled by the State Board of Education, in which it is shown that modern school buses are in use in 65 towns of the State, augmented in many communities by "similar conveyances, such as beach wagons, sedans and converted trucks, equipped with well-protected bodies, for carrying smaller groups of children from isolated districts not reached by the larger vehicles."

The statement was in answer to criticism offered in some states that lack of precaution in transporting school children in modern buses might lead to serious results in case of collision.

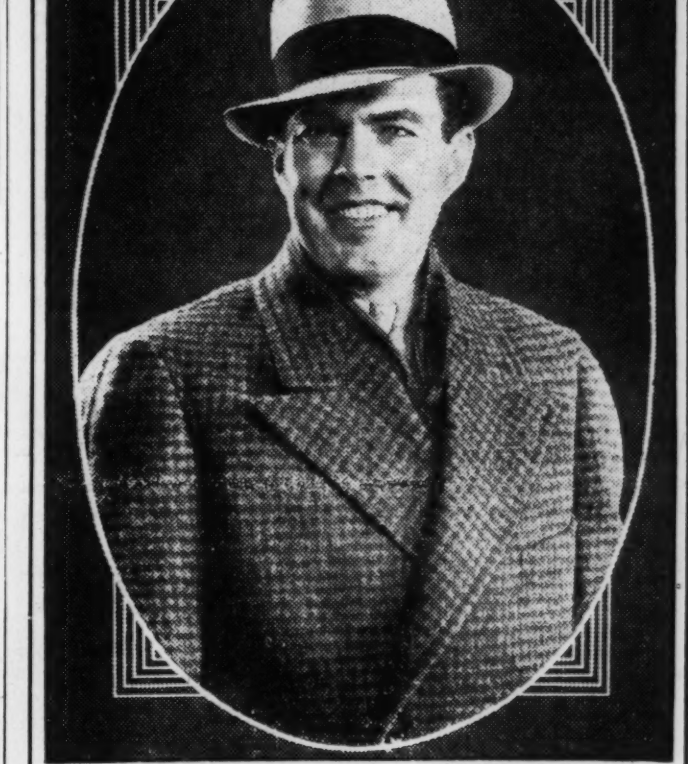
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Byrns to 'Name' Floor Leader

Federal Housing List Mounts

Negroes Picket Crime Meeting

The Washington Day
with
The Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Dec. 13.—The high spot of the capital day, quite apart from the many-sided Crime Conference, and the aftermath of President Roosevelt's proposal to take the profit out of war, was a 15-minute conference the Chief Executive had with two unobtrusive visitors.

They were Wendell L. Wilkie, president of the Commonwealth & Southern Corporation, and Preston Arkwright, president of the Georgia Power Company. Each is in the van of the utility attack on TVA. In their view, "TVA is a challenge to the future value of 80 per cent of the securities of electric utility operating companies," Mr. Wilkie declared recently.

Purpose of the visit is to work out a compromise between TVA and private interests. Whether such an agreement is possible is openly questioned in many circles, but the job has been inaugurated and President Roosevelt, who pushed TVA strikingly during his trip in the South, has thrown open his visiting schedule to private utility leaders. The visit of Messrs. Wilkie and Arkwright was one of the first in a far-reaching and important series.

House Leadership: What until two days ago was a lively contest for the Speakership of the coming House of Representatives, has turned into a wild scramble for the Democratic floor leadership. Chances for any Speaker candidate other than Representative Joseph W. Byrns of Tennessee completely collapsed when the Pennsylvania Democratic delegation voted solidly for the former floor leader.

Elements of political tragedy are present. Most of the field of Speakership contenders knew perfectly well they had no chance for that position, but hoped to gather enough support to be worth a trade with Mr. Byrns. This, Mr. Byrns would throw his vote behind the other in the leadership contest in return for his support for Speaker.

But the Pennsylvanians spoiled the game because they had no leadership candidate. All they want is

committee recognition. Thus Mr. Byrns enjoys the unusual political right of picking his own second in command. He has his Speakership without any strings attached—except perhaps a chairmanship to Pennsylvania. Which leaves the field of leadership aspirants quite definitely out in the cold.

Mr. Byrns, once considered a doubtful candidate, today enjoys a stronger strategic position in the House than most politicians can ever hope for. He has his own job "hands down." And he can pick his subordinates at will. The Southern hierarchy is still dominant in the Democratic Party in the House, if not elsewhere.

Uncle Sam, Builder: Approximately 35,000 families will be taken care of in slum clearance and low-rent housing projects authorized to date by the Federal Government.

Out of 41 projects approved or in process of approval, Harold L. Ickes, PWA administrator, said today, the housing division expects to have at least 15 under construction by next spring. In addition, eight limited dividend corporation projects have been financed of which five are under construction, two ready to start, and one has been completed.

Mr. Ickes's review was published in connection with an article written for the New Republic. The administration points out that to establish the machinery and administration set-up necessary for mass production of more than 35,000 dwellings would be a large order even for a private corporation unhampered by such restrictions as attach to government operations.

"A year ago," he reminds his readers, "there was no such thing as a public housing authority in the United States, and no legislation authorizing the creation of such an agency. There is now such enabling legislation in nine states and a large number of cities have acquired housing authorities. This," says Mr. Ickes, "means substantial, if slow, progress for housing that is not to be underestimated."

Mr. Ickes defends the slowness of the Government's program thus: "If I were trying deliberately to sabotage the housing movement of this country, I could adopt no better course than to heed the cries of the critics of the housing program and make speed my goal instead of its fulfillment and perfect a product as it is possible to produce. The housing division of PWA is looking much further into the future than the expenditure on housing projects of the mere \$150,000,000 that has been allocated to it to date for that purpose."

Crime Conference Picketed: Sixty Negroes, wearing hemp nooses around their throats, paraded today about Memorial Hall, where the Attorney General's crime conference is being held, in protest at the failure to include the topic of lynching in the program. Many of them carried signs, one of which read: "5504 lynchings in the last 80 years."

The action carried out a threat made when the conference program was prepared. The Justice Department hesitated to include lynching as a too specific subject, likely to divert attention from its immediate purpose.

Actually, the Negroes are getting more attention by direct action than they could by any single speech that might have been delivered—and lost.

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Crime Conferees Cast Light on Needs of Justice

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

Washington, Dec. 13

Dr. William Souder, chief, identification laboratory, United States bureau of standards:

"The scientific detective needs education more than bravery, and must know more about aiming a microscope than a gun."

James A. Johnston, warden, Alcatraz Penitentiary:

"When all is said and done, the finest prison we can build will stand as a monument to neglected youth."

Scott M. Loftin, president, American Bar Association:

"It is claimed that better and abler judges, on the whole are obtained under the federal system of appointment than under the state elective system."

Marle W. Evans, former American Bar Association president:

"There seems to be no particular respect for law these days—any law—or respect for any authority, for that matter. Do children respect their parents, as of yore, or students their teacher? They certainly do not—and it is but a step from there to crime."

George Z. Medalla, former United States Attorney:

"Our county and local courts are but relics of our ex-cart days."

Ferdinand Pecora, Federal Securities Commission:

"This constitutional protection against self-incrimination. In every case where it is claimed in good faith, is a refuge for a wrongdoer and not for an innocent man."

Joseph P. Murphy, chief probation officer, Essex County courts, Newark, N. J.:

"Massachusetts has not built an additional prison cell in 25 years, and has closed five institutions for the incarceration of offenders."

Gilbert Bettman, former Attorney General, Ohio:

"The battle cry of almost every purported reform is to take the performance 'out of politics'—by which the reformer really means to take away from the people the right to elect the official in question."

Dr. William A. White, psychiatrist:

"Prisons can be made perfectly safe without degeneration into mere filing cabinets made of steel and cement."

H. C. Kallenborn, radio news commentator:

"There is definite indication, the United Parents' Association of New York City says, that the thriller, mystery type of radio program makes for nervous and emotional difficulties with the younger children."

Bruce Smith, New York Institute of Public Administration:

"We have here in the United States the most highly centralized police system in the civilized world. There are close to 40,000 public police agencies

in the welter of crime conference outpouring.

President Roosevelt himself took cognizance of the situation, when, in his keynote talk, broadcast over the country, he mentioned "lynchings" with abhorrence, actually repeating the word three, and interpolating in his address the comment that "it is now no longer confined to one section of the country."

The Unknown Laws: Sharply reminded by the Supreme Court that there is no official publishing medium for the thousands of new "laws" decreed by Executive authority under the New Deal, President Roosevelt is casting about for some way technically to let citizens know what the law of the land may be.

In other countries the problem is met by the publication of an "Official Gazette" which is rarely seen or heard of by the average individual yet is a repository for lawyers to consult. But President Roosevelt says he doesn't want the Government to go into the newspaper business, doubtless in meeting criticisms of encroachment from many newspaper proprietors.

It isn't known what remedy he is examining, although the obvious one of publication of new laws and decrees in the form of advertisements has been suggested. Volume of the decrees is immense—during NRA's first year there are estimated to have been 10,000 pages of such "law." The American Bar Association said the total volume "staggered the imagination" and the Brookings Institution concluded that 60 different administrative tribunals were regularly making judicial decisions affecting the public.

No single private newspaper or publication could probably publish so great a volume equitably and the President gives no hint of any other remedy. At present the new decrees are all filed at the White House and are supposed to be filed and posted at the State Department. It is said, however, that many decrees are kept only in the files of the agency concerned.

This startling gap in legal procedure came to light when the Supreme Court discovered that four men had been jailed for "violating" an oil regulation that did not exist.

Diplomats Step Up: President Roosevelt today sent Antonio Gonzalez, New York lawyer, who has been Minister to Panama, as Minister to Ecuador. At the same time, George T. Summerlin of Louisiana, career man, who has been Minister to Venezuela, takes Mr. Gonzalez's post at Panama.

Responsibility of the Panama job is considerable due to the special relations between the United States and the Panama Republic, as well as the proximity of the Canal Zone. Delicate problems of police work frequently arise. Ecuador takes on further importance with the state's recent entry into the League of Nations.

McCormack's Hat in Ring

WASHINGTON, Dec. 13 (P)—Representative McCormack, (D-Mass.) formally announced yesterday his candidacy for Democratic floor leader of the House.

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now running at large in the United States, a vast majority composed of two, three, a dozen or a score of men."

J. Weston Allen, former Attorney General of Massachusetts:

"As far back as 1928... it was conservatively estimated that there were at least 800 machine guns in the hands of the criminal class in this country."

Sanford Bates, director United States bureau of prisons:

"Our communities will reap the harvest of their neglect if prisoners are turned loose after long periods of idleness and degeneration."

Peter J. Sicaardi, president, International Association of Chiefs of Police:

"Second offenders ought not to be pardoned or paroled as a rule, and persons convicted of a third felony ought possibly to be removed from society during the rest of their lives."

William Stanley, Assistant Attorney General:

"I have no patience with the sentimentalists who shed tears over the gangster who goes to his death by a route of his own choosing."

Thomas J. Courtney, Chicago state's attorney, Cook County:

"We have not one band or gang of organized criminals in Chicago."

Fulton Oursler, editor of Liberty:

"Gangsters and kidnappers and gunmen are mad dogs. I don't know what made them go mad and I don't care. What I want to do is to get rid of them and get rid of them quick."

Will Shafroth, American Bar Association:

"The Ohio alibi law requires notice three days before trial, giving specific information of the place where the defendant claims he was at the time of the alleged crime."

Earl Warren, Alameda County district attorney:

"California's new State Department of Justice co-ordinates law enforcement efforts of 58 counties, 280 cities over 150,000 square miles of territory, and 6,000,000 people."

Joseph B. Keenan, Assistant Attorney General:

"The more ambitious criminal enterprises involving crimes of violence... demonstrate, without peradventure or doubt, the utter inability of the state sovereignties to cope adequately with the efforts of the criminal so engaged."

proposal may well have been a non-aggression pact.

The Japanese have quite openly regarded the proposed nonaggression treaty as a bargaining point. Assuming that military groups have abandoned their notion of invading Eastern Siberia, the Japanese are likely to exact from the Soviets in return for signing such a treaty the following four concessions:

1. Permanent fishing rights in Soviet Far Eastern waters.

2. Permanent labor agreement for Japanese concessionaires in North Saghalien.

3. Definite delimitation of Manchurian-Siberian boundaries.

4. Recognition of Manchoukuo.

The latter point is the only one which might prevent an agreement. But if Japan is ready to sign a non-aggression treaty, it is by no means certain that the Soviets would not concede this point. Unquestionably the Soviet Government is anxious to clear up the existing uncertainties and only a nonaggression pact could thoroughly accomplish this purpose. By signing such a treaty, Japan would give indisputable evidence that military designs upon Eastern Siberia have been abandoned—or at least postponed for the period covered by the treaty.

Spoken Like Capitalist

This Soviet leader, who is more interested in economic than political affairs, spoke with the impatience of an American corporation president whose plans for construction were being delayed by political considerations which he regarded as a senseless obstruction. His attitude is probably similar to that of the Political Bureau, Russia's, ruling organ, whose members are absorbed to a large extent in schemes for industrializing the Soviet Union.

It would therefore not be surprising if Mr. Trotsky, who has been instructed to sound out Japanese opinion concerning early conclusion of a nonaggression pact, which has been the central aim of Soviet diplomacy toward Japan since the autumn of 1931, and even before. Only such a treaty would give the Soviets that assurance necessary to proceed at full speed with their industrial plans in the Far East.

Compromise?

Just before his departure from Moscow, Mr. Ohta had a long conversation with V. Molotov, the Soviet Premier. The Soviet press mentioned this conversation, but gave no hint of the questions discussed. However, some proposal apparently was made to Mr. Ohta, which inspired his return to Tokyo, and this

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Oxcart Justice Found Pursuing 16-Cylinder Crime in U. S.

(Continued from Page 1)

State. Steps have been taken, also, for the creation of a qualified appointive judiciary, instead of an elective bench.

Both these steps are reforms which have been dinned into the ears of delegates again and again by speakers as primary steps in the war on crime.

William Draper Lewis, director of the American Law Institute, told of the "model code of criminal procedure" prepared by his quasi-public organization to cut out red-tape and speed justice in the courts.

Out-worn, threadbare protections carried down from oxcart days to safeguard the rights of the defendant, are actually today the bulwarks of the underworld criminal, it was brought out by Mr. Draper's speech, and the model code has been worked out after years of

painstaking efforts by leaders of the Bench and Bar, to modernize the whole criminal procedure. Mr. Lewis admitted that comparatively few states had made full use of the model code.

Little Faith in States

Taking up the subject where Mr. Lewis left off, Henry Toll, director, American Legislators' Association, recalled the reforms which the states might adopt, and asked:

"But will they carry them out? The answer is clear and certain: They will not!"

An extensive legislative program of reform in the 48 states, Mr. Toll asserted, has "very slight" hope of being adopted "on account of the condition of our law-making machinery."

The progress of law reform must wait on the process of legislative improvement, he felt. He urged the conference to break up its program into short-term and long-term phases, and to press for immediate action on the emergency phase, while hammering away at the state legislatures for the more complicated improvement.

Munitions Inquiry To Help President

(Continued from Page 1)

the White House. He called on President Roosevelt, and told the press that he saw no reason for conflict between the committee and the President's board. He explained that as far as he spoke for the committee, it welcomed the President's initiative.

This peacemaking, however, does not obscure the unshaken determination of the senatorial investigators to get to the bottom of the relations between munition makers and governmental departments. Their study of this subject began today with the appearance of George H. Dern, Secretary of War, in secret session before them. Secretary Dern, too, reflected the quieter atmosphere by stating that he had come to pledge co-operation with the senatorial committee.

Trust in Committee

"I don't know that we agreed on everything," the war secretary said, but we decided to leave much of our information to the committee's discretion."

From the committee's viewpoint, however, eternal vigilance is the price of success in their inquiry. They will insist with redoubled en-



Left: Wide World. Top Center: © Bain. Lower Right: Brown Brothers

Some Leaders in Fight Against Crime

Left—Homer S. Cummings, Attorney General of the United States. Upper Right—James E. West, Chief Scout Executive, Boy Scouts of America. Lower Right—Dr. Glenn Frank, President of the University of Wisconsin. Inset—Dr. Francis B. Sayre, Assistant Secretary of State.

ergies for an added appropriation in January, and declare that their own inquiry is totally different from the job which the Baruch committee could accomplish. Any attempt to obscure their inquiry will be attacked just as vigorously as they jumped on the presidential proposal.

Meanwhile, observers are still puzzling over the precise meaning of President Roosevelt's unheralded move toward eliminating excessive war profits. One three-point explanation seems simple and plausible and is vouched for by excellent authority.

It is that Mr. Baruch, an old friend of President Roosevelt, long since "sold" him on the idea of taking the profit out of war, and got in touch with him on the subject late last week. Mr. Baruch was in town over the week-end, and so was General Johnson.

Second, that the President sensed the wide and enthusiastic public re-

sponse to the Senate munitions inquiry, and was anxious not only to broaden its scope but to share in its laurels.

It is noteworthy that Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, co-sponsor of the Senate Committee, was also a member of the War Policies Commission, and is at this writing the likeliest piece of timber in the Republican presidential forest.

Acts as Backfire

Finally, the War and Navy Departments, with whom Mr. Roosevelt has a warm bond because of his war-time service, had been alarmed by the Senatorial committee's enthusiastic forays into their files.

Anxious to head off too sensational recommendations, these departmental spokesmen urged the President to start a backfire which would also have some merit in its own right.

Forces of Law and Order Mobilize

Hauptmann Hears Counsel's Plea For Bill of Particulars

FLEMINGTON, N. J., Dec. 13 (AP)—Bruno Richard Hauptmann, Lindbergh kidnap-murder suspect, was led into the courtroom at 12:31 p. m. today, to hear his counsel argue for a bill of particulars.

The State was represented by Assistant Attorney General Joseph Lanigan, County Prosecutor Anthony M. Hauck Jr. and Special Deputy Attorney General George K. Large.

At the defense table were Edward Reilly, chief defense counsel, and his assistants, Lloyd Fisher of Flemington, and Frederick A. Pope of Somerville.

The little courtroom was crowded. Hauptmann took a seat in front of the rail and looked directly at Justice Thomas W. Trenchard as the motion was argued.

Mr. Pope, addressing the court, said the New Jersey courts had held "sufficient" indictments such as returned against Hauptmann, but said the defense would like to know whether the defendant was to be tried for a "willful premeditated murder or murder in the perpetration of a felony."

Builders' Supply Men Elect

CHICAGO, Dec. 13 (AP)—John M. Stoner, Cincinnati, Ohio, yesterday was elected president of the National Federation of Builders' Supply Association at the semiannual meeting of the board of directors. Directors chosen include Lawrence P. Kramer, Patterson, N. Y., and Thomas G. Bradshaw, Providence, R. I.

Glacial Peaks of Rhaetian Alps Crown Italy's New National Park

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FLORENCE, Italy—The Stelvio, Ortles and Cevedale mountain ranges, with their 60 peaks of 10,000 feet or more, their glaciers, their firs and larches and mountain-side forests, are to become Italy's fourth national park.

The new park stretches its 20,000 acres into three provinces, Bolzano, Trento, and Sondrio. For the botanist and geologist it will form a rival to the national parks of Gran Paradiso in the Piedmontese Alps, the Abruzzo, and the seacoast park of Circeo near Rome.

For the Rhaetian Alps offer rich material not merely in their rare trees and plants but also in the strange rock formation and stratification which the ages have built.

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Economic Help for Puerto Rico With Sovereignty Given Later Called For to Prevent Chaos

Senator Marin Condemns Land Exploitation by Foreign Corporations—Says Dumping of Goods From U. S. Halts Growth of Small Industries

Weekly Latin-American Article

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Chaos in Puerto Rico, unless the United States helps economically and grants sovereignty rights to the island, is considered a possibility by Luis Munoz Marin, member of the Puerto Rican Senate.

During a recent interview in Washington, Senator Marin stated that in the last 35 years conditions on the island have been growing steadily worse, until today they are about as bad as they can be this side of "revolt."

For the last several months this candid member of the Puerto Rican

Congress has been in Washington working with others upon a plan of co-ordinated reconstruction based on a sugar reduction policy. Sugar has been, he said, and probably will continue to be, the island's principal source of income.

Negligence Charged

Requested, the other day, to describe specifically causes which had brought about a necessity of emergency relief from the United States Government, Senator Marin referred to a resolution made by the American Congress during 1900 limiting to 500 acres the amount of cane land that might be held by foreign corporations, and "which," he said, "the executive branch of the United States Government has refused to pay any attention to."

To what seeming disadvantage this "negligence" had worked in the welfare of the Puerto Rican people, he declared that "through its (the Federal Government's) complete control of Puerto Rican life, it has allowed corporations under disguises more or less thin, to deprive thousands of farmers of their land, to establish regional monopolies within the limits of which farmers are compelled to sell their product to cane processors at whatever price and under whatever conditions the cane processors see fit to offer, and to grant to agricultural workers a wage that on an average does not exceed \$1.60 a year."

Absentee Ownership

Referring to absentee ownership—that is, sugar cane lands owned by American corporations, Senator Marin pointed out that two thirds of the Puerto Rican sugar production is controlled in this manner. He charged that thousands of farmers have been turned into "landless, wageless beggars."

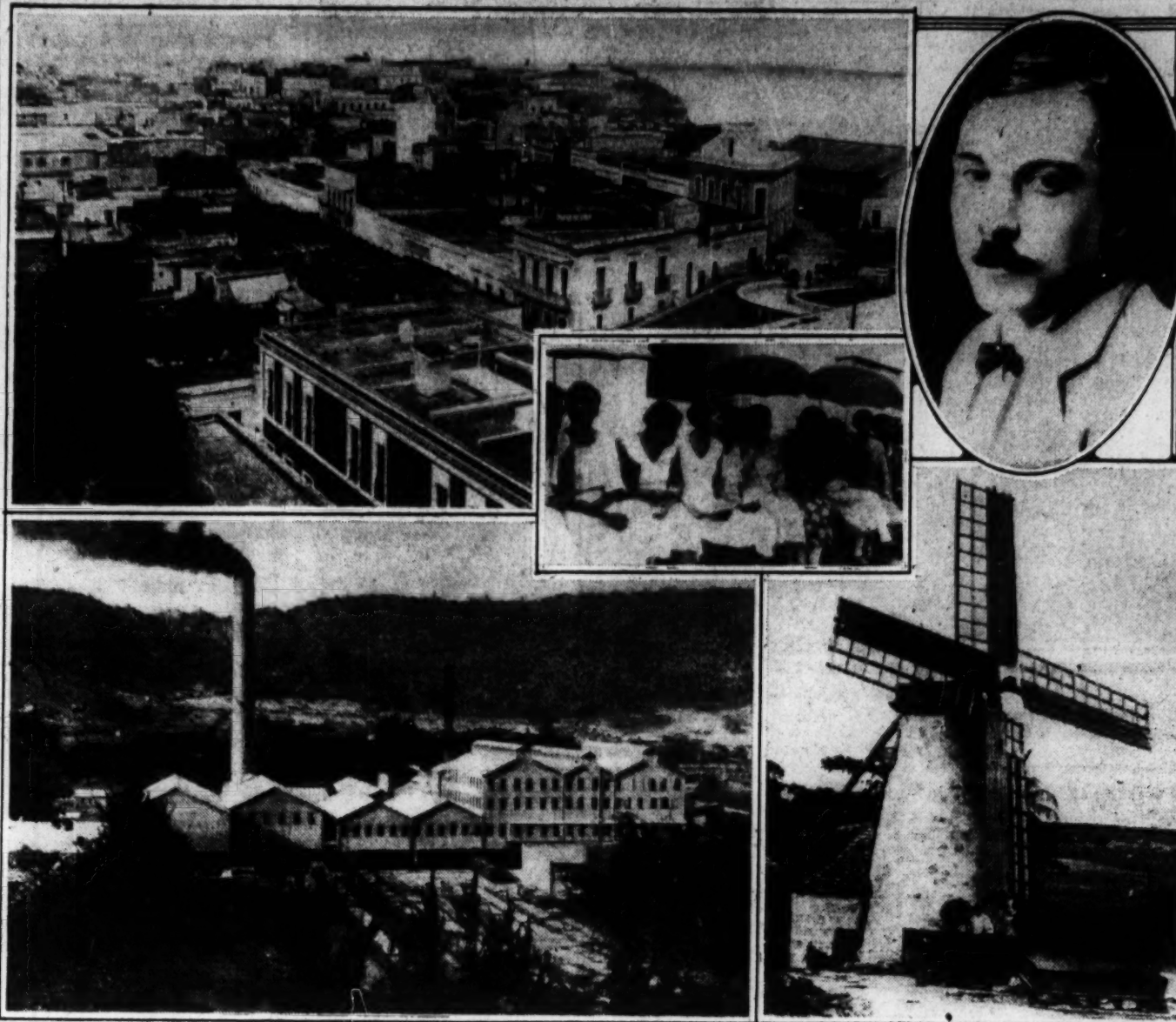
From reports supplied by the Emergency Relief Administration in Washington, Senator Marin figured that more than half of the families on the island are totally unemployed.

"The present population cannot be supported much longer," he said, "even on the low level of living, without having work and jobs correlated to consumption, by turning a large part of the land back to them, by controlling the uncompensated outflow of wealth, and by a maximum development of the industrial possibilities of the island."

Industries Handicapped

Asked as to what industrial possibilities he had in mind, he listed, among others, tobacco and fish, but maintained that opportunities could not be developed to any extent outside of sugar because sufficient

Puerto Rico Seeks Brighter Place in the Economic Sun



Upper Left—Underwood. Lower Left: Ewing Galloway. Lower Right: Keystone

Upper Left—View of San Juan, the Capital. Upper Right—Senator Marin, Advocate of Reforms. Center—Puerto Rican Women Waiting to Register for Voting. Lower Left—Guánica, One of World's Largest Sugar Mills. Lower Right—A Windmill Used for Power.

capital was unobtainable to compete with mass production in the United States, and because "dumping from the United States prevents the growth of small industries to supply the local markets with all those products germane to Puerto Rican conditions and skills."

With reference to the federal funds that have been pouring into Puerto Rico, Senator Marin made the interesting observation that the money is really contributed by American taxpayers, and what actually is occurring is that a small number of foreign corporations, exploiting Puerto Rico, are causing a large number of Americans to pay for this exploitation in the shape of taxes.

Puerto Rico, he said, does not have the political means of bringing such conditions to an end, for the American-appointed Governor has the right to veto measures passed by the island's Legislature.

Economic Help First

Firm in his belief that the Puerto Rican people want to become an independent nation, Senator Marin said that statehood would bring about merely a political, and not an economic reform. The island would have a governor and a handful of congressmen lost in the vast political seas at Washington.

Out of Puerto Rican poverty the state would have to pay federal internal revenues, inheritance, and income taxes. The federal treasury "would become one more absentee

owner of the island. "And beyond this point, the most fundamental danger of statehood would be that once Puerto Rico has been admitted to the union it would have to remain a member."

In conclusion, Senator Marin explained that a reconstruction plan, evolved by Puerto Ricans under the auspices of the Roosevelt Administration, is in the making. The plan is designed to put the island on its feet and avoid further waste of relief money. "The United States, once the program has been set in motion, should," he declared, "then recognize the sovereign powers of the island." G. H. C.

Puerto Rican Liberals Report Cuba Favored In U. S. Sugar Act

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SAN JUAN, P. R.—The issue of island independence, both economic and political, has again been raised by Puerto Rico's Liberal Party.

Senator Antonio R. Barcelo, president of the party, together with Senator Luis Muñoz Marin and Walter McK. Jones, Harvard man and former member of the island Legislature and now representing the Liberal Party in Washington, presented a memorandum to President Roosevelt outlining the party's aims following a recent White House conference. Senator Barcelo has just made the document public.

Platform of Party

Specifically the Liberals ask: "1. Immediate initiation of a reconstruction program of federal aid, previously outlined in what has become known as the Chardon Plan, as an 'imperative necessity.'"

This plan was prepared in Washington by a committee at the request of the Department of Agriculture following the visit last Spring of Mrs. Roosevelt and Rexford G. Tugwell. Of this plan the petition states:

"Such a step will revive the confidence of the people who have been sorely tried by the delay in executing fundamental new-day policies after two years in which the New Deal has been in power."

"2. The concession of fiscal powers that will enable Puerto Rico to protect its agricultural and industrial production. These measures are necessary to the success of the reconstruction plan and to the purpose of creating a self-sustaining community in Puerto Rico and of establishing its economic life on a firm and permanent basis."

"3. The early establishment by

law of Congress of a political regime that shall place the people of Puerto Rico in a condition to exercise their own authority and face their own post-reconstruction responsibilities in a free and sovereign status."

Policy for Caribbean

The Liberal petition asserts that Congress has fostered absenteeism by its failure to provide means for enforcing the law restricting corporations to the ownership of not to exceed 500 acres of land, while prevailing economic distress has been made more acute by the Jones-Costigan act, which in limiting sugar production has transferred a large part of Puerto Rico's purchasing power to Cuba.

"In making these proposals we have due regard for the legitimate interests of the American people," the memorial states. "It is not merely proposed to curtail the purchases of Puerto Rico from American producers. It is proposed to redistribute this relationship, in a co-ordinated Caribbean policy, for the benefit of all concerned. We propose that this problem be considered as an initial step in connection with the Administration's policy towards Cuba."

Transfer of Production

"The Jones-Costigan act has already transferred a substantial part of Puerto Rico's purchasing power to the Cuban people. The commercial treaty between the United States and Cuba has given Cuba large advantages over Puerto Rico for the sale of its products in the American market. If Puerto Rico is not brought into this picture the Jones-Costigan transfer of sugar production and the treaty transfer of marketing advantages will be an outrage. But if Puerto Rico is made economically independent and self-sustaining as a natural consequence of the Cuban policy, then the advantages will be general."

Liberals maintain there is no hostility toward the United States in the island's natural aspiration for freedom.

The Liberal Party, although having a legislative minority, cast 170,000 votes at the last election and is the largest single political organization in the island.

Capital Sentences Imposed by Reich In Treason Cases

Special Court Issues Warning Not to Divulge Military Secrets

Special from Monitor Bureau

BERLIN—The special People's Court set up to try cases of treason in secret has been active during the past few months, it is evidenced by an official statement recently published. The statement announces that certain people charged with treason on behalf of foreign states—"the worst and most abominable of crimes"—had either been condemned to death or sentenced to terms of imprisonment up to 15 years.

The statement issues a stern warning that capital punishment will be meted out to all henceforth found guilty of high treason by this court, either disclosing military secrets or information to foreign governments.

Hitherto, it is stated, the People's Court had been functioning under the older, milder laws which were in operation before May 1, but now it will function according to National Socialist ideas of criminal procedure, which maintain that anyone who betrays his country places himself automatically beyond the pale and can no longer be tolerated.

"Only such a merciless treatment of spies," the official warning of the Ministry of Justice continues, "is conformable with National Socialist sense of justice and the sound instincts of the people." From sentences passed by this court there is no appeal.

The Third Reich in its criminal code has returned to the old Nordic conception, the Deutsche Zeitung comments, and the death sentence is applied not from any of the motives underlying modern criminal philosophy, but because it sees in the crime evidence of decadence and wishes to exclude such elements in the interest of racial purity.

Rockefeller Aids Park

John D. Rockefeller Jr. gave \$5,000,000 toward establishing the Shoky Mountain National Park in North Carolina and Tennessee.

Whale Fleets Plan Floating Factories

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

VANCOUVER, B. C.—Methods that have been applied to the whaling grounds of the Antarctic and south Atlantic oceans will be introduced in the north Pacific in the near future, if plans now being discussed by heads of the whaling industry are carried out.

In the past, whaling operations have been confined in recent years to the fleets of small steel steamers which take their catch from the sea direct to the shore stations where the carcasses are utilized in the manufacture of oils, meals, fertilizer, bone and a large variety of products.

In future, if present plans materialize, floating factories will be used. These mother ships would be equipped with their own reduction works in a manner similar to the big whaling ships operated by Norwegians in the south seas. The only large fleet of whaling vessels in the north Pacific is now operated by Consolidated Whaling Corporation of Victoria, B. C.

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New Zealanders Colonizing Long Abandoned Sunday Isle In South Seas to Grow Fruit

Band Seeks Hard Work, Not Lotus-Eating Existence in Experiment—Soil of New Home Fertile and Previously Maintained Settlers

WELLINGTON, N. Z.—A long-abandoned group of South Sea islands, the Kermadecs, which are situated some 600 miles north of New Zealand, has been chosen by a determined band of New Zealand men and women as the site of a new Pacific European colony.

They have formed a company, purchased a small steamer for their link with the outside world, and decided to let civilization take care of itself while they try the experiment of "going it on their own."

These resolute New Zealanders are not actuated by any dreams of a lotus-eating existence on a white, palm-shaded South Seas beach. By no means. They are energetic pioneers of the true British empire-building type and they propose to grow tropical and semitropical fruits on a sufficiently large scale to gain them a New Zealand market and thus justify their colonizing project.

Sunday Island, largest of the Kermadec group, is their objective. It consists of some 7000 acres of rich volcanic soil and is in a region of balmy weather. Abandoned for many years, it has a chequered history. D'Entrecasteaux, who roamed the South Seas late in the eighteenth century, seems to have been the first European there, and he named it Raoul Island.

He was in search of some trace of the lost La Perouse expedition, so he went on, making no attempt to claim the island for France. An Englishman, Captain Rawson of H. M. S. Britannia, appears to have been the next to land, on Sunday, Nov. 6, 1796. Captain Rawson claimed it for England and named it Sunday Island.

For 40 years it was popular as a tarrying-place for South Sea whalers who established on it an "ocean post office." In 1837 two adventurers settled with their families, but six or seven years were enough. Then an American named Halstead, with a New Zealand companion and several Maoris, lived on the island for a couple of years, but an eruption of a supposedly extinct volcano frightened them away.

In 1878 a white man from Samoa, named Bell, came to Sunday Island with a number of natives from Nuié, and these prospered for many years by growing vegetables for sale to whalers. They remained into the present century.

After that the island was unin-

habited and apparently unvisited until the famous Captain von Luckner reached there in a sloop which he and his men had captured after escaping from an internment camp on the island of Motuhi, in Auckland harbor. A New Zealand naval unit came upon the Germans at Sunday Island and took them back to the camp.

The pioneers from New Zealand are a determined lot and they intend to make a success of their venture if hard work can do it. In that event they will probably be overwhelmed with applications from many directions to join them.

Miners' Strike Settled On Vancouver Island

VICTORIA, B. C.—A strike which threatened to tie up permanently the large collieries at Cumberland, Vancouver Island, was amicably settled after a slight adjustment of miners' pay.

At one stage in the dispute the operators threatened to close their mines. Full operations have been resumed.

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Bonnets in Freiburg Call for Strong Necks



Where a Woman's Hat Is Her Glory In the Black Forest, Villagers Take Advantage of Every Opportunity to Celebrate With Headgear Like the Above.

Turkey Agrees To Pay Damages Of War to U. S.

Papers Signed Covering \$1,300,000 as Lump Sum Settlement

ANKARA, Turkey.—The Turkish Government has agreed to pay the United States the sum of \$1,300,000 by way of compensation for the appropriation or destruction of American property during the World War.

An agreement recording this settlement was recently signed here by Fred K. Nielsen, American Commissioner on the American-Turkish Claims Commission, and the Turkish Minister of Foreign Affairs.

The commission was convened about seven months ago. It has been concerned with approximately 900 claims against Turkey.

The two governments agreed that the commission should try to fix a lump sum settlement of all claims to be distributed by the Government of the United States. Eventually the sum of \$1,300,000 was recommended by the commission, and accepted by the governments.

About 600 claims were, in the unanimous judgment of the commission, clearly without legal foundation. The remaining 300 cases will be further examined by the United States in connection with the distribution of the sum to be paid by Turkey.

At the closing meeting of the commission, felicitations were exchanged by Mr. Nielsen and Sevil Bey, Turkish commissioner, regarding the very cordial and friendly relations which have existed at all times among the commissioners.

Gambling Houses Closed In Mexican Clean-Up Drive

MEXICO, D. F., Dec. 13 (AP)—Closing of the two most luxurious gambling and night life centers in this part of Mexico, the Foreign Club and the La Selva Casino, is seen in governmental circles as the start of a campaign which will not leave a single gambling house in the country open by the end of the year.

gestion the two clubs were ordered shut, has received hundreds of congratulations on his action. The Foreign Club, just outside the Federal District, and the Casino de la Selva, 50 miles south, are to be converted into schools, hospitals or community houses. It is reported.

Cuban ABC Asserts Raid on Newspaper 'Declaration of War'

HAVANA, Dec. 13 (AP)—The strong ABC political society said today an allegedly government-inspired raid on its newspaper, Accion, is "equivalent to a declaration of war."

The statement of the society's central committee came as the Government took every precaution against uprisings. Rumors of impending revolt raged over the island, torn by months of political dissension and violence.

Last night a group of armed men entered the editorial rooms of the anti-government newspaper Accion, official organ of the ABC group, and forced nine editorial workers to accompany them to the outskirts of Havana, where the victims were subjected to indignities.

Forty armed police took over offices of the newspaper. They told editors: "there will be no paper this morning on orders of Colonel Pedraza (chief of Havana police)."

Deer Stay Near Home

Some species of deer are such stay-at-homes that they will feed meagerly on the scant pasture of their own habitat rather than migrate to near-by sections with abundant forage.

Hats in Black Forest Become Bizarre Marvels of Handiwork

Villagers Disport Lofty Headgear Resembling Cluster of Peaches, Peacock's Tails and Portable Flower Gardens

FREIBURG, Ger.—Hats are the delight of the people of the Black Forest—hats of red and gold and green, hats like baskets, hats resembling a cluster of giant peaches, hats like the widespread tails of peacocks and hats like portable flower gardens.

Each year this flair for bizarre headgear is shown at numerous festivals. Taking their opportunity, the villagers bring out the one-time customary costumes of the countryside. And today the joy in colored hats is even more noticeable for the absorption of villagers into factory occupations has removed traditional costumes from normal village apparel. Festivals give the peasants their opportunity to bring back the ancient customs.

One of the richest "hat festivals" of recent months was the village of Oberprechtal's celebration of the sixtieth anniversary of the formation of the local glee club. Oberprechtal invited all the communities around to come and help in the celebrations. In the glowing sunlight began a grand parade of hats. The opening group were musicians from Peterthal; on their hats they wore high bushes of white and red cock feathers.

After them came the women. They paraded straw hats, little black caps which formed frames for their faces, hoods of gold lace opening wide behind, and—the climax—the "Schenkel-Kranze," wonderful crowns worked elaborately with pearls and glass which threw a halo of light and color around their wearers.

Oberprechtal also showed its visitors much more than colorful headgear. In the festival hall, a building consisting solely of a thatched roof and supporting wooden poles, there was held an exhibition of ancient and almost forgotten crafts still practiced in the neighborhood.

There were linen weavers, spinners and women plaiting straws for the Black Forest strawshoes. Outside the hall there stood a permanent reminder in the form of a nailsmith's workshop, still doing good business selling hand-forged nails for the soles of peasant boots.

But to those who knew the Black

Co-operation Sought In Crime Prevention

TORONTO—Greater effort is needed if the influx of youth into crime is to be prevented, was the warning given by Chief Constable Draper of this city in a recent radio address, in which he urged the public to co-operate with the police in crime prevention.

Much good could be effected, he said, if the power of the press were swung into the scales for right and justice. Moving pictures, too, wield an influence through which much good could be accomplished in this cause.

The problem has been aggravated by conditions of unemployment and ensuing discontent during the past few years, he continued. Enforced idleness has led many into the wrong path, and the evil is greatest for young persons.



What every business woman knows!

"When I left college and started working I soon noticed that successful business women wear comfortable and fine quality shoes," remarked a young business woman.

"In the thick of a busy day is no time to be wishing for foot comfort."

"Someone directed me to a Coward Comfort Counselor in a nearby Coward Shoe Store. What a difference in my work when I wore my first pair of Cowards!"

You, too, will notice the difference, once you wear the Coward Shoe just made for your foot.

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Women Told Methods Of Ending Handicaps

LONDON—Proposals for overcoming prejudices against women in the labor market have been given here by Miss V. Sackville West, well-known novelist, at a lecture at Bedford College for Women.

To begin with, the lecturer said, women must trust themselves, and must rely upon that trust rather than upon an external self-assertiveness, which they do not really mean. They must cultivate an objective view of life; stop being personal; stop wondering whether they are getting a fair deal; stop being unduly conscious of the fact that they are women.



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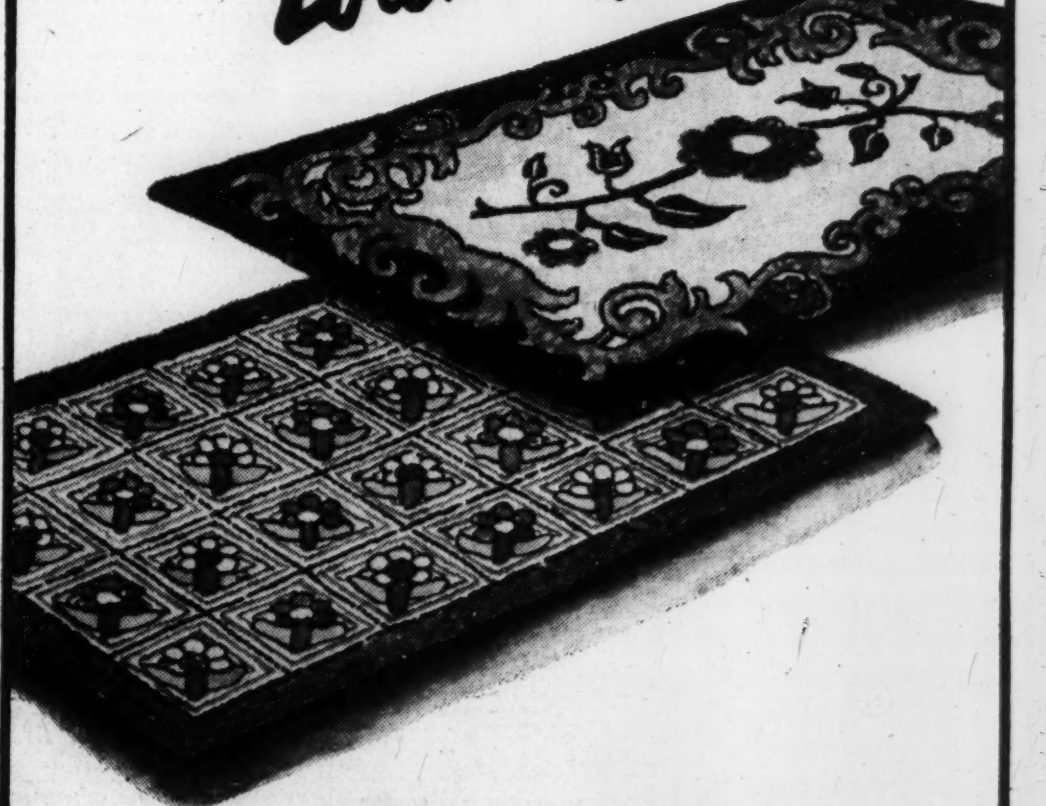
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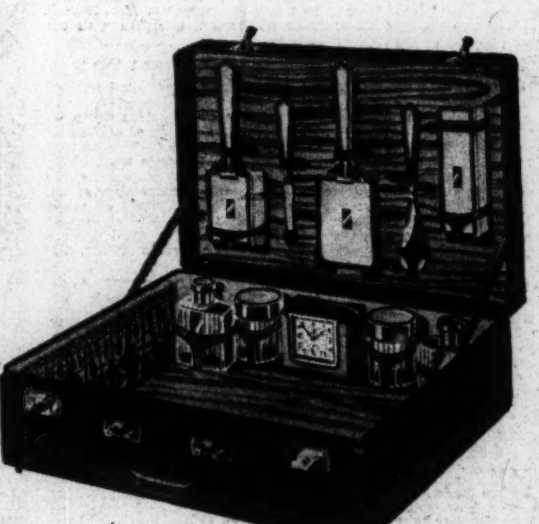
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National League Agrees To Let Clubs Play at Night

Senior Baseball Circuit Gives Up Its Traditional Stand Against Floodlight Contests—Paid Attendance Increases for 1934 in American

NEW YORK, Dec. 13 (AP)—The National League gave up its traditional stand against night baseball yesterday and agreed to let each team in the circuit play seven home games next season under floodlights.

To aid the financially weakened brethren, after reports for the year indicated that only the world champion St. Louis Cardinals showed a profit for 1934, the moguls went so far as to pave the way indirectly for Judge Emil E. Fuchs, chief owner of the Boston club, to operate a dog track evenings in Braves Field while his team plays its home games at Fenway Park, stronghold of the Red Sox.

Powell Crosley Jr., owner of the Cincinnati Reds, led the fight for night ball and won an amazing victory. The American League, winding up routine matters in its second-day session, preliminary to the closing joint meeting today, was content to ratify a new 25-year territorial agreement and call it a day. Neither the subject of what to do with Babe Ruth in 1935, dog racing nor night baseball was brought officially before the American League magnates.

Night Ball Not Compulsory

Only the New York Giants and Brooklyn Dodgers opposed Crosley's proposal that each club be permitted to play one game at night at home against each of its league opponents. Considered a hopeful proposal at the start, Crosley's plea was unexpected support from the St. Louis Cardinals, Boston Braves, Chicago Cubs and Philadelphia. The deci-

Lake Placid Club Playground Dons Its Winter Garb

Adirondack Sports Center Being Made Ready for a Busy Season

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
LAKE PLACID, N. Y., Dec. 13.—The Adirondacks' famous winter playground is rapidly donning its snowy white garb as an appropriate holiday greeting to the hundreds of sportsmen planning to spend their winter vacation here.

Although skiing began as early as mid-November, the winter program of scheduled events will be officially opened at the Lake Placid Club on Dec. 22 with the raising of the Sno Bird's flag. This season will commemorate the thirty-first anniversary of winter sports here, with a series of major ski and bobblehead competitions, hockey matches and skating races. The Sno Bird Winter Sports organization, of which Gilbert Colgate Jr. of New York is president, has completed final arrangements for an outstanding program.

World known for staging the 1932 Olympic winter games, the national trout and the American ski and bobsleigh teams, to represent this country in the 1936 Olympic winter games in Germany, have been recently awarded Lake Placid. The kilometer cross-country ski racing and ski jumping events combined, held under the auspices of the Lake Placid Club Sno Birds, are scheduled for Feb. 12-13, while the bobsleigh trouts for both two and four-man teams will be Feb. 9-10, on the 1932 Olympic Mt. Van Hoevenberg run.

Outstanding events during the holiday will be the fourteenth annual college week contests at Lake Placid Club Dec. 27 through Jan. 1, when young men and women from the leading United States and Canadian universities will vie for honors. A fitting finale for this glorious week of spectacular fun is the thrilling ski jumping contest on New Years Day.

Christmas pageantry of ancient lore will again be revived during the holiday will be the fourteenth annual Lake Placid Club Christmas pageant, which will be held on Dec. 24. The pageant will be a huge open fire will burn the Yule log while Christmas stories are told. Carols will greet the day, the Druids will search out the mistletoe, and the holiday greens will be burned with ceremony.

From then on it is a continuous round of winter activities when come Jan. 18-19 the fifteenth annual Lake Placid Club figure skating tournament; Jan. 19-20, National Senior A. U. bobsleigh championships; Feb. 11-12, Lake Placid Club members' championship contests; and the big Washington 22-day winter sports festival, including ski racing and ski jumping for honors in the fourteenth annual Lake Placid Club ski tournament.

College Basketball Results

Alfred 32, Hobart 17.
Armour Tech 46, George Williams 27.
Bridgton 27, Duxbury 22.
Brooklyn 27, Panzer 23.
Catholic 53, Maryland State 11.
Cincinnati 22, Ohio State 11.
Drake 20, Simpson 17.
Fordham 27, St. Peter 20.
Georgetown 27, Washington 27.
Heidelberg 27, Findlay 25.
Indiana 31, Hamilton 29.
Iowa State 30, Coe 27.
Jowa Wesleyan 48, Monmouth 24.
Kalamazoo 30, Wayne 20.
Loyola 38, Arkansas 23.
Marquette 38, Seton Hall 21.
Miami 35, Georgetown 29.
Midland 44, Keene 16.
Minnesota 28, St. Thomas 18.
North Central 38, Chicago 22.
N. D. State 30, St. Mary 29.
Ohio 52, Wilmington 20.
Ohio State 32, Marietta 21.
Purdue 38, DePaul 18.
Rutgers 34, Trenton 20.
St. Louis 42, St. Francis 38.
St. Joseph 29, Pennsylvania 27.
St. Olaf 28, River Falls 23.
Trinity 13, Columbia 38 12.
Western Reserve 40, Penn 29.
Westminster 40, Shurtleff 18.

Light Blues Soccer Team Defeats Oxford

LONDON, Dec. 13 (AP)—Cambridge University yesterday scored its second successive intervarsity victory over Oxford as its soccer team defeated the Dark Blues, 1 to 0, on Highfield Field. Tuesday the Light Blues defeated Oxford at Rugby.

Cambridge's victory was against the run of play. Oxford did most of the attacking but found the Light Blues' defense impenetrable. The game was decided when Sayer, Cambridge's inside right, scored on a snap shot 15 minutes from the end, firing from near the touchline and scoring a fluke goal.

Minneapolis at Deland

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. (AP)—The Minneapolis American Association baseball club will train next spring at Deland, Fla., President M. J. Kelley announced recently.

College Soccer Results

Swarthmore 1, Beacon 0.

Awaiting the Attack

Waiting the Attack

LAWRENCE, Kan., Dec. 13 (AP)—Helping the "forgotten man" of basketball—the little fellow—is the avowed intention of Dr. F. C. (Phog) Allen, dean of midwestern coaches, in a proposal to elevate the baskets to 12 feet above the court from their present 10-foot level.

Experimental games with the goals anchored two feet above regulation height and several other innovations in effect will be played between Allen's University of Kansas team and Kansas State College here and also in Manhattan, Kan.

"We hope to show that the higher baskets will equalize the shooting capabilities of the long and short men," Allen explained yesterday. "With the higher baskets all will be required to shoot, and the 6-foot-7 centers won't be able to leap up and 'dunk' the ball through the hoop."

There are several centers in the Big Six Conference who measure around 6-foot-6 and over. I have a 6-foot-7 boy myself who can drop the ball through the basket."

Allen also says rebounds from the higher goals will be longer and thus relieve much of the congestion under the basket.

His other proposed rules change calls for free throws in the same half of the court where the violations occur. In the case of a missed free throw, the ball would be in play in the throwing team's offensive zone.

In the defensive half it would be dead, going back to the center line. The bankboards will be moved in four feet more or a total of six feet inside the end boundaries. This is expected to permit retrieving more shots inside the court, thus reducing "whistle blowing" and the number of throw-ins from out-of-bounds.

Other proposals coming from elsewhere which will be examined in the clinical games include: Scoring of field goals as three points rather than two, on the theory they should require a 3-to-1 ratio with the free throw; restraining of the eight ruling players from the center jump by a larger prohibitive zoning circle around the jumpers; a 15-minute halftime intermission instead of 10, already adopted by the Big Six, in order to give players more rest, coaches more time of exhortations and entertainers more opportunity to spellbind the spectators; time out after all goals, expected to prolong actual play by several minutes.

Elaborate Sugar Bowl To Be Football Trophy

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 13 (AP)—A rather elaborate sugar bowl will go to the winner of the inaugural Sugar Bowl battle between Tulane and Temple New Year's Day.

In the nature of the Michigan-Minnesota little brown jug, but on a much grander scale, a 100-year-old silver trophy has been set aside as a perpetual reward for winning the Sugar Bowl game.

The sugar bowl was made in London in 1830, during the reign of King George IV, and bears the hallmark of the period. The trophy is to be retained by the winning team and then put into competition again. A reproduction of the bowl will be given to each Sugar Bowl winner as a permanent possession.

Rice Elects Mays

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
HOUSTON, Texas, Dec. 13.—Sam Rayburn Mays, tackle, was selected to captain the 1935 Rice Institute football team here recently at a banquet given in honor of the Institute squad. Rayburn succeeds Percy Arthur 33, center, who guided the Owls to their first Southwest Conference football championship this fall. Mays' home is in Greenville, Texas.

Center Is Elected

NEW LONDON, Conn., Dec. 13 (AP)—Arthur Johnson 36 of New London has been elected captain of the Coast Guard Academy football team for next year. He has played a hard, slashing game at center for three years. William B. Ellis 36 of Stamford has been named manager.

Women Golfers Tie for Medal

PINEBURST, N. C., Dec. 13 (AP)—Helen Warner, North Carolina, golf champion, and Mrs. Richard Clemson of Middle-town, N. Y., tied yesterday for the qualifying medal in the women's season members' championship, each carding a 92. Mays' home is in Greenville, Texas.

Epiphany and Turnesa Tie

MIAMI, Fla., Dec. 13 (AP)—Pitted against each other in the same threesome, Abe Epiphany of Chicago and Mike Turnesa of Elmira, N. Y., led a pack of gold-corded golfers down the last 18-hole stretch of the \$12,500 Miami Billmore open today by the narrow margin of one stroke. Coming from behind with a determined rush, these two seasoned campaigners of many golfing wars reached the fifty-fourth hole tied at 219 and started the final drive a single shot ahead of Orville White, 26-year old St. Louis pro.

Strong Will Try Comeback

NEW YORK, Dec. 13 (AP)—Ken Strong, the professional football star who showed a mishap playing football two years ago, thinks he can do a comeback and has asked permission to accompany the Brooklyn Dodgers on their southern training trip next spring. Strong, who started at baseball during his college days at New York University, was the property of the Detroit Tigers until the mishap forced his retirement from baseball.

International Hockey League

Team	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts
London	2	2	2	25	16	14
Buffalo	2	2	2	20	18	12
Windsor	2	2	2	20	18	12
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Result Dec. 12
Windsor 3, Syracuse 1.

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Plan Proposed To Help Short Basketball Man

Dean of Midwestern Cage Mentors Wants to Move Baskets Up Two Feet

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By-Plays—By George M. R. Holmes Sports Editor

A Fortunate Proviso

FOR a number of years Prof. Frank G. Dickinson of the University of Illinois has been figuring out, by a method which he devised, which college football team should be ranked as the country's best, and so entitled to the Knute K. Rockne Memorial Trophy. This year he has figured it out that University of Minnesota was entitled to the trophy, although the "point" rating under his system shows that University of Pittsburgh earned 24.19 points as against 23.51 for the Gophers. Fortunately, Professor Dickinson inserted a section in his code which says that an undefeated team shall rank above a team it has defeated, regardless of the point standing. That gives the title and trophy to the Gophers. The better point rating was due to the claim that Pittsburgh's schedule was harder than Minnesota's.

Bowl Teams Rate Rather Low

Pursuing Professor Dickinson's system even further, we find that the four teams which are to take part in the Bowl games Jan. 1, next, do not rank very highly. Alabama and Stanford, which are to meet in the Rose Bowl game at Pasadena, are ranked sixth and tenth, respectively, while Tulane, which plays in the Sugar Bowl at New Orleans, is eleventh, and Boeseke, which plays in the Orange Bowl at Miami, is twelfth. With his system placing Minnesota first and Pittsburgh second, he seems to have been as successful as could be desired; but it is hard to figure out how Alabama, a team which went through the season undefeated and scored 223 points against 32 by seven Southeastern Conference eleven, including Tennessee, Georgia, Kentucky, Georgia Tech and Vanderbilt, should be outranked by Navy, Illinois and Rice. It also seems strange to think that Stanford, which won every game except a 7-to-0 tie with Santa Clara, should be way down in tenth place. But then, why take the question of which college won the football championship of the United States so seriously? It would be easier to figure out how old Ann was.

Ten-Goal Polo Player Joins the Dodo

It is generally expected that when the executive committee of the United States Polo Association meets next month it will put its stamp of approval on the dropping of the 10-goal handicap player from the American ranking list for 1935. While no official announcement has been made, it is reported that the three players who have held that honor during the past year—Thomas Hitchcock Jr., Cecil Smith and Elmer J. Boeseke—will be reduced, Hitchcock and Smith to nine and Boeseke to eight. Winston P. C. Guise is expected to be moved up to nine, so that the United States will still have a trio of players enjoying the top ranking. It will indeed seem strange not to find an American player with the top handicap, but if the younger generation keeps on improving its game it will not be long before one or more of them acquires the maximum.

Chicago Bears Best Pro League Ground Gainers

NEW YORK, Dec. 13 (AP)—Although the New York Giants won the 1934 National League Professional Football championship they were far from the strongest offensive and defensive team.

Offensively, according to final statistics released yesterday, the Chicago Bears, for the second consecutive season, were the outstanding ground gainers. A year ago the Bears established a pro-yardage record with a total of 3029 yards gained. This year with Bronko Nagurski and Beattie Feathers tearing off big chunks the Bears stepped up the pace with 3750 yards for the season.

The Detroit Lions, the Green Bay Packers and the Boston Red Skins also surpassed the 1933 standard. The Lions rolled up 3510 yards, the Packers, 3372 and the Red Skins, 3351.

The Chicago Cardinals made less yardage than any of the other eight teams in the league, but they had the best defensive record, holding their opponents to 1578 yards in 11 games.

Final team standing and statistics:

Team	W	L	T	Yds	Pts
New York	12	2	2	3351	18
Chicago	12	2	2	3750	18
Detroit	12	2	2	3510	18
Green Bay	12	2	2	3372	18
Cardinals	11	3	1	1578	14
Boston	11	3	1	3351	14
Pittsburgh	11	3	1	2827	14

Team games, yards gained, field goals, touchdowns, total points, opponents' points.

Trojans Take Up Rugby

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
LOS ANGELES—Rugby, a sport that hasn't been played at the University of Southern California for almost 20 years, has been revived in the Trojan list of sports. It is announced here, Bill Hays, former athletic director at Fremont High School, has been selected to coach the 1935 varsity team, which will report the first week in January. Home-and-home games will be played with Stanford, California and U. C. L. A., as well as with club and independent teams.

College Hockey Results

St. Nick's 3, Princeton 2.
Yale 5, Boston 1.

Mass. State Elects Proctor

AMHERST, Mass., Dec. 13 (AP)—Raymond N. Proctor 36 of Lunenburg was elected yesterday as captain of next year's varsity cross-country team at Massachusetts State College. Proctor was inexperienced three years ago, when he placed eighth in the New England freshman race. Last year he finished twenty-first in the New England varsity run, and this season was seventh.

College Soccer Results

Swarthmore 1, Beacon 0.

Women Golfers Tie for Medal

PINEBURST, N. C., Dec. 13 (AP)—Helen Warner, North Carolina, golf champion, and Mrs. Richard Clemson of Middle-town, N. Y., tied yesterday for the qualifying medal in the women's season members' championship, each carding a 92. Mays' home is in Greenville, Texas.

Epiphany and Turnesa Tie

MIAMI, Fla., Dec. 13 (AP)—Pitted against each other in the same threesome, Abe Epiphany of Chicago and Mike Turnesa of Elmira, N. Y., led a pack of gold-corded golfers down the last 18-hole stretch of the \$12,500 Miami Billmore open today by the narrow margin of one stroke. Coming from behind with a determined rush, these two seasoned campaigners of many golfing wars reached the fifty-fourth hole tied at 219 and started the final drive a single shot ahead of Orville White, 26-year old St. Louis pro.

Strong Will Try Comeback

NEW YORK, Dec. 13 (AP)—Ken Strong, the professional football star who showed a mishap playing football two years ago, thinks he can do a comeback and has asked permission to accompany the Brooklyn Dodgers on their southern training trip next spring. Strong, who started at baseball during his college days at New York University, was the property of the Detroit Tigers until the mishap forced his retirement from baseball.

International Hockey League

Team	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts
London	2	2	2	25	16	14
Buffalo	2	2	2	20	18	12
Windsor	2	2	2	20	18	12
Cleveland	2	2	2	18	20	12
Detroit	2	2	2	18	20	12

Result Dec. 12
Windsor 3, Syracuse 1.

Parks Makes New Record

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COLLEGE STATION, Texas, Dec. 13.—Buster Parks 37, Texas A. and M. College harrier, established a new individual record for Southwest Conference cross-country country of Texas won the annual cross-country championship. Parks ran the 3.4-mile course in 17m. 14.8. The Texas harrier captured first place with 26 points. Texas A. and M. was second with 30 points.

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Where to Dine

NEW YORK, N. Y.
American Housewives
Prepare the
TASTY FOOD
Served at the
Canterbury
Lunch
The Prices Are Reasonable
80 Nassau Street
Between 11th and Fulton Sts.
11 A. M. - 2 P. M.

SUZANNE
LUNCHEON
AT THE
CLOSET SUITS
Reasonable Prices

Good
Food
Invitingly Served
at
101 WEST 85TH ST.
THE CLOSET SUITS
Reasonable Prices

PALMER SOYSTER BAR
— 2nd Floor —
TOUT DE SUITE DINNERS
FOR TARDY TREASUREGERS
Ready French Cakes at our Oyster Bar
Get your food on the spot.
Best food—Unobtrusive Entertainment
Come Before or After the Play!

Maison A. De Winter
36 West 48th Street
One of the best French table
d'hot in town.
Handsomely furnished.
Luncheon 75c. Dinner \$1.25.
Also à la Carte
Accommodations for private
parties. Open Sundays.

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SOUTHERN CUISINE
116 WEST 72ND STREET
Luncheon 50c. Dinner 50c and 75c

ZUCCA'S
ITALIAN GARDENS
JUST GOOD FOOD
118 WEST 49TH STREET

Shay's Restaurant
Formerly Fleming's
Featuring Luncheons from 35c
Complete Dinners from 50c
Southern Cooking
Open Sundays 4-9 P. M. No Liquor Served
29 West 46th Street Near Fifth Avenue

The Hearthstone
GARDEN GRILL
154 EAST 48TH STREET
Simple, Delicious Food
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OPEN EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.
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Seasonable Catering during the
HOLIDAYS
Special Sunday Dinners
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(Half-way between Aldine and
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BROOKLYN, N. Y.
De Olde Tavern
143 MONTAGUE STREET
(Brooklyn Heights)
The food is excellent; the atmosphere de-
lightful. Luncheon 40c and 50c. Dinner
55c, 75c and \$1.00.
Sunday Dinner Served All Day

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Cor. Pearl and Eagle Streets
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660 MAIN STREET

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MAUDE REEVES BUSHNELL
ALDENWAY BLDG. - SECON 7914

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Production conceived and directed by
HASSARD SHORT
"THE GREAT WALTZ"
Book by Moss Hart. Music by Johann Strauss
Directed by Max Gordon
Eves 8:30, 10:30 - 12:30 (Wed.)
THE CENTER THEATRE, 49th St. & 6th Ave.

THE COMEDY HIT
"THE FARMER TAKES A WIFE"
By Frank B. Elmer and Marc Connelly
with JUNE HERR HENRY
WALKER WILLIAMS FONDA
Directed by Max Gordon
48th St. THEATRE, W. of 5th Ave. Eves. 8:40
Eves. 8:30-10:30. Mat. Wed. & Sat. 1:30 to 3:30

THE DRAMATIC HIT
"DODSWORTH"
Directed by SIDNEY HAYWARD
SHUBERT THEATRE, W. 44th St.
Mat. Wed. & Sat. 8:40 to 10:30

SEAN O'

[illegible]

The Young Folks' Page

A Thursday Page

Vanishing Christmas Trees

By Mabel S. Merrill

Part I

STANLEY and Hazel Adams, at their grandmother's kitchen window, stared hard at a little figure floundering out of the snowy wood road beyond the house.

"Can't be!" muttered Stan. "But it is."

Hazel nodded. "Yes, it's Kink. I wouldn't have believed she would come back when she had such a chance to go down home for Christmas."

Stan laughed. "She said she wasn't going to be seen spending Christmas away up here in a snow-drift. But Kink can always change her mind."

He started for the door, but it flew open before he could reach it, and Christine, Kink for short, came in like a small whirlwind.

"There!" she said, setting her suitcase down with a bang. "Here I am. The bother of having a family is when I thought of you three all alone in the snowdrifts I told Grandfather I'd get out and just walk back through the woods."

They were dancing around her by this time—Stan and Hazel and little Rob and his dog.

"They had all been dumb with dismay that morning when Kink had announced that Grandfather said she might go down in the puny with him as far as Ferrisburg. From Ferrisburg she could get a train home and spend Christmas with father and mother in the city."

Of course, they had all wanted to go, but that would leave Grandmother entirely alone over the holiday, since Grandfather had business that would keep him in Ferrisburg for several days, and that was not to be thought of.

Kink could not help laughing as she looked at the merry ring whirling around her.

"Now I ask you, what are we going to do for a good time over Christmas?" she demanded when they had quieted down.

"Snowshoe hike," suggested Stan. "Only we haven't any snowshoes."

"That's just it! We haven't anything. Roads are so bad down the valley that the stage from Ferrisburg has stopped running. That means no Christmas presents. We can cut a tree over in the woods but there won't be anything to put on it."

"We've got a warm place to stay in and enough to eat," Hazel reminded them. But she looked rather forlorn as she added: "If we only could have some company it wouldn't be so bad."

At that moment the door from the shed opened and Philo York came in. Philo was the big boy who did the milking and the chores when Grandfather was away. Kink objected to Philo. She said his nose was too big and that he always fell over things.

Stanley told her that he couldn't help his nose, and Hazel said the poor boy was awkward because he was bashful with four strangers in the house.

Philo put down the wood he had brought and looked at Stan.

"I can make pretty fair snowshoes out of barrel staves," he announced. "There are piles of old grain barrels in the shed chamber. Want to come and look?"

Stan nodded and went off with him. Soon the girls heard them sawing and hammering in the shed chamber.

"Boys can always get along as soon as they find something to tinker at," grumbled Kink. "What are you staring out of that window for, Hazel?"

"I was thinking of those children down there," Hazel pointed down the long, gentle slope of the great hill which fell away below the window.

The Sawmill Camp

In a hollow half a mile distant a number of little shacks were clustered around a portable sawmill. The shacks held the families of the men who worked at the mill or in the surrounding woods. The girls had been down there with their grandfather before the big snowstorm came. They knew that the small settlement swarmed with children.

"They're all snowed up just as we are," Hazel explained. "None of the men will try to get down to Ferrisburg through all these drifts. That means the children won't have any presents. Like us, they can have Christmas trees but they won't have anything to put on them."

Kink's eyes began to shine with interest as she looked.

"If the snow wasn't up to our chins," she said, "we would dress some rag dolls for them and carry them down. Did you notice, Hazel, that the little things didn't seem to have any toys at all the day we visited them?"

Hazel nodded. "Perhaps we could get down there on the barrel-stave snowshoes that Philo says he can make."

Kink sniffed. "I don't believe he can do any such thing. I don't see myself walking around on a barrel stave."

"But it would be fun to make the dolls and dress them," said Hazel. "The sight of Gran's big rag bag always makes me want to sew."

Gran said that they might have anything they could find in the rag bag, but that she was afraid the children at the sawmill would need something more than rag dolls to help them through Christmas Day. With all the roads blocked, they might find themselves pretty hungry before the provision teams could get up from Ferrisburg.

The girls felt to work, and by dusk there were two dozen small rag dolls ranged in a row on the old lounge in the sitting-room. They looked quite cheerful in their gay-colored dresses.

"But we never in the world can get them down the hill," Kink declared. "It has started snowing again and means to keep on all night."

At supper time the boys burst into the kitchen, bringing four pairs of what Philo called snow-

shoes. They were made of barrel staves and looked quite business-like, though Kink said at once that she could never wear them.

"Then you're a tenderfoot," scoffed Stan. "These snowshoes aren't hand-some but they're strong and useful. Philo has tramped miles on some just like them. Only trouble is, the snow is going to be pretty heavy. It's the wet sticky kind."

It snowed all that night and the next forenoon. In the afternoon it turned to rain, but at sunset it cleared though it grew very cold.

"It will be too slippery for snowshoes tomorrow, but that's all the better," chuckled Stan. "Philo and I are making something else that will open your eyes. No, we shan't let you see them yet."

"We couldn't stop to look at them any way," Kink informed him with dignity. "We're much too busy."

"We have to keep right on making Christmas things for those children, because we've got started and can't stop," explained Hazel. "Just come and look."

Stan whistled and Philo's mouth fell open as the girls pushed them through the doorway into the little sitting-room. Besides the dolls, there were strings of bright beads made from Gran's old broken necklaces; there were tiny shopping bags cut from bits of silk and velvet; there were plush rabbits and calico cats, and a gingham rooster that Rob said made him want to crow every time he looked at it.

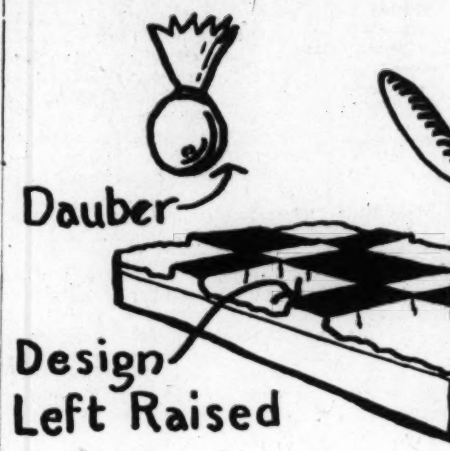
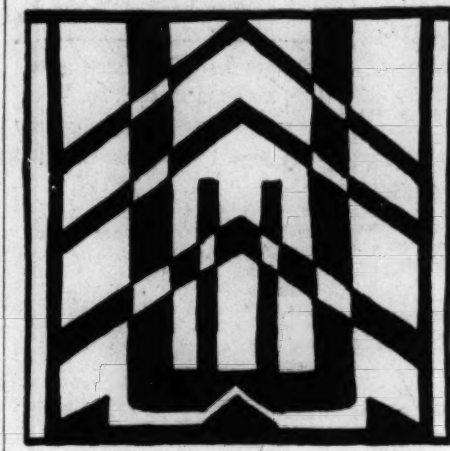
"I'm afraid there isn't much the boys would care about," Hazel said anxiously. "All these are girls' things."

"Philo and I can make some carts with spools for wheels and things whittled out of wood," proposed Stan. "He can make wooden jumping-jacks that would set any kid laughing."

They worked late that evening and Kink said it seemed like a dream to see the collection of things they had made. When Gran added four dozen doughnut men, done up in silver paper, with just their heads out, the collection was truly a fine sight.

They were gazing at it in wonder when little Rob, who had gone to look out of the back door, began shouting. "Come quick!"

They ran to look and found him staring at a big hard snowdrift about three yards from the doorstep. On



Prepared for THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Here Are Two Simple Designs for Block Printing, and Illustrations Which Help to Explain the Process.

its smooth surface two lines of writing were deeply scored:

"Merry Christmas, young folks."

Why not give us a call?

N. L. S. C.

"What does that stand for?" demanded Kink. "Gran, you said that nobody lived within ten miles in these woods behind your house."

"I said the truth," retorted Gran, staring at the writing.

[To Be Continued Next Thursday]

Linoleum Block Painted White



The Mail Bag

St. Andrews, Scotland

Dear Editor:

Isn't this the first letter to the Mail Bag from St. Andrews? It is a little town on the North Sea—all gray stone and red roofs clustering around the ancient castle and the ruined cathedral. Today St. Andrews is better known as the mecca of

golfers than as the seat of the oldest university in Scotland—in which I am a student. It is the smallest of the four Scottish universities, having about a thousand students. General Smuts has recently been installed as our rector, which interested me particularly. Letters from parts of the British Empire and from French and German speaking countries would please me especially. I should love to correspond in French.

Best wishes to the Mail Bag!

Joan M.

Clifton, Kansas

Dear Mail Baggers:

May I have a little space in your columns? The Monitor makes the loveliest scrapbooks—foreign domestic, birds, clever ideas, and many others. I believe I like the Young Folks' Page, Sunny Hours, Dairy Features and Wednesday Weekly Section best. I made the little Pilgrim Lady which came out in a recent Monitor.

Another of my hobbies is stamp collecting, although I have only a small collection.

My "corrie" in Boston went through the Publishing House and received a picture of Snubs which she sent to me. I'm very fond of dogs and am proud of this picture which adorns the wall of my room.

I hope we shall be able to use the beautiful Doll's Lullaby, published on the Children's Page, as a specialty between acts of our Girl Scout Play.

Won't Mail Baggers my age (16) from all over the world please write to me? I love to write and promise to answer all letters.

Marjorie M.

Berlin-Halsensee, Germany

Dear Editor:

As I am very fond of the Monitor, I should like to express to it my thanks for the many beautiful things which it brings us. I often attend the Monitor meetings of our church at which articles and stories from the Monitor are read aloud in German. The Sunday School pupils of our church are very sorry that the Children's Page does not appear in German too. In the school which I attend, the Monitor has been used for a long time as a means of instruction in English.

I am 13 years old and I should be very glad to correspond with boys of my own age, particularly with boys from England, Canada, South Africa, India, and Australia, but also with any other country. Unfortunately I can write letters only in German, but the replies can be in English, for my mother can translate them. I am very much interested in exchanging stamps and in the life of foreign countries. My collection of stamps comprises about 10,000 different ones.

Hoping for a great many replies and with heartfelt greetings to all Monitor friends.

Gunttram C.

Munster, Westphalia, Germany

Dear Editor:

I have been reading the interesting letters from other Mail Baggers and now I am sending in my first letter.

My age is 11 and I am in the sixth year of school. We study the English language and therefore I am glad to be able to write to you in this tongue. We live just outside the town of Munster, which is the capital of the province of Westphalia. Munster is also the seat of the university and there are many nice old buildings in this town. Our town hall, in Gothic style, is one of the finest to be found in all Germany.

My hobby is stamp collecting, and I should be happy if I could find some friends through your paper who also share this hobby with me. I invite boys to exchange stamps with me and I will answer with sets of German stamps. We have a new Schiller stamp, and I have also

many stamps from the Saar basin and other European countries. So I hope to receive letters from all parts of the world. If letters should be written in another language than English, my father will assist me in translating them.

I thank you in anticipation for your kindness and send you and all Mail Baggers my best wishes.

Kurt K.

Rock Island, Illinois

Dear Editor:

It is the writer's wish to make the acquaintance of young men, through the medium of correspondence, in order to gain a closer understanding of the peoples and their countries of South America.

I am a young man of college age and a reader of The Christian Science Monitor. I would like particularly to hear from boys in Guayaquil, Ecuador; Valparaiso, Chile; Buenos Aires, Argentina; and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

It is my desire to exchange information on the language, literature and the political, social and economic relations of these countries with the United States.

Thank you for the many past joys received through the Mail Bag of The Christian Science Monitor.

H. E. S.

St. Louis, Missouri

Dear Editor:

I am desirous of having a correspondent from the country of Mexico, who is interested in things which are more or less scientific. I am especially interested in some one who is interested in chemicals and chemistry and its application in the present day state of affairs.

I am an "over 20" graduate of a college and am at present doing analytical work.

If you care to publish this letter in the Mail Bag column of the Monitor I would be very grateful to you.

Carlisle H.

The following would like to receive letters:

From Girls:

Meredith D. (12), Coalinga, California. Especially from Australia, Hawaiian Islands, Europe. Interested in stamp collecting, drawing, reading, swimming, and cooking.

From Boys:

John E. Fargo, North Dakota. From Arabia, Africa, Mexico, and Central and South America.

Robert E. C. Albuquerque, New Mexico. Interested in books and stamp collecting.

Edward C. Albuquerque, New Mexico. Interested in books and stamp collecting.

Winifred S. Omaha, Nebraska. Studying commerce. Interested in stamp collecting and music.

Elizabeth H. D. Philadelphia, Pa. Would like to receive and exchange postage stamps from the United States and all over the world.

Edward G. Columbus, Ohio. Especially from Spain and South American countries. Will correspond in Spanish. Interested in accounting, commerce, stamp collecting, and photography.

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Home Is What You Make It

By Dorothy Strauss Prien

2—Block Printing for Your Room

LOOK PRINTING! It puts bright colors on drab things. It prints interesting designs against plain backgrounds. It gives you the fun of cutting things out, then painting. And, added to the improvements you made in your room last month, here is a way to help make your room design the most charming and livable room in the house.

First of all, since it covers such a large area of your room and since it is so plain, let us plan a block-print design. Choose a simple geometric or abstract design which will fit into a square, such as those shown in the illustration, to surround the spread, or lay them out in checker-board style as an all-over pattern. Whichever you do, the design will come from one simple, little block which we shall next construct.

The block for the print may be a piece of soft, fine-grained pine, a scrap of battleship linoleum which can be secured free from a department store, or it may be a square of very heavy cardboard. To it should be glued a backing of nonwarping ply wood. Or if you wish, you may buy a linoleum block already mounted for this purpose.

Paint Top of Block

Next, paint the top of the block with a thin coating of white water color or show-card color. Place a carbon paper face downward on the block. Then place the design on it, right-side up. If you have lettering in your design it must be placed upside down on the block, so that it will be reversed when the block is printed. Thumbtacks placed in the sides of the block, as shown in the illustration, will hold all papers secure, so that when you trace the design on the block, nothing can move.

Next, paint in the masses of the design which are not to be cut away. Then take a sharp paring knife, jackknife, razor blade in a holder, or carving tool, and cut an outline around all of the painted masses of the design. Slant the knife away from the edge of the design, so that no undercuts or jagged edges will result. (See illustration.)

Materials best suited to your block-printing efforts are monk's cloth, linen, unbleached muslin, pongee, sateen, and the ordinary bedspread material. If you are using new material, wash it before printing to make sure all of the sizing is removed.

Now draw guide lines in chalk on the material so that each print will be correctly lined up. Place the material on a pad of several newspapers, and secure the material with this pad to the floor, the table, or to a board. If this material, such as the pongee is used, place a blotter under it to absorb any surplus paint.

Printers' ink or oil paints may be used as a medium, with turpentine as a thinner. Add a few drops of acetic acid or vinegar to the paint to set the color. Be sure to mix enough color. Mix the paint and acetic acid on a flat piece of glass, and thin to a medium gummy consistency.

Roll the paint or ink over the glass with a printer's roller, or brayer, as it is called. If you have no roller, a dauber may be made, as in the illustration, by placing a firm roll of cotton in the center, in a four-inch piece of cotton cloth. Gather the cloth around the cotton and tie it firmly with a string. Apply paint by daubing it onto the block. In this

way two or more colors can be used. Apply your colors evenly.

Take the block to which the color has been applied, and lay it face downward, along the chalk line, on the material. Be careful not to move it once it has been placed, or the outline will blur. Press down firmly and evenly with your hand or strike the block on the back with a wooden mallet. If your work is on the floor, you may step on the back of the block.

Repeat this operation until your spread is designed as you wish it. When you have finished, wash the block in turpentine, and leave the material open and flat until it is thoroughly dried.

You now have a lovely, colorful and durable bedspread, similar to an India print and one which will wear and wash well.

You may make borders with this same design on your dresser scarf.

For Christmas Presents

Since Christmas is so close at hand, you may be interested to hear how you can use this same block-printing technique not only for Christmas cards and calendars but also for presents.

You might make your mother a crash linen luncheon set from toweling. Doilies might be 12 inches by 18 inches and the center table runner from 18 inches by 18 inches to 18 inches by 27 inches, depending upon the size of your table.

A bridge cloth, 36 inches square, with a blocked border and blocked square in the center and four napkins, 12 inches by 12 inches, would be attractive. Fringe the edges, or finish with a cross-stitch or a colored running stitch.

The possibilities of block-printed articles for Christmas gifts, you can readily see, are almost limitless. They depend largely on your own ingenuity, and with these suggestions you should be able to give your friends beautiful gifts even if your spare cash seems limited.

[The third article in this series will be published next month.]

Presidents Who Read

Our greatest presidents have been eager and interested readers and collectors of books. Among those were: George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, John Quincy Adams, Andrew Jackson, Abraham Lincoln, Grover Cleveland, Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, Herbert Hoover and Franklin D. Roosevelt also belong to this group.

Washington had a valuable library. The leading authors and historians of all times had a place in his collection: Shakespeare, Goldsmith, Addison, Swift, Smollett, Pope, Chatterfield, Voltaire, etc. Histories of the colonies interested him especially.

Of all the presidents, Thomas Jefferson was the greatest collector. Agriculture, history, politics, philosophy, literature, science—everything interested him. Both John Adams and John Quincy Adams loved good literature generally. Lincoln was a master of good English, and a tireless student of history and literature, as was also Andrew Jackson.

Theodore Roosevelt was an indefatigable reader and library builder. Woodrow Wilson used books extensively, being especially interested in history. Herbert Hoover was the greatest collector since Jefferson. His collection on the World War is one of the most notable in existence. His great library on China was presented to Stanford University not long ago.

Tales of Adventure by Sea and Land

My Horse Warrior, by Lord Mottistone

Gen. Jack Seely. Illustrated by A. J. Munnings. R. A. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 3s. net.

THE story of Warrior, "the faithful friend, who never failed and never feared," is perhaps the most perfect that has ever been written of a horse.

Some of the tales are familiar, for the fame of Warrior "who was destined to go through ordeals more intense than almost any other horse born at the time," and by a series of extraordinary happenings, to escape unharmed, has spread far and wide. But in the present volume we are given the whole remarkable history, from the day he was born, 26 years ago, to the present time when, still fit, and well

and gay, he canter about the same great green field in the Isle of Wight in which he spent his earliest years.

It was in this field that General Seely first rode him on the memorable occasion when, having bucked him off three times, Warrior finally "came to a standstill with distended nostrils; and it was under the ash tree, before attempting to mount again, that the General had the long talk with him during which he tried to explain that he loved him because he had loved his mother, and that if he would please not buck him off any more they might be friends for life. "The gentle head was bent down to me as I talked, the nose was rubbed against my cheek, and from that moment to

this, 25 years later, we have been constant comrades and friends."

Many times during the four years of war General Seely rode Warrior under shell-fire so heavy that he was almost the only survivor. Yet through it all the horse not only kept his own feet under control, but as the General puts it "helped beyond measure his rider and his friend to do the same."

He had one hairbreadth escape after another, yet was never touched. On one occasion a great shell fell near him, completely burying him under the falling earth, and on another the little abandoned French villa in which he was stabled in the drawing-room was hit by a shell and collapsed in a heap, yet he emerged none the worse.

"I could never have earned the love and affection which was granted to me but for Warrior," writes General Seely. "This handsome, gay, bay thoroughbred, with white star on his forehead, was my passport wherever I went. . . . It amused me again the other day while I was in the middle of writing this book to hear some Boy Scouts, whom I went to visit in camp, shout out without any reference to me as I rode up the same cry: 'Here comes old Warrior!'"

The illustrations by Alfred J. Munnings, R. A., the well-known painter of war pictures, were drawn under exceedingly varied conditions, some at the front during the bitter and anxious winters of 1917-18, and others at Mottistone's War Horse home, in the brilliant summer weather of 1934.

Real Adventure, by A. J. Evans, Captain Scott, Hilary Bell, Sir Francis Young, and Sir Ernest Shackleton. P. S. Smythe and others. London: Longmans, 2s. 6d. net.

MOST men who have contributed liberally to the history of their times, have stories to tell of thrilling experiences, and in this book are recorded 11 outstanding narratives written by those who actually faced the music.

There is nothing calculated to fire the imagination more strongly than the "real thing," and in these amazing records the reader is given pictures so vivid that he seems to live through the experiences himself.

At one time he is part of Sir Francis Younghusband's gallant little expedition making its third attempt to conquer Everest; at another he is with Maj. A. J. Evans, escaping from a German train at midnight during the war. Again he is with Sir Ernest Shackleton during his Antarctic Expedition, facing frightful seas and intense thirst and cold in a small boat after the Endurance was crushed in the ice, and with Rex Clements, advancing the Horn in a barque, with the wind at hurricane force and the sea "a moving mountain range of water."

Or one seems to share the glories of victory with Francis Sydney Smythe when, after the mighty upward fight, he stood on the summit of Kamet, waving his ice axe and letting out a gasping shout.

In the Foreword to Mr. Smythe's book, "Kamet Conquered," Sir Francis Younghusband asks why man will endure incredible hardships in order to stand for half an hour on a mountain summit, answering the question by saying that it is the power the mountain has to force the best out of man, to compel him to be his fittest, alertest and firmest. It is this "forcing of the best" out of each of these heroic adventures of which one is most conscious during the reading of this book.

For the Typist

Here is a practice sentence for the student who is learning to type, one a little more satisfactory than the old stand-by, "Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of their party," which is a little outmoded, as it were. Here is the new sentence:

"Just one hour of quiet, steady, exact work is of greater value than a dozen of spasmodic bustling."

It is not only good practice, but a constant reminder of a truth, because one hour of quiet, steady, exact work always is better than a dozen of spasmodic bustling.

This contains all the letters of the alphabet, and gives the fingers ease in finding them, automatically, above all chemical from the paper.

Allow to dry on newspapers or blotting paper. When dry, press flat under weights.

For Christmas cards, the design should occupy but half of the paper in the frame. This allows the paper to be folded in half. A variety of patterns for horizontal or vertical folding can be used. A greeting may be written on the inside.

Blue-print paper is not expensive and can be obtained from shops where architects' plans are made.

Christmas Cards of Blueprint Paper

IT'S fascinating fun to make Christmas cards and calendars, using blueprint paper. This paper comes in various sizes, but a five-by-seven-inch sheet has been found most satisfactory for ordinary purposes.

A picture frame of the same size is needed for holding the paper, stencil or specimen. The glass must be kept clean as spots will show on the print. If a border is desired, cut a cardboard to be laid against the glass first of all. Next, the stencil or cut-out design should be arranged on the glass. The frame is then ready for the blueprint paper. This can be handled under electric light or in any room not flooded with sunlight. A sheet of cardboard or thin piece of wood forms the back of the frame.

Afternoon in Austria

RINGING music entered my dream. As I opened my eyes, it seemed to be echoing. I rose up and went to the window. Its shutters opened outward and into the room the morning mist rolled. Through the night the clouds filled the square of this mountain town, so deep and opaque that within three feet the sight was lost in thick gray. But through this mist, which was already clearing, the song of my dream continued. Men's voices grew louder and nearer. I heard them singing below the window, although I could not see them passing with the jangle of bits and the clash of hooves. Who were these chanting riders and what was their song?

THAT AFTERNOON, WHEN the morning's cloud-track floated high above like blobs of whipped cream on a sky-blue junket, the villagers were all in motion, going towards a nearby field. We followed them from the town and down a lane, curious, and contented with the leaves we pulled from the hedges, the hot Alpine sun, the fertile meadows and the calm stream of people going down the lane.

At a stile they were gathered around a man in dark robes and an astrakhan cap piped in red. Across his chest were sewn rows of white cartridges. Cossacks!

We paid for tickets and got seats on long benches at the edge of the field. A troop of riders appeared. At a shouted command they started pacing, three abreast; they rounded the field slowly, so everyone could see their bright costumes, the short swords at their sides and the shapeliness of their mounts. The leader was a man of steel—the jaw muscles in his cheeks moved like snakes—his slanted eyes raked his men. With a "halt!" like the crack of a whip, he gave them commands.

ONE AFTER the other, men dashed across the field at breakneck speed, hanging from their horses to pick up a handkerchief from the ground, leaping off and on in the midst of a gallop; there was a ring on a pole which was generally picked off by a lance at the first try; there were two who stood erect on their separate mounts and bore a third on their shoulders.

Then the leader called them all together; they gathered, and faced the crowd. A bearded giant played the accordion and they sang the song of that morning in their deep, reedy voices which were rich with passion and strained as with sorrow. They sang other songs, too, and the leader danced, his mouth full of sharp knives which he held between his teeth and flipped into the ground. They stuck their quivering and he danced in and out among them, very light and agile. While this was going on, a horse had caught scent of the sandwich which a woman spectator was eating, and he came for it. As she retreated, frightened, he followed. Everyone laughed, and a grinning Cossack fetched back the horse.

AGAIN CAME the order to mount and form. Away across the field rode the troop—they were going then? But no—they stopped, massed in formation far away. They were moving again—coming nearer. They were coming on the run, toward us, their sabres drawn and flashing like waves in the sun! Tumult broke out: to their yells were added the cries of the crowd, and many recoiled before the noise, the flashing blades, the dust and clamour of the charge. Almost face to



PRINCE GOING OUT HUNTING: A Persian Leather Book-Cover (about 1600), Lacquered and Painted

face with us, they reined in their horses and stopped short. Applause broke out! Then the show was really over; the Cossacks seemed quite mild again, only the horses foamed at the mouth still and rolled the whites of their eyes. The villagers left the field and went back down the lane; in the sunshine they forgot their glimpse of another life, and the song, which complained for the billows of the Don and the flat solitude of the steppes. They chatted with each other of everyday affairs, neighbors and cattle. For around them were their own known snowy mountains, their brown farmhouses, the breath of summer and endless calm.

M. C.

Arrangement in White and Gold

SOMEONE passing With velvet step In the snowbound street Uttered the word, "Mimosas." Leaving that radiant imprint On the air. And instantly I saw A golden grove Of feathery arcs Embracing sunlight. Dispensing fragrance. And most strangely rooted In a crystal world.

MARION BROWNELL.

The Golden Spike Is Driven

UNDER the Congressional Act of 1862 the Union Pacific had been empowered to build to the western boundary of Nevada, and the Central Pacific to the eastern boundary of California, but there was an ambiguous clause permitting the Central Pacific to aid the Union Pacific in completing its tracks to the western boundary of Nevada. An amendment in 1866 permitted the two roads to continue construction until their rails met and allowed each road to locate its line 300 miles in advance of construction.

Even after agreement had been reached, there was still spirit, if not bitter, rivalry between the two roads, however; and the newspapers began to print reports of the race. It was pointed out that a day's work often resulted in more miles of track being laid than an ox-train could travel in a day over the old overland trail. The papers would report that the Union Pacific had laid six miles of track one day; and next day the Central Pacific would make an extra spur of speed and lay seven miles. In order to speed construction the Chinese track-layers of the Central Pacific were supplemented by championship crews of stalwart Irishmen; as a result, Thomas Durant lost a \$10,000 wager that the rival road could not lay ten miles of track in a day.

On May 10, 1869, the rival roads came together, and grimy workmen leaning on their shovels joined with state officials and railroad officers, Mormon Saints, Indians, frontiersmen, and camp-followers in the celebration that marked the end of five years of toil. Leland Stanford, Governor of California and one of the backers of the Central Pacific, came out with his party on a special drawn by an engine christened "Jupiter," the party including Collis P. Huntington, Mark Hopkins, Charles Crocker, and others; the Union Pacific party included, among others, Dodge, Durant, Dillon, and the Casement brothers. There was a spirited controversy over whether Durant or Stanford should drive the Golden Spike, but finally the Union Pacific crowd sulkily yielded this honor to the Governor.

Although the project of the Pacific railway had seemed to many a wildcat scheme, the recent race between the roads had filled the newspapers with stories of the magnitude of the project, its future possibilities, and its importance to the nation. Hence the whole country was agog over the driving of the last spike. When a clergyman from Pittsfield,

THE art of book making was carried to its heights by the Persian craftsman of three centuries ago. The poetry was inscribed in beautiful characters by hand (calligraphy); it was illustrated with superb miniatures, and bound in deftly wrought leather. Sometimes even the cover offered to the illuminator a pretext for a picture, and the illustration of a "Prince Going Out Hunting" is an example of painstaking ornament, done in color on a leather book cover.

The Persian, devoted to the subjects of man, animal life, plants, could incorporate the great variety of forms in a flat pattern which, though it lacked depth, had a naturalistic character. There is no crowding; rarely is one figure placed in front of another. Clumps of flowers are interspersed, so that all spaces are filled and the pattern seems solid. It is worth examining the details, for the Persian illuminator was indefatigable. He traced all the delicate patterns of the textiles—arabesques, foliage, and bird forms appear on all the garments. The turbans are carefully draped, according to a number of styles. The trees are more natural in trunk and boughs than they are in blossom and leafage. The clouds float along flame-like. All the people are occupied, carrying provision baskets and ewers to the hunt. Some provide music and entertainment. The entire depiction is delicate, decorative, joyous.

D. A.

Massachusetts, had concluded his prayer, the telegraph flashed, "We have got done praying"; and the reply came back, "We are all ready in the East." Now came the great moment. Every town in the nation got the message, "Hats off," and Governor Stanford with a silver sledge drove the golden spike home, into a tie of polished laurel, touching an electric wire attached to the spike which sent its impulse over the telegraph wires of the nation and told the world that the Pacific railroad was completed. In New York, Trinity Church was thrown open at midday. The Te Deum was sung, and an address was delivered by the Reverend Dr. Vinton before a large crowd "united to tender thanks to God for the completion of the greatest work ever undertaken by man." In Philadelphia bells were rung and cannon fired. At Buffalo thousands gathered to hear the telegraph signals, sing "The Star-Spangled Banner," and listen to speeches by distinguished citizens. A hundred guns were fired in Omaha, and Chicago showed its feeling in a parade four miles long and a mass-meeting at night. Business was entirely suspended in San Francisco; buildings and ships were decorated with bunting, bells rang, whistles tooted, and the town was in a furor for days.

When their engines stood head-on at the end of their respective tracks that day, the Central Pacific had constructed 690 miles of railroad east from Sacramento, and the Union Pacific 1086 west from the Missouri. From "They Built the West: An Epic of Rails and Cities," by GLEN CHENEY QUINN. (New York: D. Appleton-Century.)

Gulls Against the Mountains

Why are these gulls against the flocking mountains Miles from the sea, these unbending things; What do they look for here, the living sailboats Curving the quiet with their lovely wings? Flung up like spray against the flying mountains, Uttering water-wild cries they wheel together; Now they are gone from the sky and the marching distance, Leaving the dry pink ground flecked with a feather.

ELIZABETH BOCK.

Prince of Cicero

EARLY in life he began to travel—to travel far for a Frenchman—and, of course, to publish his impressions. They relate altogether to the look of the countries he visited—to landscape, art-collections, street-scenery and costume. On the "Institutions" of foreign lands he is altogether silent. His delightful vividness on his chosen points is elsewhere approached, and his "Voyage en Espagne," his "Constantinople," his "Italia," and his "Voyage en Russie," seem to us his most substantial literary titles. No other compositions of the same kind begin to give us, in our chair, under the lamp, the same sense of standing under new skies, among strange scenes. With Gautier's readers the imagination travels in earnest and makes journeys more profitable in some respects than those we really undertake. He has the broad-eyed, universal, almost innocent gaze at things of a rustic at a fair, and yet he discriminates them with a shrewdness peculiarly his own. We renew over his pages those happiest hours of youth when we have strolled forth into a foreign town, still sprinkled with the dust of travel, and lost ourselves deliciously in the fathomless sense of local difference and mystery. Gautier had a passion for material detail, and he vivifies, illuminates, interprets it, woos it into relief, resolves it into pictures, with a joyous ingenuity which makes him the prince of Cicero. His "Voyage en Espagne" is, in this respect, a masterpiece and model. It glows, from beginning to end, with an overcharged verisimilitude in which we seem to behold some intense essence of Spain—of her light and color and climate. . . . Such a book as the "Voyage en Espagne," such chapters as his various notes on the Low Countries, their landscape and their painters; such a sketch, indeed, as his wonderful humorous history of a week in London, in his "Caprices et Zigsags"—prove abundantly that he had more than one string to his bow. He shot far with them all. Each of his chapters of travel has a perfect tone of its own and that unity of effect which is the secret of the rarest artists. The "Voyage en Espagne" is a mastery mixture of hot lights and warm shadows; the "Constantinople" is an immense verbal Decamps, as one may say; and the "Voyage en Russie," made up of effects taken from the opposite end of the scale, is illuminated with the cold blue light of the North. Gautier's volumes abound in records of the most unadventurous excursions—light sketches of a feuilletonist's holidays. His fancy found its account in the commonest things as well as the rarest—in Callot as well as in Paul Veronese—and these immediate notes are admirable in their multicolored reflections of the perpetual entertainment of Nature.—From "French Poets and Novelists," by HENRY JAMES. (London: Macmillan, 1884.)

Stadige anledninger

Oversættelse af den engelske artikel i Kristen Videnskab som findes på denne side

DET hender ofte at et menneske er tilbøjelig til at jamre over at alle muligheder er stængt; det føler at verden står det imot, at dets verd og nytte ikke finder den rette anerkendelse. I en sådan tid, når alt ser mørkt ud, kan det være en hjælp at tænke tilbage over tidligere år, eller at undersøge beskæftigelsen af de tanker som dengang førte til fremgang, sundhed og velstand. Under et sådant tilbageblik kan det ofte bli klart for oss at vår virksomhet, glede og fred direkte skyldes vårt riktige tenkesett på den tid; vi kan se at anledninger eller muligheter først og fremst er mentale og alltid er å finne i den individuelle bevissthet. Ydmykhet, kjærlighet, et lyst sinn og mot er egenskaper som kjennetegner det gode, og den som opelsker dem, er rede til å ta imot mange velsignelser. Og omvendt er nag, pirrelighet, griskhet, grettenhet, utaltalende karaktertrekk, og det er ikke å forbauses over at den som gir rum for dem, ikke er videre ettertraktet. Et vers i Salomos ordsprog lyder delvis: "Den som sår rettferdighet, får en lønn som varer"; og Salmisten sier: "Der er . . . frukt for den rettferdige." Paulus uttrykte det således: "La ingen frarøve eder kampenspris, om nogen prøver på det ved ydmykhet og engle-dyrkelse."

I Kristen Videnskaps lærebok *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* har Mary Baker Eddy gitt oss denne definisjon av engler (s. 581): "Guds tanker som kommer til mennesket; åndelige intuisjoner, rene og fulkomne; godhetens, renhetens og uoddeltighets inspirasjon som motivirer alt ont, all sannelighet og dødelighet." Mange tusener over hele verden har grunn til å være takknemlige for denne lærebok, som har gjengitt religionens dets tapte element, den kristne helbredelse; for i samme grad som de har tatt imot og praktisert denne boks lære, er deres liv blitt gjennet og fornyet. Sådanne mennesker er alltid ivrige etter å dele med andre denne helbredende sannhet, som vil bringe dem forløsning fra de nederlag og tregler de har vært utsatt for. Denne sanne opfatning av engler som "Guds tanker som kommer til mennesket," har vært en inspirerende lære; for ved å ta imot "Guds tanker" finner vi at vi i og med vår guddommelige arv eller muligheter eller anledninger som alltid er til stede og alltid kan utnyttes.

Et leksikon gir denne definisjon av det engelske ord som her er oversatt med anledning: "En beilelig tid, en gunstig leilighet." Den som studerer Kristen Videnskab, lærer at han aldri er et offer for omstendighetene, som han tidligere kan ha tenkt. Han finner at han er herre over ethvert beklagelsesverdig forhold, innbefattende stillstand i hans forretningsvirksomhet, alt etter som han bringer sin tenkning i overensstemmelse med Guds lov. På denne måte gjør han bruk av sine anledninger, benytter sig av åndelig lov, av guddommelig myndighet, for å opnå rettmessige resultater istedenfor å ligge under for depresjonens, motløshetens og fryktens mesmerisme. Han lærer å vende op ned på de materielle sansers vidnesbyrd, å gripe og holde fast ved Bibelens løfter og bevises Guds nærvær og makt. Salmisten gir uttrykk for Guds løfte: "Han skal påkalte mig, og jeg vil svare ham; jeg er med ham i nød, jeg vil utfri ham og føre ham til ære." Er der her nogen innrømmelse av stengte muligheter?

I en preken med tittelen "Kristen Helbredelse" sier Mrs. Eddy (s. 19): "Det utrettelige Vesen, som er tålmødig overfor menneskets utsettelse, skjenker det nye anledninger hver time." Denne erklæring fornyer håpet. Vi kan åpne vår bevissthet for englene, for sanne tanker, for disse alltid nærværende gunstige leiligheter til å utføre nyttig tjeneste og høste lønnen for rettmessige bestrebelser. Når vi forstår dette, kan vi ikke fortsette i den gamle vane å lytte til den menneskelige viljes motstridende suggestioner. Når vi først engang har forstått, om enn i ringe grad, den store grunnleggende kjensgjerning at Gud, det gode, uendelig Kjærlighet, er til stede og skjenker oss "nye anledninger hver time," kan vi ta fatt på å rydde bort de feilaktige antagelser, det mentale avfall, utsettelse, forhaling, tvil, hat, uvished, som synes å ha holdt oss borte fra det herre-

Hourly Opportunities

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THERE are many times when an individual is apt to bewail the lack of opportunity, to feel that the world is against him, that his present worth is not properly recognized. At such a time of dark outlook it may be helpful to search past years, honestly examining the nature of the thoughts which had formerly led to success, health, prosperity. In retrospect, it may often be recognized that the correct state of our thinking at that time was directly responsible for our activity, joy, and peace; and it may be seen that opportunity is essentially mental and dwells always within the individual consciousness. Humility, love, good humor, courage, are qualities of good, and one who cultivates them is open to receive many blessings. Conversely, resentment, fretfulness, greed, sullenness, are undesirable traits, and it is not surprising that one who cherishes them is not much in demand. A verse in Proverbs reads, in part, "To him that soweth righteousness shall be a sure reward;" and the Psalmist said, "Verily there is a reward for the righteous." Paul put it like this: "Let no man beguile you of your reward in a voluntary humility and worshipping of angels."

In the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," Mary Baker Eddy has given us this definition of angels (p. 581): "God's thoughts passing to man; spiritual intuitions, pure and perfect; the inspiration of goodness, purity, and immortality, counteracting all evil, sensuality, and mortality." Many thousands of students all over the world have reason to be grateful for this textbook, which has restored to religion the lost element of Christian healing, for as its teachings have been accepted and practiced their lives have been redeemed and regenerated. Such students are always eager to share with others this healing truth, which offers redemption from past failure and woe. This true concept of angels as "God's thoughts passing to man" has been an inspiring teaching, for through accepting "God's thoughts" we find ever-present, ever-available opportunity as our divine heritage.

A dictionary definition of opportunity is, "A convenient time; a favorable occasion." Through the study of Christian Science one learns that he is never the victim of circumstances, as he may formerly have thought. One finds that, as he adjusts his thinking in accord with God's law, he is the master of any untoward condition, including stagnation in business. Thus he improves opportunity, taking advantage of spir-

itual law, divine authority, to gain right ends, instead of succumbing to the mesmerism of depression, discouragement, fear. He learns to reverse the evidence before the material senses, lay hold of the Bible promises, and prove God's presence and power. The Psalmist voices God's promise, "He shall call upon me, and I will answer him; I will be with him in trouble; I will deliver him, and honour him." Does that admit any lack of opportunity?

In her sermon entitled "Christian Healing" Mrs. Eddy says (p. 19): "Tireless Being, patient of man's procrastination, affords him fresh opportunities every hour." This statement renews hope. We may open the door of our consciousness to the angels, true thoughts, to these ever-present, favorable occasions for usefulness and service, and reap the reward of righteous effort. Understanding this, we cannot continue the old habit of listening to adverse suggestions of human will. Once we have grasped, even in small measure, the great basic fact that God, good, infinite Love, is at hand, extending "fresh opportunities every hour," we can set about clearing away the wrong beliefs, the mental debris of postponement, deferment, doubt, hate, uncertainty, which have seemed to separate us from the dominion and power bestowed on man as the image and likeness of God. The reason many people feel helpless is that they consider themselves responsible for their own affairs and also subject to the whims and caprices of other people or circumstances. Yet man is subject to God alone. The Psalmist declared, "He shall give his angels charge over thee, to keep thee in all thy ways."

Opportunity and angels, as "God's thoughts passing to man," are very closely allied. Opportunity is seen to be essentially within our consciousness, as we acquaint thought with God and learn to think in accord with Him. There is never a time when indolence or ennui is necessary or justifiable, for God's child ever expresses the joyous activity of Mind. There is always "a convenient time; a favorable occasion" to reflect love, confidence, trust. If at the moment there is nothing to be done for another, we can turn to the true self-improvement which comes from knowing God aright, for through understanding God we find our true selfhood, fully capable, talented, responsible, wise, holy. The real, perfect man is at all times in his rightful place, about the Father's business. Recognizing this, we can perform our daily tasks more faithfully, for we shall regard our service as spiritually mental. In spite of material restrictions, each one's mental horizon should be wide, for there is no limit to the abundance of good, love, truth, which we may dispense impartially. We should remember the promise: "Surely they are my people, children that will not lie; so he was their Saviour. . . . And the angel of his presence saved them."

(In another column will be found a translation of this article into Norwegian.)

Lamb's Love for London

I AM going to let Charles Lamb praise London, while I praise Charles Lamb, and while I shall not limit myself to one element of his "Letters and Essays." I wish to emphasize that London had Lamb's warm love from his earliest days to the last. In the last years of his life he removed to Enfield, but he hoped some time to go to London "to breathe the fresher air of the metropolis." He removed from one house to another in Enfield, and liked the second one better because it was forty inches nearer town. How he loved the life of London. "I have shed tears in the motley Strand forfulness of joy in so much living. . . . Is any night walk comparable to a walk from St. Paul's to Charing Cross for lighting and paving, for crowds going and coming without respite, the rattle of coaches and the cheerfulness of shops?"

Have you ever been to Covent Garden some morning to see the fruits and flowers? Did you go down Russell Street for Drury Lane, pass the theatre on your left, and 20 Russell Street on your right—did you stop to look a minute at 20 Russell Street, and ponder, "Here were written the essays that have charmed readers for three generations and will go on charming them for many more?" Daily, Charles Lamb, a clerk in the East India House, wended his way from Russell Street to Leadenhall Street, performed his clerical duties from ten to four; here were begun in 1820 the "Essays of Elia." Lamb writes to Dorothy Wordsworth when they take up their home in Russell Street: "We are in the individual spot that I like best in all this great city."—From "A Book of Hours," by ELLEN THOMPSON. (New York: Forrest Press.)

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Listed Stock
QuotationsActive Buying
Of Specialties
Again FeatureLow-Priced Merchandising
Shares Are in Special
Demand TodayBy Forrest Price
Stocks put up a bold front today.
Merchandising issues, particularly
the low-priced ones, were in
good demand.

Splendid retail trade is the answer.
Business on the exchange was
active, total sales amounting to
about 950,000 shares.

McCormick Stores preferred soared
9 points before the beginning of
the last hour. The A and B stocks
rose more than a point each, all to
new highs for the year.

McCallan Stores entered new high
ground by advancing more than a
point. Associated Dry Goods ad-
vanced 3 points. Gimble Bros. pre-
ferred spurted up nearly 4 points.

Radio preferred B came back
strong after its Monday slump. It
recovered 3 points. U. S. Smelting
rose 1 1/2.

Stocks marked up 2 points or
more included Celanese, Goodyear
preferred, Gotham Silk Hosiery,
Hahn, Wilson A and the preferred,
both active, and Briggs & Stratton.
Case went into new high ground by
an advance of more than a point.
The preferred gained more than 2
points. American Crystal Sugar was
up nearly 4 points.

Quite a number of shares made
new high records.
The tone toward the close was
easy.

Bond prices moved higher al-
ong the line. Some groups, such as
show very large gains, but the fact
that the trend was upward encour-
aged traders. Even the utilities, led
by Consolidated Gas 5s, moved for-
ward. Moderate gains were made by
some of the foreign issues, particularly
the Japanese and Italian loans.

Grain prices averaged higher on
unfavorable news from Argentina.
Cotton closed with net losses.

From various sections of the
United States come reports of in-
creased activity in retail trade. This
line of business has been the up-
swing for several months. That the
holiday buying is approaching
its peak, it is most gratifying to
country that a great volume of retail
business is being transacted.

Indicative of steady improve-
ment that has been under way are
official Washington reports that the
aggregate of department-store sales
for the 11 months of 1934 was 13 per
cent greater than the corresponding
11 months of 1933.

November's index figure was 72 on
the basis of a 1923-25 average as 100.
The aggregate of department-store
sales for 11 months of 1933 was 13
per cent above the previous cor-
responding period.

The 11 per cent November increase
over last year was shared by all Fed-
eral Reserve districts except Boston.
Other districts showed increases as
follows: New York 12, Philadelphia 5,
Cleveland 15, Richmond 12, Atlanta
24, Chicago 16, St. Louis 12, Minne-
apolis 19, Kansas City 15, Dallas 21
and San Francisco 18.

**Sloan Quits as Head
Of Cotton Institute**

NEW YORK, Dec. 13 (P)—George
Sloan resigned yesterday as presi-
dent of the Cotton Textile Institute,
effective Jan. 1.

He will continue, however, as
chairman of the code authority of
the cotton textile industry.

The executive committee of the
institute, in announcing Sloan's re-
signation, said:

"He has been carrying the double
load of the important activities of
Chairman of the Code Authority and
president of the Cotton Textile In-
stitute. To meet this situation, the
committee has accepted his resignation
effective January 1."

Goldthwaite H. Dorr, attorney,
will serve for the time being as
president of the institute.

Bond Averages
(Copyright, 1934, Standard Statistics Co.)

Cotton Prices
(Reported by Clark, Childs & Keach, Boston)

Specialties
Again Assume Leadership In Stock Trading

Closing Prices on N.Y. Stock Exchange

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1934

Commerce and Finance

Douglas and Chase Are in Opposition On Spending Issue

Former Hits Lavish Outlays—Latter Plumps for More Debt

Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—Lewis W. Douglas, one-time Director of the Budget in the Roosevelt Administration and while in this office a member of the President's most intimate circle of advisers, is out today for the first time since his resignation from the Government with a sharp criticism of the federal recovery program.

True to his stand while in the government service, Mr. Douglas favors a policy of stimulation of capital investment in the heavy industries by gradual reduction of federal expenditures. He would abandon the public works program, liquidate the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and other federal lending agencies and scrap the Civilian Conservation Corps. He, as usual, is strongly in favor of a balanced budget, which he holds could be achieved by 1937 under such a regimen.

The views of the one-time budget director were voiced before the Economic Club of New York at an open forum last night, when Stuart Chase, widely known economist and writer, took issue with Mr. Douglas' economy premise, holding that a budget "resolutely balanced" next year would result in more deflationary than stimulating influences.

As for public works spending, he maintains that the public receives a quid pro quo for money spent on such projects, since new wealth is created in schools, highways, slum clearance and the like. In contradistinction to this, he held, spending through the dole provides no new wealth.

Mr. Douglas envisaged the 1934 federal deficit under the present spending policy at not less than \$4,000,000,000, an increase over the anticipated deficit for this year, and declared that, without exception, budget deficits have led to inflation. This might entail grave social and political disturbances, he stressed, and particularly disturbances of the parliamentary system, "already partially extinct on the continent." Indeed, he added, the parliamentary system "may make its complete demise."

"But this is not all," he continued. "Depreciation of exchange is a devastating weapon in economic warfare. It always has and always will intensify nationalistic feeling. This may be referred to as dragging bogies out of the dark, but I think not. I think it is but a realistic statement of the possible developments which would flow from policies indicating no cessation of budgetary deficits."

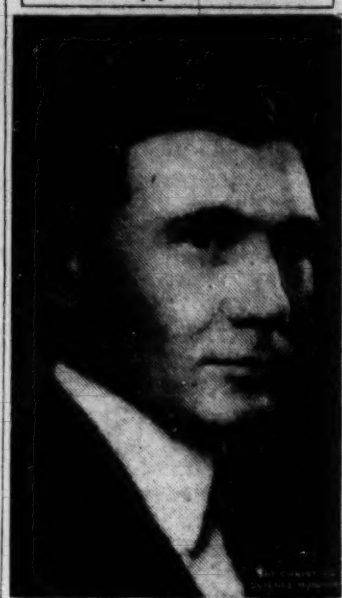
Mr. Douglas said that Congress should allocate about \$1,250,000,000 to the states for relief purposes under strict requirements such as obtained in England, the states and localities receiving these grants assuming the larger part of the unemployment relief loads.

Mr. Chase on the other hand,

Ex-Budget Director Douglas Hits Federal Spending Policy

Business and Industry

Take Opposite Sides



Top: Lewis W. Douglas, former Director of the Budget; Bottom: Stuart Chase, Economist

maintained there was no need to worry about the budget and that if the Government spent \$5,000,000,000 a year for the next 10 years, the United States debt would just about approach the British public debt per capita. The main thing was to keep on spending, he said, declaring that if industry could not do this the Government must.

"Without a free flow of purchasing power modern industry cannot function," he said. "The great mass production properties are as useless as so much junk, failing an adequate volume of mass spending. Any spending which makes for increased production is good, but public works, to my mind, are the preferable vehicle."

Mr. Chase scoffed at complaints against continuation of the new deal program on the ground that it would endanger the competitive system, declaring there was no need to worry to preserve this system since "the old economic order is dead and buried because of technological advances."

Mr. Douglas said that Congress should allocate about \$1,250,000,000 to the states for relief purposes under strict requirements such as obtained in England, the states and localities receiving these grants assuming the larger part of the unemployment relief loads.

Mr. Chase on the other hand,

Tire Sales This Year May Equal Volume in 1933

Original Equipment Shipments Up 17 P. C.; Replacement Off 6 P. C.

Special from Monitor Financial Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—The increased volume of business experienced by industry in general during 1934 has not been shared by the automobile tire trade, says the Standard Statistics Co. Sales of tires for replacement purposes, which represent over two-thirds of total unit volume, are expected to decline about 6 per cent this year from the levels of 1933, according to the Standard Statistics Co.

Because of heavy tire stocks in the hands of auto makers at the beginning of the year, original equipment shipments, of lesser importance to profits, will gain only 17 per cent in 1934, despite an increase of almost 40 per cent in automobile production. In other words, total tire shipments for the year 1934 will be practically the same as the 44,400,000 casings shipped in 1933.

The further decline in renewal sales this year, despite the near record levels of automobile use (as shown by gasoline consumption figures), indicates a definite narrowing of the replacement market. In addition to the lengthened tire life resulting from improved quality and better roads, new replacement sales have been effected this year by long term guarantees against road hazards and by a marked increase in retreading of old casings.

With relatively stable replacement volume and only moderate increase in original equipment sales now tentatively in prospect for next year, it is unlikely that total 1934 sales will show more than a 5 per cent gain over 1933.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
AKRON, Ohio, Dec. 13.—After seven years of declining prices, the tire business has at last started upward, said W. O'Neill, president of the General Tire & Rubber Company, when asked to analyze the reason behind the recent price increase of 18 per cent in the tire industry. The recent rise will not be the last rise to be made.

"Every tire sold in the last three months will cost considerably more to replace. This is the first time this has been true in six years. I feel confident that tire prices are permanently on the upward trend because raw material prices have risen so rapidly in the last few months—rubber up 400 per cent and cotton fabric up 180 per cent—that no amount of sales volume can compensate manufacturers for these increased material costs."

World Use of Crude Rubber Rises 18 P. C. In 9 Months of 1934

WASHINGTON, Dec. 13.—There was an increase of 18 per cent in the world absorption of crude rubber during the first nine months of 1934, compared with the like period of 1933, says a Commerce Department report.

The estimated totals for the two periods are, respectively, 716,000 long tons and 609,000 long tons. Absorption during the first nine months of 1933 it is pointed out, was in turn 15 per cent in excess of the similar period of 1932, the total for the latter period being 529,000 long tons.

Individual countries participating in the increased absorption of rubber in the first nine months of 1934 as compared with the like period of 1933 are as follows: United States, 312,000 to 360,000 tons, 15 per cent; United Kingdom, 57,000 to 81,000, 42 per cent; Belgium, 7,600 to 8,500, 8 per cent; Canada, 12,800 to 21,000, 64 per cent; Czechoslovakia, 7,000 to 10,000, 43 per cent; Denmark, Finland, Norway, and Sweden, 5,500 to 9,100; 65 per cent; Germany, 40,300 to 46,600, 21 per cent; Italy, 15,500 to 16,400, 6 per cent; Japan, 47,500 to 53,000, 12 per cent; Russia, 20,900 to 31,000, 48 per cent; Spain, 3,800 to 5,100, 34 per cent; and Switzerland, 550 to 1,200, 119 per cent.

Declining absorption was recorded in Australia, from 12,500 to 7,000 tons, 44 per cent; and France, from 46,000 to 40,000 tons, 13 per cent.

Insurance Companies in 1934 Pay \$2,700,000,000 Benefits

Annual Convention of Life Insurance Presidents Told New Protection 10 P. C. Larger Than in 1933—Prominent Men Address Meeting

Special from Monitor Financial Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—During the year 1934 life insurance companies in the United States estimate that they will have disbursed to policyholders and beneficiaries \$2,700,000,000, according to an announcement by Thomas I. Parkinson, president of the Equitable Life Assurance Society, who is presiding over the twenty-eighth annual convention of the Association of Life Insurance Presidents being held here.

This amount is given out in payments for deceased, matured endowments, annuities, dividends, surrenders and disability payments. Mr. Parkinson declared, and of this year's sum, \$1,800,000,000 goes to living policyholders and the remaining \$900,000,000 to their beneficiaries.

The convention was addressed by a number of men prominent in the various fields of activity. Among them were J. T. Compton, president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; John H. Fahey, chairman of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, and of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, and Col. Hon. James L. Ralston of Montreal, member of Parliament and formerly Minister of National Defense for Canada.

The people of this country purchased in 1934 approximately \$14,000,000,000 of new life insurance protection, 10.1 per cent more than in 1933, Mr. Parkinson announced. He pointed out that this is the first depression year which has shown an increase in new business over the preceding year.

Life insurance companies in this country will have approximately \$98,000,000,000 of insurance in force at the end of 1934, he stated.

Dr. Compton, one of the country's foremost scientists, told the gathering that scientific advancements do not foster unemployment, but create many more jobs than they abolish. Speaking of the premise some people have that machine methods of quantity production have thrown thousands of people out of work, Dr.

Bankers Urged To Aid Durable Goods Industry

Moffett Asks Full Steam on Home Modernization and New Construction

Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—A spending program of replacement and modernization by industry to stimulate employment in the durable-goods field this winter has already topped \$500,000,000 and is likely to reach \$1,000,000,000 by Christmas, according to James A. Moffett, Federal Housing Administrator.

Eighty per cent of the total expenditures for replacement and modernization of equipment will go, either directly or indirectly, for labor, Mr. Moffett said.

Speaking at the annual dinner of the Bankers' Forum of the New York Chapter of the American Institute of Banking here last night, Mr. Moffett described how the vast program to bring industrial plants up to date had grown out of his recognition that the home modernization project would not give enough employment in durable-goods industries.

Industry to Set Example
Since the new construction program was not designed to reach a peak until three to five years from now, he reached the conclusion that the only way to spur employment in those branches of industry would be for industry itself to set the example in replacement and modernization, he added.

Many leading bankers in this country, including Rudolph S. Hecht, president of the American Bankers' Association, and other officers of that organization, who were guests at the dinner, urged Mr. Moffett to urge private capital to throw its full support to the Federal Administration's program for recovery through spending.

Calling upon financial interests to co-operate in the Federal Housing Administration's home modernization and new construction programs, Mr. Moffett urged the bankers to help get every bank in the country into the program of loans for that purpose.

Billions by Christmas
Mr. Moffett described the success of his appeal to industrial leaders to launch replacement and modernization programs, saying that Walter S. Gifford had telephoned him yesterday that the American Telephone & Telegraph Company was going to spend \$200,000,000 on such activities beginning this winter. Walter C. Teagle, president of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, told him that organization would spend between \$60,000,000 and \$70,000,000 and another group has reported expenditures of \$50,000,000, he added.

"Taking these and others, I can see a half billion that is going to be spent by industry, and I am not sure that we won't have \$1,000,000,000 by Christmas," he continued. "We figure that 80 per cent of this goes directly or indirectly to labor."

Although there is a shortage of 5,000,000 homes in the United States today, restrictions in the laws of 42 of the States prevent the Federal Housing Administration from getting its new home construction program under way immediately, Mr. Moffett said.

General Classified

ANTIQUE
TOLEDO, O.—For sale, Sheraton chests, 1 Hepplewhite and 1 Duncan Phoebe, "table and chair" set, mahogany, corner cupboards and card tables, crystal chandeliers, Century, Empire, Modern, etc. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

HELP WANTED—MEN
LEADING Wisconsin Department Store has opening for men to manage infant, women's and children's departments; must be experienced in retailing in confidence; giving full particulars and salary expert.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN
LEADING Wisconsin Department Store has opening for women to manage infant, women's and children's departments; must be experienced in retailing in confidence; giving full particulars and salary expert.

INDEXING
INDEXING of books, papers, etc., for libraries, etc. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

Local Classified

APARTMENTS TO LET
BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Three fully furnished rooms, bath, improvements, private house, 400 West 11th St., near New York Ave. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS
J. J. HOPKINS, Contractor and Builder, Riverside, Conn. P. O. Box 234. Telephone: Old Greenwich 7079.

CORSETTIERS
A CORSET, corset or bra designed to suit your figure, made to order, and also sold your store to fit the present-day fashion.

CLEANING AND DYEING
BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Hollis' Cleaning & Dyeing, 100 West 11th St., near New York Ave. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY
CASH for Old Gold, Watches, Dental Gold, Silver, etc. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

EXCHANGE OF SERVICES
EUROPEAN graduate pianist would play evening for exchange and board; 118 West 24th St., New York City.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS
BOY-GARAGE Lionel electric train set; good condition. Kirland 2294.

FOR SALE OR RENT
22-ROOM 12th-floor home; modern, attractive, well established; would give short leave to responsible buyer. L-4, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

Asks Bankers Aid Of Price-Fixing In New NRA Set-Up

Williams Sees End Of Price-Fixing In New NRA Set-Up

NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—Clay Williams, chairman of the Industrial Recovery Board, predicted today that price-fixing would be eliminated from the new NRA.

Sketching for a business luncheon-meeting his ideas on what part new NRA would be, Mr. Williams foresaw that it would continue:

(1) Minimum wages and maximum hours.
(2) The ban on child labor.
(3) The collective bargaining guarantee.
(4) Provisions against certain unfair trade practices.

Full compliance with wage and hour provisions, Mr. Williams said, would largely eliminate the need for price-fixing.

"I am not unaware of the importance in which some groups still hold the provisions of their codes that were designed, inserted and insisted upon as necessary to their chance of prosperity," he explained.

"And yet, I raise before you the question whether the problem of compliance with wage provisions and the problem of price maintenance provisions are in fact two separate problems requiring two separate answers or whether, on the other hand, the two problems are not so closely inter-related that the answer to the first automatically solves the second for most industries and businesses to as great an extent as it can ever be solved in any other way."

He said that "in many instances the enforcement of price-fixing provisions with fairness to all concerned has been found to be all but impossible."

857 Industrial Loans Approved by Reserve

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 13.—The nation's 12 Federal Reserve banks have approved 857 applications for industrial loans aggregating more than \$42,000,000, it was announced last night, following a two-day conference at the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland.

The conference was called to review the work done since the industrial loan law was enacted six months ago, and "to devise means of making the work now being done by the banks and committees more effective."

It was noted that the interest of the commercial banks in these loans is increasing, said a report, "and a substantially greater portion of the loans now being made is participated in by banks than was the case during the first two or three months following the amendment to the law."

Local Classified
FURNITURE
SIMMONS Desperado Mattresses (new, in original boxes) \$2.95, regularly \$3.95. Furniture for every room and oriental rugs at very low prices. LLOYD'S ORIENTAL ROOMS, 239 East 60th St., New York City.

FURNITURE WANTED
ABSOLUTELY highest prices paid for antique, furniture, pianos, silver, works of art. WINGOLD, 120 E. 12th St., N. Y. C.

FURRIERS
FLEMING FURS
Fur coats, custom made and ready-to-wear of the 345 7th Avenue, N. Y. C. Telephone: PE 6-2779.

JEWELERS
SAVE MONEY
ARTHUR W. FITZ, 25 West Street, Boston. Watches for Christmas gifts—Hamilton, Waltham, Royal; diamond watches \$15 and up, all guaranteed. Old Gold Exchange Co., 100 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

OLD GOLD AND SILVER
CASH PAID FOR OLD GOLD SILVER. Diamond, Gold-filled jewelry (diamonds, 18 K. gold, etc.) BOSTON OLD GOLD EXCHANGE CO., 100 Boylston Street, Boston.

ORGAN TUNING
ORGANS MAINTAINED
tuned, repaired or rebuilt on an economical annual contract basis. HENRY LEHR, 27 years' experience serving Greater New York. 6831 77th Ave., Astoria, L. I., N. Y. Tel. Juniper 3-7781.

PAYING GUESTS
Silver Birch
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island, N. Y. Home for rest, study and recreation. BOOKLET. Phone Ronk 16.

PERSONAL SERVICE
BROOKLYN, N. Y.—For Christmas cards, stationery, also for a practical Christmas gift. The Beauty Counselors, Inc. Commercial, call EDNA WATSON, Brooklyn 2-4855.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHERS
FLORENCE ATEN YVE
Expert stenographer, typewriter, public legal-technical, accountants' reports, mimeographing. 342 Madison Ave., New York City.

RADIO SERVICE
INTERNATIONAL RADIO LABORATORIES
Dependable Radio Service. 125 Madison Ave., New York City.

ROOMS AND BOARD
BROOKLINE, MASS.—Friendly home in private family, quiet, desirable rooms, delicious food. ASP. 4243.

VERNON LODGE—A delightful place without private bath; rates including meals \$1.00 per week up. 45 South 1st St., Vernon, N. Y. Hillcrest 2810.

ROOMS TO LET
BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Flat—Beautiful room, peaceful home, decorated home. 30 min. N. Y. C. 80 E. 13th St., New York City.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—33 Adirondack St.—Home, homelike; pleasant furnished rooms, kitchenette, heat, gas, reasonably priced; walking distance downtown. Main 8380-2.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN
MORE RESPONSIBILITY DESIRED—Mechanical engineer, quiet, capable, single, desires position in the production management of a plant or in a practical Christmas gift. Let us hear from you. S. L. V. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

TYPENITERS
TYPENITERS bountiful, well educated, experienced, efficient. BRADLEY TYPEWRITER CORP., 30 Boylston Street, Boston.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY
Watches • Diamonds • Jewelry
Exceptional values. Center Waltham writes or visits. 118 West 24th St., New York City.

East Cambridge Savings Bank
Over 25 Years a Mutual Savings Bank
At 292 Cambridge Street
East Cambridge, Mass.
One Minute's Walk from Lechmere St. Elevated Transfer Station
INTEREST BEGINS DEC. 15

To the Holders of:

WINNIPEG ELECTRIC COMPANY
6% Refunding Mortgage Bonds, Due 1954

MANITOBA POWER COMPANY, LIMITED
5 1/2% First Mortgage Bonds
Series "A", Due 1951 Series "B", Due 1952

NORTHWESTERN POWER COMPANY, LIMITED
6% First Mortgage Bonds, Due 1960

SUBURBAN RAPID TRANSIT COMPANY
5% First Mortgage Bonds, Due 1938

WINNIPEG, SELKIRK & LAKE WINNIPEG RAILWAY COMPANY
5% First Mortgage Bonds, Due 1933

The Protective Committees which have been jointly engaged during the last fifteen months in negotiating a General Scheme of Consolidation and Readjustment for the Companies in the Winnipeg Electric Group expect that they will shortly be in a position to formally announce a plan.

All holders of the above bonds (except those who have deposited their bonds with the Northwestern Power Bondholders' Protective Committee and whose names are therefore already on record) are requested to advise the undersigned immediately as to their name, address and the nature and amount of their holdings in order that complete information concerning the plan may be sent to them as soon as it is available.

M. G. ANGUS, Secretary
Winnipeg Electric Joint Reorganization Sub-Committee
Room 1005, 302 Bay Street Toronto, Canada

November 23, 1934.

HINKLEY & WOODS
INSURANCE
40 BROAD ST. BOSTON
FIRE, LIABILITY, AUTO, MARINE, GLARY AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF INSURANCE AT LOWEST RATES
BUSINESS ESTABLISHED 1868

MASSACHUSETTS INVESTORS TRUST
SUPERVISED SHARES
PROSPECTUS SENT ON REQUEST
Massachusetts Distributors, Inc.
21 DEVONSHIRE STREET, BOSTON

U. S. Bank Clearings Rise 15.7 Per Cent

NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—Bank clearings in the principal cities of the United States during the week ended Dec. 12 totaled \$4,769,049,000, an increase of 15.7 per cent over the \$4,121,068,000 reported in the like week last year, according to Dun & Bradstreet.

Clearings in New York amounted to \$3,222,432,000, an increase of 13.8 per cent over the \$2,832,968,000 a year ago.

All sections of the country reported gains led by Detroit with an increase of 56.0 per cent.

U. S. and Canadian Wheat Exports Drop During Week

Special from Monitor Financial Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—Exports of wheat (including flour as wheat) from United States and Canadian ports, as reported to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., for the week ended Dec. 8, totaled 1,891,187 bushels, as compared with 4,238,687 bushels in the previous week and 3,952,526 bushels in the corresponding week of last year.

For the season, July 1 to date, wheat exports aggregated 80,805,577 bushels, as compared with 96,830,135 bushels for the like period a year ago.

Grace New President Of Steel Institute

NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—Eugene R. Grace, president of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, has been elected president of the American Iron & Steel Institute.

Tom M. Girdler, chairman of the Republic Steel Corporation, has been elected a vice-president, taking Mr. Grace's former position.

William A. Irvin, president of the United States Steel Corporation, continued as a vice-president of the institute.

Failures Substantially Less Than Year Ago

Special from Monitor Financial Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—An increase in the number of failures in the United States was felt in all three leading classes in the trade groups for the week ended Dec. 6, the total of 232 comparing with 201 in the preceding week, according to the weekly report of Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

The preceding week, however, included only five business days, account of the Thanksgiving holiday. A year ago, failures totaled 303. The largest increase was in the manufacturing group.

Williams Sees End Of Price-Fixing In New NRA Set-Up

NEW YORK, Dec. 13.—Clay Williams, chairman of the Industrial Recovery Board, predicted today that price-fixing would be eliminated from the new NRA.

Sketching for a business luncheon-meeting his ideas on what part new NRA would be, Mr. Williams foresaw that it would continue:

(1) Minimum wages and maximum hours.
(2) The ban on child labor.
(3) The collective bargaining guarantee.
(4) Provisions against certain unfair trade practices.

Full compliance with wage and hour provisions, Mr. Williams said, would largely eliminate the need for price-fixing.

"I am not unaware of the importance in which some groups still hold the provisions of their codes that were designed, inserted and insisted upon as necessary to their chance of prosperity," he explained.

"And yet, I raise before you the question whether the problem of compliance with wage provisions and the problem of price maintenance provisions are in fact two separate problems requiring two separate answers or whether, on the other hand, the two problems are not so closely inter-related that the answer to the first automatically solves the second for most industries and businesses to as great an extent as it can ever be solved in any other way."

He said that "in many instances the enforcement of price-fixing provisions with fairness to all concerned has been found to be all but impossible."

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT

CHRISTMAS SALE

THRIFT CRAFT HOSE
65c, 3 for \$1.85
Children's Service.

MEIGS

HEADQUARTERS FOR

Daniel Green

Comfy Slippers

HOWLAND'S

G. W. FAIRCHILD

JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS

WATCHES

The Ideal Christmas Gift

For Ladies \$7.95 to \$50.00
For Men \$5.00 to \$25.00
MAIN AT ARCADE

MECHANICS & FARMERS

SAVINGS BANK

COR. BANK AND MAIN STREETS
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
Savings Accounts • Transfers Checks
Safe Deposit Boxes • Christmas Club

We solicit your business and the above departments will be pleased to serve you.

BLACK'S SHOE REPAIRING

A. JORDANO
60 Cannon St., Tel. Barnum 1391

Whittemore's

SHOE POLISHES

A Polish or Cream for Every Purpose

The Sherwin-Williams Co.

Paints, Varnishes, Wallpapers

Fairfield Avenue at Broad Street

HARKABUS BAKERY

Exclusive Good Grade Baking
For All Occasions

82 CANNON ST. 4-7732

Henry C. Reid & Son

JEWELERS

1134 Broad Street

GREENWICH

HANSEN SERVICE

CONNECTICUT

GREENWICH

Greenwich Cab Co.
Super Service Station
Taxi Service
Telephone 3800
Opposite Railroad Station

Louis Sherry Ice Cream
Standard 80c qt. French \$1.25 qt.
Orders taken for melon molds
and fancy forms.
BERGERON'S PHARMACY
32 West Putnam Ave. Tel. Greenwich 238

Good UNIFORM News
MAIDS' UNIFORMS, 1.10
AFRON SETS, 1.00
BUTLERS' COATS, 1.88
C. H. MILLER
72 GREENWICH AVE. TEL. 143

FAVORITE SHOE STORE

92 Greenwich Avenue

HARTFORD

Daniel Green
Slippers



Complete
Assortment
Awaits You
Here

SIMMONS Christmas Footwear
48 PRATT STREET

BOOKS
Always permanent
Always acceptable
Always the smart gift that
Always pleases.

WITKOWER'S
77 ASYLUM STREET

Cameras and Supplies

The Harvey Lewis Co.
OPTICIANS

802 MAIN STREET
ORDER NOW!

CHRISTMAS PACKAGES
for shipment by Parcel Post.

We specialize in gift packages and you will
find them well packed and well received.

M. J. BURNHAM, Inc.
WEST HARTFORD, CONN.

Pianos of International Reputation
STEINWAY KNABE
WEBER STECK

WHEELLOCK
and
upward
Convenient Terms
241 ASYLUM STREET
WATKINS

Evening Slippers and Bags
Carriage Boots

Beautiful Evening Hosiery
JAMES LAWRENCE & SON
191 TRUMBULL STREET

"The Shop of Personal Service"
a Selected Line of
**SPORTING GOODS and
RUBBER GOODS**
at fair prices.

W. F. KEENE
226 ASYLUM STREET

JUVENILE FOOTWEAR SHOP
WALTER T. FISH

Shoes—Rubbers—Hosiery
958 A Farmington Ave. West Hartford Center

Hatch & North Coal Co.
COAL—OIL—COKE

(Hatch Brook Coal) Koppers Coal
Delco Oil Burner
226 Main Street Phone 2-1802

SHOE REPAIR
SERVICE
E.C. WEBB'S
2 STATE ST. only
PHONE 6-5355

WILKINSON'S
252 ASYLUM STREET

CHRISTMAS CANDIES
Cakes, Baskets, etc.
Caramels—Salted Nuts—Chocolates

MERIDEN

Christmas Gifts
for
Men

Neckwear . . . 1.00 1.50
Mufflers . . . 1.50 2.50
Bill Folds . . . 1.50 2.50

The New Razor
Schick Dry Shaver
\$15.00

Besse Boynton

Store
23 COLONY STREET

Your Favorite Christmas Store

UPHAM'S

PENNEY'S TOYLAND

The Gayest, Happiest Place
in Town for Kiddies, Where
Prices Please the Grown Folks

Trains, Planes, Cars, Dolls, Carriages,
Toys, Construction Toys and Bikes . . .
hundreds of new things!

J. C. Penney Co., Inc.

CONNECTICUT

MERIDEN



GIFTS

See our assortment of the smartest and
latest Jewelry, Watches, Diamonds
We repair Watches and Jewelry.

Fred Weber & Sons
Jewelers 39 COLONY ST. Opticians

Wieses Butter Store
SERVES
Quality in Butter, Cheese, Eggs and
Many Other Needs for the
Christmas Dinner.

The Lyon & Billard Co.
LUMBER—COAL
BUILDING MATERIAL.

13 SOUTH COLONY ST. Telephone 2440
Over 25 Years of Fair Dealing and
Good Service

Margaretta Corset Shop
12 HIGH SCHOOL AVE.
Special Christmas Gift Suggestions
Negligees, \$2.50 and \$3.50.
Gowns, \$2.50, \$2.75, \$3.50.
Satin Slips, \$1.50, \$2.50.
Also Foundation Garments at \$2.50, \$3.50, \$4.50

OUR SPECIAL COLLECTION OF
Fine Furs
Reductions on all fur and cloth
coats new

The Cherniack Co.
CHURCH & MORSE
Hardware—Housefurnishings
Good Merchandise—Fair Prices

45-47 South Colony Street Phone 550

The New York Dress Store
Has Everything Useful for
Christmas

COLONY STREET

JEPSON'S BOOKSTORE
47 Colony Street, Meriden, Conn.
CHRISTMAS CARDS
that are so friendly—and mean so much.
Waterman's Ideal Fountain Pen,
\$2.15 up—"The Daddy of Them All."

Flowers and Plants
for
CHRISTMAS

Greenbackers
OLD COLONY RD. Phone 724

ALMOST EVERY HOME NEEDS
NEW FURNITURE
Select Something New for Christmas

Bullard, Fowler & La Place
Incorporated
75-78 W. Main Street Phone 3200

NEW BRITAIN

Marro Shoe Repairing
Shoe Cleaning and Dyeing

89-445 W. Main St. Phs 2343-1586

'blue coal'

HOUSEHOLD FUEL CORP.
"America's Finest Anthracite"

24 DWIGHT STREET Ph. 2708

Renier, Pickhardt & Dunn
Reliable Christmas Gifts
of
JEWELRY, GLOVES,
HANDKERCHIEFS, UNDERWEAR

NEW HAVEN

Monitor Advertising Information Bureau
If the article you wish is not advertised in this
issue of The Christian Science Monitor, where a record
of local and national advertisers is maintained.
Look for Connecticut Display Advertising in
the News Section.

WALK-OVER SHOES
for Men and Women

A complete assortment of Main Spring
Arch Shoes always in stock.

WALK-OVER SHOE SHOP
SYDNEY STOKES, Proprietor
930 CHAPEL STREET

THE SHOP ON WHEELS
PLUMBING, HEATING
SHEET METAL WORK
REPAIR SERVICE

CHARLES A. MENZIES, Inc.
67 WHITNEY AVENUE
Phones 3-2824, 2-1274

T. MILLER
Semi-Annual Sale

HAND BAGS, \$2.95 up
HOSE, 60c up
SHOES, \$6.85 and \$9.85

NEW HAVEN HARTFORD

Waterman's
The world's finest writing instrument
and the ideal Christmas gift.

\$2.75 to \$10
HARVEY & LEWIS CO.
649 CHAPEL STREET

SARANAC GLOVES
direct from factory for
Ladies, Children, and Men

LIGHTBOURN & POND CO.
Distributors
33 BROADWAY

MANHATTAN
Cleansers and Dyers, Inc.

Our Work Speaks for Itself

50 Ashmun Street Phone 8-5605

NEW HAVEN SHOE
REPAIRING CO.
18 TEMPLE ST.

Quinnipiac COAL Co.
GULF OILS KOPPERS
COAL COKE

Phone 61125 344 STATE ST.

ANDRE & JOHN
Hair Stylists

39 CENTER STREET Phone 5-5723
CORNER CHURCH STREET

CONNECTICUT

NEW LONDON

GEORGE A. BAIER
SHOE REBUILDER
Fine Hand Sewn Work a Specialty
159 HUNTINGTON ST., near Bulkeley High

The Mariners Savings Bank
STATE STREET
NEW LONDON CONNECTICUT

A Mutual Savings Bank
Safe Deposit Boxes

NORWALK
(See also Westport)
Monitor Advertising Information Bureau
If the service you wish is not advertised in this
issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Ad-
vertising Information Bureau, where a record
of local and national advertisers is maintained.
Ponaw Avenue, Tel.: 2754-J, 10-1 daily
Look for Norwalk display advertising in the
News Section.

GIVE HIM OR HER A WATCH
FOR CHRISTMAS

We have a very complete line to
choose from.
A small deposit will hold any article
until Christmas.

FRANK LAUDER
Jeweler and Optometrist
56 Washington St., South Norwalk, Conn.
Estab. 1898

BRYANT-BESSE STORE
New Location
53 WALL STREET, NORWALK

Outfitters to Men and Boys

If you are contemplating any electrical
work, call on us for an estimate.

Norwalk Electric Co.
FROST BLDG., 508 WEST AVE., NORWALK
Tel. 2978

Harper Method Shop
of HAIRDRESSING
Care of Face, Scalp, Hair, Nails
Artistic Fingerwaving, .75
Permanent Wave Manicure, .50

MARY LASHER
520 West Ave., Frost Bldg.
Tel. 412

O. & B. Dry Goods
Specializing in Infants'
and Children's Wear

45 MAIN STREET NORWALK

Personal Stationery
200 Sheets, 100 Envelopes, printed
with your name and address . . . \$1

THE HOUR PRESS
Commercial Bldg., Wall St., Norwalk
(One Flight Up)

HAT and SCARF SETS
Make Practical and Stylish Christmas Gifts
for Sportswear. Priced from 60c up.

MINETTE HAT CO.
One Flight Up
136 Washington Street, South Norwalk

NORWALK SAVINGS SOCIETY
NORWALK, CONNECTICUT

A Mutual Savings Bank
ROGERS & STEVENS

Clothing Two Stores

Norwalk and South Norwalk

TRISTRAM & FULLER, Inc.
Norwalk's Leading Department Store
Headquarters for Useful Gifts
for All the Family

28-34 Wall Street Norwalk

ANGEVINE FURNITURE CO.
Artistic Home Furnishings

16 North Main St., So. Norwalk, Conn.
Phone 256

KAREN BEAUTY SHOP
Specializing in
FREDERICK'S VITA-TONIC, \$7.50
CROQUINOLE WAVES
Beauty Culture in All Its Branches
40 N. Main Street (1 Flight Up) Phone 2851
Opp. City Hall, So. Norwalk, Conn.

REAL ANTIQUES
Make Fine Christmas Gifts
Call and See Our Selection

THE LAWRENCE SHOPS
HOMER D. LAWRENCE
136 Post Road, South Norwalk, Conn.
Telephone 3277 P. O. Box 371
TELEPHONE 745 Phone Us—We Deliver

WHITLOCK'S MARKET
M. F. STERLING
16 MAIN STREET—NORWALK, CONN.

Our Specialties:
All Prime Meats, Fish, Poultry
QUALITY SERVICE COURTESY

GIFT SUGGESTIONS
Silk Lingerie, Hosiery, Gloves, Bags,
Scarves, Costume Jewelry, Novelties

J. I. MALLETT
88 Washington Street South Norwalk

STAMFORD

Monitor Advertising Information Bureau
If the service you wish is not advertised in this
issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Ad-
vertising Information Bureau, where a record
of local and national advertisers is maintained.
100 PROSPECT ST., 1-1635, 12 to 5 p. m. daily.
Look for the Connecticut Display Adver-
tising in the News Section.

GIFTS
That Keep Him Well Armed for
Good Appearance.

FRANK MARTIN & SONS.

Latham's
Florist
163 BEDFORD STREET
Send your Christmas Flowers by wire,
anywhere.
Members of the Florist Telegraph
Delivery Association

The Individual
Laundry Service Co.

35 NORTH STREET

Laundress—Dry Cleaners
TEL. STAMFORD 3-3121

Hors d'Oeuvres Sets \$1
Unbreakable lacquer tray and four
porcelain dishes.

THE C. O. MILLER CO.

CONNECTICUT

STAMFORD

SHOP
at This Store with
CONFIDENCE
THE STAMFORD
DEPARTMENT STORE
STAMFORD, CONN.

COMPARE!
Price—Quality—Service

Cowlins Art Shop
101 BEDFORD STREET

The ideal place for
Christmas shopping

PICTURE FRAMING
OCCASIONAL FURNITURE
LAMP, GIFTS

PHONE 3-3181

GRAVES & STRANG, Inc.
for
Coal and Wood

Old Company's Lehigh, Anthracite
556 CANAL STREET

Our Christmas offering
American Orientals 9x12 \$29.50
A fine selection of patterns.

THE RUSS RUG & OLEUM CO.
Telephone 1-2891
107 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.

Siegelbaums Inc.
133 ATLANTIC STREET
Everything New
in Our New Store

SHULMAN'S
CLOTHING STORE
Clothing and Haberdashery
429 MAIN STREET, STAMFORD, CONN.

INGOLD
Ladies'
Hair Dresser
TELEPHONE 3-6977

THE ELL SHOP
GURLEY BUILDING
Showing the New Fall Modes in
Dresses, Coats and Millinery
You are cordially invited to inspect these
fashionable bits in our daylight sun-filled
Salon.

give her a gift from

M. Moltasch & Son, Inc.
278-280 MAIN STREET STAMFORD

Springdale Ice & Coal Co.
943 Hope Street Springdale, Ct.

Fuel Oil Building Materials
Electric and Ice Refrigerators

Stamford Bedding Co.
456 West Main Street, Boston Post Road
Mattresses and Box Springs
Made to Order
TEL. 40241

SIDE O' HILL FARM
Daniel H. Bly
NORTH STAMFORD ROAD
Milk Fed Broilers
PHONE 4-6867

HEINS
SERVICE STATION
COR. COLONIAL ROAD and HOPE ST.
Complete One-Stop Station
TELEPHONE 4-2707

Always!—An Appreciated Gift
Hosiery—Slippers—Bags

PERRY'S SHOE SHOP
95 BEDFORD STREET

IMPERIAL
CLEANERS
916 HOPE ST. SPRINGDALE, CONN.
Call and Deliver Service Tel. 4-0605

Miller's Lilliputian Shoppe
Wearing Apparel for Children
EXCLUSIVE, YET INEXPENSIVE
175 Bedford Street Telephone 3-1269

USEFUL GIFTS
This Christmas Give the Pleasure That
Only Good Furniture Provides

Buettner ROME Co.
Main and Summer Streets
OPTICIANS

THAMER, Inc.
87 ATLANTIC ST., STAMFORD, CONN.
GIFTS

WALLINGFORD

Gifts
for the entire
Family

PARKER PENS
WHITMAN'S CHOCOLATES
CARA NOME TOILET PREP. SETS
YARDLEY TOILET PREP. SETS
EVENING IN PARIS TOILET PREP. SETS
CUTEX CHRISTMAS SETS
KODAKS
CINE KODAK CAMERAS
CINE KODAK PROJECTORS
STATIONERY IN CHRISTMAS BOXES
MILITARY SETS
KEMP'S CHRISTMAS BOXES
JENSEN'S WATCHES

MARX PHARMACY
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

VAN'S
HABERDASHERY

Our Christmas Neckwear
has unusual merit reflecting the season's
spirit in their beautiful coloring.

M. E. VAN DUYN
1 North Main Phone 667

Izzy's Grocery Store
Will Furnish Your
Christmas Table
with Satisfaction
PHONE 1173

The WALLINGFORD
BANK and TRUST CO.

Commercial—Savings—Trust
CHRISTMAS CLUB

CONNECTICUT

WATERBURY

CHRISTMAS
GIFT STOCKS
Are Ready for You to Choose
Thousands of useful, practical and ornamental
Gifts here for all the family, from Grand
Parents down to the babies.

SHOP EARLY—
Better selections—more time to choose, and bet-
ter service than last-minute excitement.
Your Christmas money will go further at
this store, and you will be well satisfied
with your purchases.

Grieve, Bissel & Holland, Inc.
WATERBURY, CONN.

Skates Sharpened
Arctics and Rubbers Repaired

OLYMPIA HAT CLEANING
AND SHOE REPAIRING COMPANY
26 Bank Street Phone 4-2443

Webster's Collegiate Dictionary
at \$3.50

DAVIS & NYE'S BOOK STORE
43 BANK STREET

The Miller & Peck Co.
Say It With
"No-Mend" HOSIERY
Service and Chiffon Weights
All Colors 98c pair

"Toyland"
Now Open—Fourth Floor

HOWLAND HUGHES
GIFT SUGGESTIONS
SILK HOSIERY, GLOVES,
BAGS, LINGERIE

SUGENHEIMER'S
54 BANK STREET WATERBURY, CONN.

Order Worden's Delicious Ice Cream
for the Christmas Dinner
152 CHERRY STREET PHONE 5-1121

WESTPORT

THE BON TON MARKET
We Carry Only the Best
Meats, Poultry and Sea Food
10 MAIN STREET, WESTPORT Tel. 5101

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

PHOTOSTATS
PHOTO-PRINT CO.
PLAZA 6804 HEARST TOWER

The C. C. Giese Co.
Business and Advertising Printing
128 LIGHT STREET Phone Plaza 3323

Hopkins Beauty Salon
MARIE C. LITTLE
Formerly of the

NEW YORK
ITHACA
(Schenectady)
Servicenter, Inc.
The Home of Packard
COMPLETE ONE STOP SERVICE STATION
Goodyear Tires—Mechanical Repairs
Carburetors and Green Streets

JAMESTOWN
Buy Christmas Gifts NOW!
In Jamestown at
ABRAHAMSON-BIGELOW CO.

The Store for Christmas Gifts
FIELD & WRIGHT CO.
Where Good Furniture Is Not Expensive
100-108 MAIN STREET

All Ready for Christmas
"The" Store for MEN and BOYS
THE PRINTZ CO.
308 NORTH MAIN STREET

CHRISTMAS CARDS
We Have Just the Kind You Want
STATIONERY
With Monogram or Novel Printing
Work Done in Our Own Store
GEORGE DUNN COMPANY
15 West Third Street, Jamestown, N. Y.

When in Jamestown Eat at
DAVIS'
325 EAST FOURTH STREET
Phone 62-535
Rooms for Tourists

GIFTS OF DISTINCTION
At No Extra Cost for Everybody in 30 Shops at
NELSON'S
Sons of Scotland Shop
EAST SECOND STREET

C. E. Bradley, Inc.
Reliable diamonds, watches, wedding rings and watch repairing 13 E. 2nd St., next to Shea's.

The Ideal Place to Select Your Christmas Gifts
E. F. BASSETT—Jeweler
307 MAIN ST., JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

KENMORE
CHRISTMAS GIFTS
For Men and Boys
INTERWOVEN HOSE
RUGBY SWEATERS
METALF TIES
Kenmore Haberdashery
Incorporated
OPEN EVENINGS
DEPT. 0483

Premier Foods
AT
WERNER'S MARKET
Prudence Corned Beef Hash
GROCERIES—DELI-CATESSEN
2145 Delaware Avenue Riverside 3564

THE WIGGERS
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(Continued)

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(Continued)

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LINGERIE SHOPPE
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A most extensive selection of
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Attractively Priced.
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For Christmas give him
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NEW YORK

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New Short-Wave Programs

Monitor News Summed Up Twice Weekly;
Christian Science Vesper Hour on WIXAL

Two radio programs, one a radio-cast of "The Monitor Views the News," and the other a studio program, conducted under the auspices of the Manager of the Committee on Publication, are now being broadcast on short waves for world-wide reception over WIXAL, the World Wide Broadcasting Corporation of Boston. These are in addition to the regular periods of Monitor news radio-cast daily over 100 stations in the United States and Canada and 500 studio religious programs conducted each month over stations in the United States and its territories, Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

The short wave radio-casts of Monitor news over WIXAL are now being heard every Tuesday and Thursday at 7:40 p. m., eastern standard time. The studio religious programs which began on Sunday, Dec. 9, will be heard every Sunday thereafter from 5:15 to 5:30 eastern standard time and will be conducted during the first month by George L. Sleeper, a Trustee of the Shawmut Realty Trust. WIXAL operates on a frequency of 6040 kilocycles, which is a wavelength of 49.7 meters. It is located on the dial between DJC, Berlin, on 6020 kc., and GSA, Davenport, on 6050 kc.

World Wide Broadcasting Corporation is a noncommercial organization devoted to radio-casting educational programs. Walter S. Lemmon, a radio engineering executive, is president. William M. Barber is educational director. The studio is located in the University Club, Boston.

In collaboration with the Adult Educational Council and other well-known educators, programs are being broadcast on Sundays, Tuesdays and Fridays. In addition to programs already announced the following schedule has been outlined for the month of December:

Sunday, Dec. 16
8:15 p. m. Christian Science program conducted by George L. Sleeper, Trustee of the Shawmut Realty Trust. The program will be broadcast on WIXAL, Boston, Massachusetts.
9:30 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
9:45 p. m. Contemporary Music. Dr. Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.
10:00 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
10:15 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
10:30 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
10:45 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
11:00 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
11:15 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
11:30 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
11:45 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.
12:00 p. m. Studio program. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston.

Radiocast Programs of Christian Science

Programs will appear on Thursdays. These programs are in charge of the local Committee on Publication. All times are local.

New England
Connecticut
Bridgeport—Mondays, Dec. 17, 21, 24, 28, 31, 1934. 7:30 p. m. WICB, 600kc.
Massachusetts
Boston—The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, in "Good Cheer Service," Wednesdays, 3:30 p. m., WBSO, 920kc.
Boston—Sundays, 5:15 p. m., WIXAL, 6040kc-49.7m (short wave only).
Maine
Portland—Sundays, 12:30 p. m., WCHS, 540kc.
Eastern States
District of Columbia
Washington—Thursdays, 8:45 p. m., WOL, 1310kc.
Florida
Jacksonville—Thursdays, biweekly, 12:05 p. m., WJAX, 900kc.
Miami—Fridays, 1:30 p. m., WQAM, 560kc.
Maryland
Cumberland—Second and last Thursdays, 10 a. m., WTRB, 1420kc.
Hagerstown—Saturdays, Dec. 15, 29, 9 a. m., WJZ, 1210kc.
New Jersey
Atlantic City—Beginning Jan. 2, Wednesdays, 11:30 a. m., WFG, 1100kc.
Newark—Fourth Thursdays, 11:30 a. m., WNEW, 1250kc.
New York
Buffalo—Wednesdays, 7:45 a. m., WBBR, 1310kc.
New York City—Tuesdays, 11 a. m., WMCA, 570kc.
Rochester—Saturdays, 9 a. m., WHAM, 1150kc.
Syracuse—Fridays, 11:45 a. m., WFPL, 1260kc.
Troy—Second Mondays, 6:30 p. m., WHAZ, 1300kc.
Utica—Sundays, 2:15 p. m., WBBX, 1200kc.
White Plains—Monday, Dec. 17, 2:15 p. m., WPA, 1210kc.
Westside—Wednesdays, 8 a. m., WWR, 1300kc.
North Carolina
Greensboro—Sundays, Dec. 16, 2 p. m., WIGB, 1440kc.
Pennsylvania
Allentown—Fourth Fridays, 2:45 p. m., WFCB, 1310kc.
Philadelphia—Thursdays, 9:15 p. m., WTEL, 1310kc.
Pittsburgh—Thursdays to Jan. 17, 1935, 8:45 p. m., WWSW, 1450kc.
Shamokin—Sundays, 9 a. m., WKOK, 1210kc.
South Carolina
Greenville—Fridays, 10:45 a. m., WFCB, 1300kc.
Virginia
Norfolk—Third Sundays, 2:00 p. m., WOH, 1310kc.
West Virginia
Huntington—Second Mondays, 8:45 a. m., WSAZ, 1190kc.
Central States
Arkansas
Birmingham—Wednesdays, 10:30 a. m., KLCN, 1290kc.
Little Rock—First and third Sundays, 1:30 p. m., KLR, 1390kc.
Illinois
Chicago—Week days, 7:30 a. m., WJZD, 1230kc.
Indiana
Fort Wayne—Sundays, 9 a. m., WOWO, 1160kc.
Indianapolis—Fridays, 5:30 p. m., WPM, 1230kc.
Terre Haute—Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 1:15 a. m., WBOV, 1210kc.
Iowa
Des Moines—Wednesdays, 5:45 p. m., WBO, 1000kc.
Kansas
Kansas City—First Sundays, beginning Jan. 6, 8:15 p. m., WJZ, 1450kc.
Topeka—Third Sundays, beginning Dec. 16, 8:30 p. m., WJZ, 1450kc.
Wichita—Second and fourth Sundays, 8:15 p. m., KPH, 1300kc.

Daily Features

Cartoons of the Week



—Messer in Rochester Times-Union



—Sykes in Philadelphia Public Ledger



—Messer in Rochester Times-Union



—Duffy in Baltimore Sun



Get Rid of 'Em

FACTS about the BIBLE

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Thomas L. Leshman, M. A.

Eden

THE supposed geographical location of the Garden of Eden is partially established by the reference in Gen. 2:14 to the Euphrates and also the River Hiddekel (i. e. "the Tigris"—according to the Margin of the Revised Version and Hastings Dictionary; I, p. 643); and the assumption that it was part of the great Babylonian plain which was watered by those two rivers, is supported by the fact that certain cuneiform inscriptions, recently discovered, refer to this territory under the closely similar name "Edin."

The literal meaning of the Hebrew word "Eden" is not without interest and significance, for it denotes "pleasure, delight, luxury." Indeed, in the reference to "the river of thy pleasures," in Psalm 36:8, it is the plural of this same noun which is used. In various passages, the prophet uses the name "Eden" as the "type of a fertile, well-watered place" (Driver: "Book of Genesis," p. 35); as where Isaiah foretells that the Lord will make the "wilderness like Eden" (Isa. 51:3).

Being entertained at a dinner at the court at Weimar, she was seated beside Goethe. She knew nothing of Goethe or his works, but was impressed with his appearance and the respect paid him by the other diners. Turning to a gentleman at one side, she asked the name of the celebrated Goethe.

"Fry what instrument does he play?" she asked.

"He is no performer; he is the author of Werter."

"Oh, yes, I remember," and turning to the poet Catalani addressed him: "Ah, sir! What an admirer I am of Werter." Goethe bowed low in acknowledgment of the compliment.

"I never read anything half so laughable in my life," she continued. "What a capital farce it is."

The poet was dumbfounded. "Madam," he exclaimed, "the Sorrows of Werter a farce?"

"Oh, yes. Never was there anything so exquisitely ridiculous," and Catalani laughed heartily.

Catalani, it appeared, had seen at a small theater in Paris a burlesque on Goethe's sentimental tale, and took it for granted that it was his creation.

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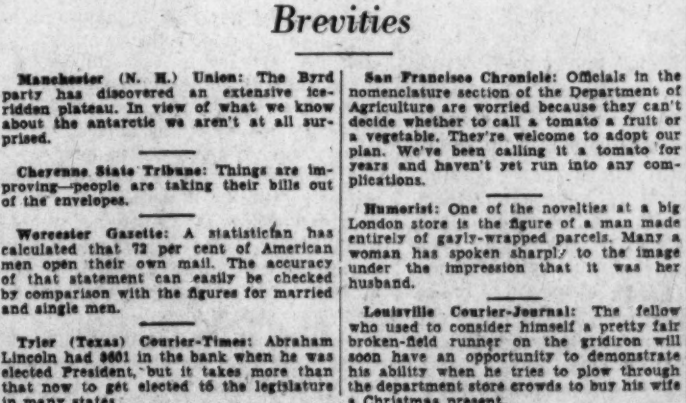
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—Swigert in San Francisco Chronicle



—Taylor, of Worcester, Mass., for the Pictures.



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VOCATIONS

Readers of The Christian Science Monitor are invited to share in this column ideas that have brought success. \$1 is paid for each item accepted.

Showers

IT HAS been said: "When we have nothing to do, we do something; and, just as surely as we do something when we have nothing to do, something to do turns up."

This was proved true in the experience of a plumber who was out of work. With a short length of ordinary garden hose and an inexpensive nozzle he fixed up in the basement of his home a shower which was greatly enjoyed by all his family. Then a neighbor saw it and asked the plumber if he would fix him one.

While fulfilling this request, the thought of using shower-making as a means of livelihood came to him. He made a house-to-house canvass, and he not only installed many showers but was given many "odd jobs" in keeping with his profession. Mrs. Jessie W. V.

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I Record only the Sunny Hours

Readers of The Christian Science Monitor are invited to share in this column ideas that have brought success. \$1 is paid for each item accepted.

Swords Into Plowshares

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Los Angeles

A RECENT newspaper editorial told about a boy who had pointed a toy pistol at a storekeeper and demanded 10 cents. This wise man, instead of encouraging the child in the make-believe hold-up, offered to buy the pistol for 25 cents. The offer was accepted.

Much good is resulting from the appearance of this editorial, one instance of which is the following:

A woman in Los Angeles, who was much impressed by the lesson, began to wonder in what way it might bear fruit in her neighborhood, for near her there played a crowd of youngsters who were usually equipped with toy pistols so that they might enact certain movie scenes. Knowing that these pistols were in themselves harmless, but that what they stood for was dangerous, she asked if they would exchange their pistols for a baseball and bat.

At first they felt that they would be deprived of some exciting fun. When she surveyed the situation that night she found that the boys had left their toy pistols in a pile at her home. It is pleasant to add that the boys apparently derived much more enjoyment out of the new activity than they ever could have from a game which has crime as its background.

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Editorials

Arms and the Profit

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S proposals to "take the profit out of war," and the Nye-Vandenberg committee's instant protest that their own investigation of the munitions business must go on, both open up vistas of important new national policy. It is fervently to be hoped that any conflict between these essentially different but not incompatible aims will turn out to be a comedy of errors. Both projects are constructive, even imperative, and enormously hopeful.

To outside observers, the sudden flare-up of Senators Nye and Vandenberg must have seemed very odd indeed. But it was not based on jealousy. The senators suspected that the President had been taken in by the war and navy departments, which seemed anxious to prevent too searching an investigation of their own relationships with munitions manufacturers. The senators resented the personnel of the presidential committee—an entirely departmental one which did not even recognize the patient and hard working senatorial group.

The resentment was acute because within twenty-four hours, the Nye-Vandenberg committee had planned to turn its guns full upon the practices of these very governmental departments. It has evidence which it believes will prove that they gave unwarrantable aid to private munitions firms.

If the committee's suspicions were correct, President Roosevelt was guilty of a far less astute maneuver than is habitual with him. Anyway, in the light of the protest, it will be difficult to deny the committee the modest additional appropriation needed to explore fully the devious relations of munitions makers and government. Indeed, the publicity from yesterday's events makes the investigation newsworthy than ever.

At the same time, the need to take the profit from war is an old and glaring one. In the United States the answer to both problems goes straight back to the policy of procuring munitions and supplies from private industry. Under such a system, the national defense is secure only if private industry can meet these needs. It must thus be encouraged in all sorts of ways: by export trade in munitions, by potential expansion of plant in what may be uneconomic peace-time growth by the promise of great profits.

As long as the "procurement" policy is the keystone of national defense, every blow struck at the trade in arms, every attempt to curb profits, every check on plant expansion—even under NRA—will be a blow at the potential national defense. This is why the War and Navy Departments seem forever in the position of protecting the arms makers, even of advertising and hawking their wares abroad. It is an almost inescapable position—under the present system.

Fun From Fossils

THE famed and fossilized dinosaur eggs found in the Gobi Desert some years ago are feeling very low-spirited and it is all the fault of Harvard. Until quite recently they enjoyed patriarchal distinction by virtue of their age. With 100,000,000 years behind them, they naturally felt that they were the "antiquiest" of all antique eggs.

Now an expedition sent out by the Harvard University Museum of Comparative Zoology brings from the Permian Red Beds of north central Texas a fossil egg so ancient that it puts the Gobi eggs relatively in the "strictly fresh" class. Sadly they consider humiliating estimates which declare that when they were laid by Asiatic dinosaurs the old fossil down in Texas had already passed his 125,000,000th birthday. It is easy to appreciate how the Gobis feel. Everybody knows how touchy eggs are about their age.

Eggs have a hard time. They have to be either very old, it would seem, or very young, to be really popular. Nobody loves a middle-aged one. Consider the case of the rather timid young man who was spending a week-end in the home of his employer. His dilly-dallying at the breakfast table caused his hostess to inquire if his egg wasn't good. Hard pressed, he apologetically remarked that it wasn't "very new." That was really a nice way to put it. Perhaps the super-fossil from Texas will exercise equal delicacy toward the youngsters from the Gobi.

Incidentally, the discovery is just another proof that one never can tell what surprise Harvard will spring. One day she will send an expedition down to New Haven and discover how a certain curious egg made of pigskin is deposited under the goal posts of the Yale Bowl.

Pushing Ahead

IN GREAT BRITAIN, as in the United States, elementary education has suffered several checks during the last few years, but England, again like America, may legitimately congratulate herself that many of her universities not only have proved themselves capable of holding their own, but, in some cases, actually have been able to record advances.

A remarkable example is furnished by the recently opened new university library at Cambridge, which houses 1,500,000 books, and is stated to have scope for some forty miles of shelves. But the sister

The alternative, of course, is to reduce national defense to actual protection of territory. Present plans not only call for a navy capable of protecting commerce in all parts of the world, but for an army which could wage an overseas war on the scale of the World War. If this objective were reduced to protection of territorial United States, Alaska, Hawaii, the Panama Canal and the Caribbean, a much smaller navy with smaller units, and a mobile, highly mechanized land force would probably be adequate. Such a force could be equipped by government plants or government-controlled branches of private plants, such as automobile and aircraft factories. The international traffic in weapons of war, now a seeming necessity to perpetuate a flourishing domestic arms industry, could be abolished forthwith and America's hands would be clean.

By the same token, it would be at last possible to take some of the profit from war. The big profit motive would no longer be an essential inducement. The method would be the skeleton plan for price-fixing and control of industry, now being drafted along the lines of Bernard M. Baruch's War Industries Board, and the NRA of his protégé, Gen. Hugh S. Johnson. Other measures would end a condition which in the World War gave the man in the arms factory ten times the pay of the soldier at the front.

Toward these ends, therefore the Nye-Vandenberg inquiry and the President's study through Messrs. Baruch and Johnson must go forward. They are complementary. To stop the senatorial investigation just because departmental toes are about to be trod upon, would be a political blunder of which President Roosevelt is scarcely capable.

But of the two projects: one to take the profits out of America's own wars, and the other to take profits from somebody else's wars, are pushed along to their logical conclusions, then the foundations of a new world policy will be laid.

A third step will be necessary. A policy under which American neutrality can be preserved must be defined. If the United States seeks to trade with belligerents, it is headed straight for involvement, just as in 1917. If it will make the sacrifice and give up the trade, it may stand a chance of keeping out.

How to control and choke off this dangerous American trade in the event of war should be a first preoccupation of the Administration. If it is possible to control all industry in war time as rigidly as President Roosevelt and Mr. Baruch now propose, then surely the export branch can be curbed during the crucial interval which may lead to war. Such prevention is vastly more vital than "taking the profit out of war," for Americans all hope there will be no war, and particularly no war in which the United States is involved.

university at Oxford, on a somewhat smaller scale, aided, as Cambridge was, by the Rockefeller Trust, has also been extending her library facilities, making improvements in the arrangements at the famous Radcliffe Camera that it is hoped will greatly promote the scientific studies of the university. The colleges, too, have been recording progress, and St. Edmund Hall a few weeks ago completed a quadrangle that has lacked a fourth wall for upward of 600 years. Similar advances have been made by the newer universities also. The gift of £19,000 by a private citizen for a students' union at Sheffield, while all the world knows of the developments in Bloomsbury which are giving to London University a central home for the first time after a hundred years' existence.

Perpetual Motion Books

SOME children's books seem to go on forever. A recent inquiry shows that the famous "Elsie" books by Martha Finley have that quality. "Elsie Dinmore," the first of the series, was published in 1868 and was followed by other titles for more than thirty years. During the last half-century, several million copies in the familiar red cloth binding have been sold. Even in 1933—the low-ebb year for publishers—more than 25,000 copies of "Elsie" books were sold. Good juvenile tales have been published, but the old stand-bys that mother read as a child are holding their own.

Even "Tom Swift" and the "Motor Boys" series, which father read as a boy, are found in attics by young Americans and read avidly, with an occasional guffaw at pictures of Tom's fine automobile with high-backed, red leather seats and shiny brass carbide gas lamps. Famous Tom's airplane, a snappy 1908 pusher-type speedster capable of sixty-five miles an hour, may look fit for the Smithsonian Institution to modern youths, but the race to get the great Inca emerald or the stolen pearl still holds an allure, backed by the sturdy copybook axiom that "right must win."

Some educators have insisted that father might have been just as well off if he hadn't read the books, but it is safe to say that an adventure with valiant Tom or famous Elsie would be far better for a growing child than hours spent on gangster stories or movies. Undoubtedly, the juvenile fiction field has room for better writers whose volumes will be read fifty years hence.

A Brain Truster

Book of the Day

ONE of the many contributions which John R. Commons, the Wisconsin economist, recounts in his autobiography (MYSELF, New York: Macmillan, \$3) is his development of index numbers showing the rise and fall of commodity prices. He was put on the job in the depression of the late nineties. With his associates, he issued the first weekly release for the newspapers in July, 1900. It had an untimely end, and it was left to others to carry on the pioneer work. Nowadays we have index numbers in profusion on prices, headed by the one prepared by the Government Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The demise of the Commons experiment provides him with a good story. Publication began in July, 1900. The country was then wallowing in the trough of a depression, which, of course, is marked by a slump in commodity prices. Such a slump means by the same token an increase in the purchasing power of money. Bryan's view, as is that of his latter-day followers, was that the advance in the purchasing power of money was due to a shortage of it. He would have used silver as well as gold to repair the alleged deficiency. Hence it was necessary to have an index number prepared so as to prove the facts. But the country was beginning to move out of the depression when the index number came out. It began to go up, instead of down. Says Commons:

Strangely, beginning about the middle of August, the index number stopped falling. It was exactly the same as it had been the previous week. George wired me that something was wrong, and asked me to go over the figures again and verify them. This Stone and I did. The figures were correct. This happened again the next week. The index number was the same as the preceding week. Stone and I issued it with anxiety. George wired again. Then, the first week of September, 1900, that blamed index number, to our consternation, began to rise. We needed to wait for the lightning only 24 hours. George wired, cancelling my contract. . . . So I know exactly the week when the McKinley Property began after its slump in the early part of 1900. It was the first week of September, 1900, when I joined the unemployed.

Commons's main work has lain in the investigation of labor conditions and the preparation of labor legislation. But, wherever there was reform to be done, he seems to have been in the thick of it, armed with his data and statistical assistants. Progressive Wisconsin enlisted him often in the service of the State during his many years as professor of economics at the university. For La Follette the elder believed in a Brain Trust. Commons's view of the place of a brain truster as a kind of technical assistant, sans ambition, is very apposite nowadays.

The story of Commons's life and works is simply yet rarely told. Not so much space as one would have liked is devoted to the growth of his economic philosophy. It is almost too esoteric for anybody not intimately acquainted with his books and career. Yet it affords an interesting background of many of our present reforms and controversies. H. B. E.

North...South...East...West

Ancient Fallacies of the Courts

By Frank L. Perrin

NO OTHER single aspect of present-day restlessness and impatience with governmental processes demands wise and patient consideration so genuinely as that manifested in demands for judicial reform. The law's delays have so often defeated the ends of justice and have so frequently made it possible for the rich or influential to prolong litigation endlessly, that there has arisen, in many parts of the United States, an impatient and almost insistent demand that the courts divest themselves of encumbering precedents and self-imposed rules of tedious procedure.

Recently attention has been directed to a litigated case in the Illinois courts in which the demand of telephone users for a reduction of tolls remained undetermined for eleven years. The resourceful defendant company, through its attorneys, postponed the day of final defeat so long that any single litigant would have given up the fight in despair.

A case similar to that recently determined in Illinois is pending in the Wisconsin courts. It is regrettable, it must be admitted, that the courts can themselves regard without deep concern the plight of claimants or litigants who are compelled to endure these long delays. The Wisconsin case has been pending three years, and bids fair to equal the record set by the Illinois case.

I recall quite vividly the history of another Wisconsin case. Neighboring farmers disputed the ownership, or the right of custody, of a yearling calf. It had trespassed upon the domain of another than its original owner and was detained as a hostage until the value of the food it had eaten or destroyed had been compensated. From a Justice of the Peace Court to the Circuit Court and to the Supreme Court the case dragged its tedious way. Postponements, disagreements and appeals followed one another. Finally the Supreme Court reversed the trial court and the case went back onto the docket for another jury to hear. A final decision was reached after more than thirty years. The calf had grown to oxhood and departed from the scene without ever learning to whom it owed allegiance. The surviving litigants were impoverished.

So we discover that the need of procedural reforms is not greater at the moment than it has been for many years.

Celebrities Off Parade: George Harvey

By William Dana Orcutt

Author and expert on typography, the art of printing and the making of fine books.

GEORGE HARVEY was one of the most extraordinary geniuses I have had the pleasure of numbering among my intimate friends. Nothing he ever did could be measured by the usual standards of everyday living. He was a mixture of paradoxes. Perhaps his personal appearance might be taken as an index: he was tall and slight, with an extraordinarily mobile face. His eyes were piercing, yet always concealed by heavy horn spectacles that seemed twice too big. His nose and mouth were large, and when speaking his lips were unusually active. I have seen that face assume a dignity that befitted a bishop; I have seen it absolutely indicative of a clown. Yet behind these paradoxes lay an unusually active and powerful intellect, a heart of gold, and an unswerving loyalty to friends.

There was never any halfway with those who knew George Harvey: one admired him extravagantly or he did not like him at all. Being included among the "Harper authors," I held a standing invitation to be a guest at luncheon at the Harper Round Table, at Delmonico's, whenever I happened to be in New York—a privilege I frequently exercised. Here I had ample opportunity not only to become acquainted with famous men in various walks of life—some far removed from literature—but to see George Harvey play his favorite but not always gracious rôle as host.

He loved to bait his guests—to goad them into making some remark that would offer him the opportunity to score upon them by the use of his uncanny wit and satire. The more prominent the victim, the greater the incentive. I have seen great authors, financiers, and captains of industry squirm under his merciless rillery even while they were sitting at his table; yet to him it was all part of a fascinating game.

I remember being present at a luncheon Harvey once gave to a number of celebrities at Sherry's. In leading the guests to the table he offered his arm to Alice Roosevelt. She drew back for a moment, then said impetuously, "Colonel Harvey, after all the unkind things you have said about my father in Harper's Weekly, I don't think I should have come here at all."

"My dear young lady," the Colonel replied, bowing low, "if you restrict your associates to those who have never said unkind things about your father I very much fear that you will have to walk alone for the rest of your life."

Harvey assumed control of the House of Harvey when that historic institution had fallen into unhappy days, acting as the elder Morgan's personal representa-

tive. His methods were revolutionary. Instead of curtailing expenses he increased them. Lucullan banquets were given in the name of Harper in honor of Mark Twain, of William Dean Howells, of Henry M. Alden, at all of which I was happily a guest. The Harper Round Table at Delmonico's became famous the world over as a meeting place of interesting people. Harvey restored the lure of the name of Harper, and placed the business itself on a profitable basis.

In doing all this, he treated himself as the prince royal of a great dynasty. Friends joked him when he engaged for his personal use elaborate suites at hotels and sumptuous quarters on ocean liners.

"Don't criticize me," I once heard him say rather petulantly to one of these friends. "The name of Harper must always be associated with the best. If I receive the benefit, what of it? My youth was so pitifully unhappy that now I feel entitled to take revenge on my past."

His audacity succeeded. The House of Harper came back into its own. Harper's Weekly, which had been nearly defunct, assumed political power under the editorship of the American Warwick who was responsible for the nomination and election of two Presidents of the United States—and as candidates of opposing political faith. I happened to be thrown a good deal with Harvey during that period when he was playing a leading rôle in the "discovery" of Woodrow Wilson and his promotion from head of Princeton University to the governorship of New Jersey and eventually to the White House.

I happened to be with Harvey the day after Wilson so cavalierly dismissed him as pilot; I read with my own eyes what Harvey called "the Judas note"; and heard from him in fullest detail the unedifying story which Wilson's admirers have been only too glad to forget. This was the unhappiest blow the Colonel ever received. He staggered from it, and at this point in his career he became more caustic in his offensive attacks, and richly earned his sobriquet of "the stormy petrel of American politics."

Harvey's appointment as Ambassador to the Court of St. James's was of course a reward for his services in behalf of President Harding. Naturally the selection was bitterly criticized—and properly so. Among the many splendid attributes George Harvey possessed, diplomacy was distinctly lacking. The word "fact" was never included in his vocabulary. Yet it should be remembered that he served his country in Great Britain at a time when bluntness and frankness, although not usually associated with a diplomat, proved assets rather than liabilities; when to call a spade a spade cut through miles of red tape; when a good laugh, even at the expense of dignity, was of value in a world which had almost forgotten how to smile. Harvey's ambassadorship is full of vital diplomatic accomplishment from a world political standpoint, although there is no question that the American Embassy lost social prestige during his incumbency.

During the long years of our friendship, besides seeing him frequently in New York, we exchanged visits, and I have never decided whether the pleasure that came to me from being a guest at his home in Deal, N. J., or the experience of being his host in Boston, gave me the greater satisfaction. These were times when, away from the office atmosphere, we played together. "If thou wouldst know a man," says the philosopher, "study him at his leisure." I had ample opportunity for doing this, and throughout all these intimate experiences came a profound personal conviction that when individual animosities engendered by fear and hatred had died out, and facts are recognized as facts, historians will consider George Harvey as one of the outstanding figures of his period.

Letters to the Monitor

This newspaper is not responsible for facts or opinions in letters from its readers.

Clothes Make the Soldier?

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I have been wondering if the removal of profits from war would be sufficient to end it. Admittedly it is a step in the right direction, but I feel that it will be necessary to remove the glamour.

If blue dungarees were substituted for the present spectacular uniforms while on duty, and multi substituted for dress uniforms, the cause of peace would make another big step. Bar View, Ore. A. W. KINBOY

Editor's Note.—In a report on dress reform in the British Army, the military correspondent of a London newspaper recently observed: "The influence of dress in the army is incalculable. It used to be the best recruiting agent." But in war time it is pressure of propaganda and the law, rather than the attractiveness of a uniform, that makes soldiers.]

Why Bird Zoos?

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

A recent writer, prompted by the Monitor's editorial, "Why Zoos?" sent in a plea for elimination of the zoo. I heartily add my petition to hers. But why not include birds? For years I have resisted the suggestion to own a canary bird because, to my thought, any form of captivity is intolerable. The one defense I've heard for what to me seems a selfish indulgence is that tamed birds would suffer if released. If there were no buyers no birds would be raised in captivity. Chicago, Ill. Mrs. EDITH LEAVITT

The Wide Horizon

Politics in Taxation

By Frederick W. Carr

WHILE hundreds of Chicago's unpaid schoolteachers were staving off troubled landlords and walking miles to school to save carfare, they had a remote consolation. Their six, seven and eight-month salary delays might be charged in major part against a great local reform. Chicago had skipped the collection of an entire year's taxes. This misfortune had happened in carrying through the perverse task of taking taxes out of politics.

But with a mighty splash, taxes dropped back again into politics. For three years Cook County has had honest taxes. A nonpartisan expert of the highest honor said how much each piece of real estate should be assessed for taxation.

For thirty years before that Cook County had "tax fixing." Politicians said that a man's taxes should be cut because he contributed to the party and that what he dodged should be paid by others.

As taxes were lowered for political favors, so they were boosted as political reprisals. Campaign funds were swelled by back-door gifts of business men whose taxes were reduced as part of the bargain. Politicians personally pocketed some of this secret revenue.

Yet it cost just so much to run government, and if the favored escaped their fair part of the burden, it had to be made up by the uncompensated. Thus \$30,000,000 a year was lifted by the politicians from their friends and added to the taxes of the rest.

So profitable a sideline the politicians refused to relinquish until the courts and the Legislature snatched taxation out of their hands. As the doomed tax régime fought on, almost a year ran by without an assessment of property being made or taxes collected. Then Chicago fell fourteen months behind.

It is getting back by a slow schedule, is now ten months overdue, and its best hope is to catch up by 1940.

For the start of the reform, the office of assessor was made appointive. Immediately an outstanding figure was named in J. L. Jacobs, known over the country as an efficiency engineer in the field of local government. His name meant confidence, and he brought the public's confidence back into taxation.

Mr. Jacobs took taxes out of politics for the first time in a generation. He did what the people here who know taxes call an "efficient" and a "wonderful" job. He carefully put his excellent system in writing so that his successor would know how everything worked.

If the depression had not collided with the reform, the schoolteachers and the city employees, who also got behind in their pay, would not have suffered so much. But when taxes are a year over-due and unheard of numbers cannot pay them, the only way local government can be kept going is by borrowing. Not enough could be borrowed to go around until the Federal Government stepped in with loans to the teachers. The city of Chicago is still running principally on money borrowed against future taxes, and paying \$8,000,000 to \$9,000,000 a year in interest.

After such desperate experiences it might be thought that Chicago would be willing to keep politics permanently out of taxes. Its public would. Politicians, however, proved too strong.

When the reform was in the making, the best that could be gained was to make the single assessor appointive until the next election. Then the office had to go back into politics. It was made elective. Candidates for it had to get their nominations through the party machines and run for the place. The job, in short, was saved for the "boys." Tax reform here as one authority views it was set back thirty years.

The nonpartisan assessor now steps out. Will his work stand? Taxes again have become a big political issue.

Will Chicago have uniform, decent taxing, or shall taxes again be used to finance the party and strengthen it? Will the new assessor "go along with the boys," or with the public?

Will he choose to alienate the politicians if need be and so perhaps be refused a renomination by his own political machine? Or will he alienate the public and so be rejected by the voters?

It is a hard plight which faces the man who will guide the county's taxes for the four years. Though he stood apart from politics Mr. Jacobs found his task terrific. His successor, John S. Clark, will have a still harsher one.

As former chairman of the finance committee of the Chicago City Council, Mr. Clark made a strong record. The chief duty of an assessor, it is commented by observers, is to say no. Whether Mr. Clark can say no to his own party and whether the Democratic Party can say no to itself is a question the answer to which is being anxiously awaited.

Confidence in taxes has undoubtedly helped the collection of taxes, when Chicago has needed the money most. By the same token if confidence fails again, collections will be hurt. One tax expert remarks that the new assessor "must run the assessments reasonably or run the town without money."

Ultimately Chicago will probably get a permanent nonpartisan assessor and completely erase politics from taxes. How long that time will be in coming depends on how much the politicians can control the habit of "tax fixing."